



Akar Auto Industries Limited
Annual Report 2022-23

Shifting Gears **Accelerating Ahead**



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Corporate Information

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mr. N. K. Gupta - *Non - Executive Chairman*
Mr. Sunil Todi - *Managing Director*
Mr. P. M. Nijampurkar - *Whole-Time Director*
Mr. B. R. Galgali - *Independent Director*
Mrs. Bhavana Saboo - *Independent Director*
Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta - *Independent Director*
Mr. Ulhas Gaoli - *Independent Director*

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Mr. Pawan Gupta

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr. Mitesh Gadhiya (upto 31.03.2023)
Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi (From 14.08.2023)

BANKERS

Canara Bank

REGISTERED OFFICE

304, Abhay Steel House
Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder
Mumbai - 400009, Maharashtra

ADMINISTRATIVE AND CORPORATE OFFICE

E-5, MIDC Area, Waluj
Aurangabad - 431136, Maharashtra

FACTORIES

Unit I: E-5, MIDC Area, Waluj, Aurangabad,
M.S – 431136

Unit II: C-5/6, MIDC Area, Waluj, Aurangabad,
M.S - 431136

Unit III: Gut No. 24-25, Paithan Road,
Chitegaon, Aurangabad, M.S – 431107

Unit IV: Plot No. G-45-46, MIDC, Chikalthana Jalna
Road, Aurangabad, M.S - 431210

STATUTORY AUDITORS

M/s GSA & Associates LLP
Office No. A115,
3rd Floor, Joshi Colony,
IP Extn, Patpar Ganj,
Delhi- 110092

REGISTRAR & SHARE TRANSFER AGENTS

Bigshare Services Private Limited.
Office No. S6-2 6th Floor
Pinnacle Business Park, Next to Ahura Centre
Mahakali Caves Road, Andheri (East)
Mumbai – 400093.

For any queries regarding Annual Report, contact:

Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi
Legal & Secretarial
Akar Auto Industries Limited
E-5, MIDC Area, Waluj, Aurangabad, M.S -431136
Tel No. 0240-6647215/230
Fax No. 0240-2554640
E-Mail Id: corporate@akartoolsltd.com

Notice

NOTICE is hereby given that the 34th Annual General Meeting of the Members of Akar Auto Industries Limited will be held on Friday, 22nd day of September 2023 at 11.30 a.m. IST through video conferencing ('VC') / other audio visual means ('OAVM') to transact the following business. The venue of the meeting shall be deemed to be the registered office of the Company at 304, Abhay Steel House, Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder, Mumbai – 400009, Maharashtra, India.

ORDINARY BUSINESS:

1. To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Balance Sheet and the Statement of Profit and Loss along with Cash Flow Statement and Notes to Accounts for the year ended 31st March, 2023 together with Board's Report and Auditor's Report thereon.
2. To declare dividend for the Financial Year ended 31st March, 2023.
3. To appoint a Director in place of Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta (holding DIN 00062268), who retires by rotation and being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

Explanation: Based on the terms of appointment, Non-Executive Directors (other than Independent Directors) are subject to retirement by rotation. Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta, Non-Executive Non-Independent Director, who has been on the Board of the Company since its inception and whose office is liable to retire at this AGM, being eligible, seeks re-appointment. Based on the performance evaluation and the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board recommends his re-appointment.

Therefore, the shareholders are requested to consider and if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 152 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta (DIN 00062268), who retires by rotation, be and

is hereby re-appointed as a Director retiring by rotation."

4. To re-appoint Statutory Auditors of the Company for a Consecutive term of one year and, if thought fit, to pass with or without modifications, the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Sections 139, 141, 142 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as may be applicable (including any amendment(s), modification(s), or variation(s) thereto), approval of the members of the Company be and is hereby accorded for reappointment of M/s GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, Delhi (Firm Registration No. 000257N/N500339) as Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office for further consecutive term of one year from the conclusion of 34th Annual General Meeting until the conclusion of 35th Annual General Meeting of the Company at such remuneration plus reimbursement of out of pocket expenses as may be incurred by them in connection with the audit of accounts of the Company, as may be mutually agreed between the Board of Directors of the Company and the said Auditors, be and is hereby approved

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby authorised to take such actions and to do such acts, deeds, matters and things as may be considered necessary, desirable and expedient for giving effects to this resolution."

SPECIAL BUSINESS:

5. **Ratification of remuneration to Cost Auditor for the financial year 2023-24.**

To consider and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to Section 148(3) and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies

Act, 2013 and the Rules made thereunder (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof for the time being in force), the remuneration payable to M/s B. R. Chandak & Company, Cost Accountants (Firm Registration No. 021959), who have been appointed by the Board of Directors as Cost Auditors to conduct the audit of the cost records of the Company for the financial year ending 31st March, 2024 on a remuneration of ₹ 55,000/- (Rupees Fifty Five Thousand only) plus taxes as applicable, be and is hereby ratified.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company be and is hereby authorized to do all acts and take all such steps as may be considered necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to this Resolution."

6. **Approval for Material Related Party Transactions.**

To consider and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") read with the rules framed thereunder (including any statutory amendment(s) or re-enactment(s) thereof, for the time being in force, if any), and in terms of Regulation 23 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 ("SEBI Listing Regulations"), as amended from time to time, the Members of the Company do hereby accord approval to the Board of Directors of the Company (hereinafter referred to as "Board", which term shall be deemed to include any duly authorized Committee constituted /empowered by the Board, from time to time, to exercise its powers

conferred by this resolution), for entering into and / or carrying out and / or continuing with existing contracts / arrangements/ transactions (whether individual transaction or transaction(s) taken together or series of transaction(s) or otherwise), with R. L. Steels & Energy Limited and Akar Industries Private Limited, being related parties of the Company, whether by way of continuation(s) or renewal(s) or extension(s) or modification(s) of earlier/ arrangements/transactions or as fresh and independent transaction(s) or otherwise during the financial year 2024-2025, as per the details set out in the explanatory statement annexed to this notice, notwithstanding the fact that the aggregate value of all these transaction(s), may exceed ₹ 1,000 Crores or 10% of the annual turnover as per the last audited financial statements of the Company, whichever is lower, or such other materiality threshold, as may be prescribed from time to time, provided however, that the said contract(s)/ arrangement(s)/ transaction(s) shall be carried out at an arm's length basis and in the ordinary course of business of the Company."

"RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board be and is hereby severally authorised to execute all such agreements, documents, instruments and writings as deemed necessary, with power to alter and vary the terms and conditions of such contracts/ arrangements/ transactions, settle all questions, difficulties or doubts that may arise in this regard, as they may in their sole and absolute discretion deem fit, file requisite forms with the regulatory authorities and to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things as may be considered necessary and appropriate and to delegate all or any of its powers herein conferred to any authorized person(s) to give effect to this resolution."

**By order of the Board of Directors
For Akar Auto Industries Limited**

Date: 14th August, 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
RADHYESHYAM RATHI
(Company Secretary) Membership No: ACS71989

NOTES FOR MEMBERS' ATTENTION

1. The Government of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs has allowed conducting Annual General Meeting ("AGM") through Video Conferencing (VC) or Other Audio Visual Means (OAVM) and dispensed the personal presence of the shareholders at the meeting. Accordingly, the Ministry of Corporate Affairs issued Circular No. 14/2020 dated 8th April, 2020, Circular No. 17/2020 dated 13th April, 2020, Circular No. 20/2020 dated 5th May, 2020, Circular No. 02/2021 dated 13th January, 2021, Circular No. 21/2021 dated 14th December, 2021 and Circular No. 02/2022 dated 5th May, 2022 ("MCA Circulars") and Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD2/CIR/P/2021/11 dated 15th January, 2021 and Circular No. SEBI/HO/DDHS/P/ CIR/2022/0063 dated 13th May, 2022 issued by the Securities Exchange Board of India ("SEBI Circular") prescribing the procedures and manner of conducting the AGM through VC/OAVM. In terms of the said circulars, the 34th AGM of the shareholders will be held through VC/OAVM. Hence, shareholders can attend and participate in the AGM through VC/OAVM only.
2. As per the provisions of clause 3.A.II. of the General Circular No. 20/ 2020 dated May 5, 2020, issued by the MCA, the matters of Special Business as appearing at item nos. 5 and 6 of the accompanying Notice, are considered to be unavoidable by the Board and hence, form part of this Notice.
3. PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT, A MEMBER ENTITLED TO ATTEND AND VOTE AT THE AGM IS ENTITLED TO APPOINT A PROXY TO ATTEND AND VOTE ON HIS/HER BEHALF AND THE PROXY NEED NOT BE A MEMBER OF THE COMPANY. SINCE THIS AGM IS BEING HELD PURSUANT TO THE MCA CIRCULARS THROUGH VC/OAVM, THE REQUIREMENT OF PHYSICAL ATTENDANCE OF MEMBERS HAS BEEN DISPENSED WITH. ACCORDINGLY, IN TERMS OF THE MCA CIRCULARS AND THE SEBI CIRCULARS, THE FACILITY FOR APPOINTMENT OF PROXIES BY THE MEMBERS WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE FOR THIS AGM AND HENCE THE PROXY FORM, ATTENDANCE SLIP AND ROUTE MAP OF AGM ARE NOT ANNEXED TO THIS NOTICE.
4. Members attending the AGM through VC/OAVM shall be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Act.
5. The members can join the AGM in the VC/OAVM mode 15 minutes before and 15 minutes after the scheduled time of the commencement of the meeting by following the procedure mentioned in the Notice. The facility of participation at the AGM through VC/ OAVM will be made available to at least 1,000 members on a first come first served basis as per the MCA Circulars. This will not include large Shareholders (Shareholders holding 2% or more shareholding), Promoters, Institutional Investors, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel, the Chairpersons of the Audit Committee, Nomination and Remuneration Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee, Auditors etc. who are allowed to attend the AGM without restriction on account of first come first served basis.
6. In line with MCA Circulars and SEBI Circulars, Notice of the AGM along with the Annual Report 2022-23 is being sent only through electronic mode to those members whose email addresses are registered with the Company/Depositories, unless any member has requested for the physical copy of the same. The Company shall send the physical copy of the Annual Report 2022-23 to those members who request the same at corporate@akartoolsld.com mentioning the Folio No. / DP ID and Client ID. The Notice of AGM and Annual Report 2022-23 are available on the Company's website viz. www.akartoolsld.com and may also be accessed from the relevant section of the website of the Stock Exchange i.e. BSE Limited at www.bseindia.com. The Notice of AGM is also disseminated on the website of BIGSHARE (agency for providing the Remote e-Voting facility and e-voting system during the AGM) i.e. ivote@bigshareonline.com.
7. The Register of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel and their shareholding maintained under Section 170 of the Act, the Register of Contracts or Arrangements in which the Directors are interested under Section 189 of the Act and all other documents referred to in the Notice can be inspected in electronic mode by sending a request on email to corporate@akartoolsld.com.

8. The Register of Members and Share Transfer Books of the Company will remain closed from 15th September, 2023 to 22nd September, 2023 (both days inclusive).
9. Information regarding re-appointment of Directors and Explanatory Statement in respect of special businesses to be transacted pursuant to Section 102 of the Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and/or Regulation 36(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (SEBI Listing Regulations) is annexed hereto.
10. Members holding the shares in electronic form are advised to get their bank mandate updated with their respective Depository Participant as the bank particulars registered against their respective depository accounts will be used by the Company for the payment of dividend (if any). Members holding the shares in physical form are requested to write to the Company's RTA for the registration or change of bank mandates for the payment of Dividend (if any).
11. Members who have not encashed their dividend warrants are advised to write to the Company immediately for claiming dividends declared by the Company earlier.
12. The Securities Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has mandated the submission of Permanent Account Number (PAN) by every participant in the Securities Market. Members holding shares in electronic form are, therefore, requested to submit the PAN to their Depository Participants with whom they are maintaining their Demat accounts. Members holding the shares in physical form can submit their PAN details to the Company's RTA.
13. As per Regulation 40 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended, transfer of securities are being carried out in Dematerialised form only with effect from April 1, 2019, except in case of transmission or transposition of securities. However, members can continue to hold shares in physical form. In view of the same and to eliminate all risks associated with physical shares and for ease of portfolio management, members holding shares in physical form are requested to consider converting their holdings to Dematerialized form. Members can contact the Company's RTA for assistance in this regard.
14. Members seeking further information about the accounts are requested to write to the Company at corporate@akartoolsltd.com on or before 12th September, 2023, so that it may be convenient to get the information ready at the meeting.
15. Members are requested to furnish or update their e-mail IDs with Company's RTA for sending the soft copies of the Annual Report of the Company and to avail remote e-voting facility in respect of the resolutions which would be passed at the General Meetings of the Company.
16. Members are requested to send all their documents and communication pertaining to shares to Company's RTA; M/s Bigshare Services Private Limited, Office No. S-6 6th Floor, Pinnacle Business Park, Next to Ahuracentre Mahakali Caves Road Andheri (E), Mumbai-400093 for both physical and Demat segments of equity shares.
17. Members holding shares in the same name under different ledger folios are requested to apply for consolidation of such Folios and send the relevant share certificates to Company's RTA for them to do the needful.
18. Book Closure and Dividend:
 - (i) The Register of Members and the Share Transfer Books of the Company will remain closed from 15th September, 2023 to 22nd September, 2023 (both days inclusive), for the purpose of Dividend and AGM.

The dividend of ₹ 0.50/- per share (i.e. 10%) on the Equity Shares of the Company of ₹5/- each, if declared at the AGM, will be paid subject to deduction of income tax at source ('TDS'), as applicable, on or after Wednesday, 27th September, 2023 as under:

For Shares held in electronic form: To all the Beneficial Owners as at the end of the day on Thursday, 14th September, 2023 as per the list of Beneficial Owners to be furnished by NSDL and Central Depository Services (India) Limited ('CDSL'); and

For Shares held in physical form: To all the Members, whose names appears in the Company's Register of Members after giving effect to valid transmission and transposition requests lodged with the Company as of the close of business hours on Thursday, 14th September, 2023.

- (ii) Dividend income is taxable in the hands of the Shareholders and the Company is required to deduct TDS from dividend paid to the Members at rates prescribed in the Income Tax Act, 1961 ('the IT Act'). In general, to enable compliance with TDS requirements, Members are requested to complete and/or update their Residential Status, Permanent Account Number ('PAN'), Category as per the IT Act with their Depository Participants ('DPs') or in case shares are held in physical form, with the Company/ Bigshare Services Private Limited, Registrar and Transfer Agent ('Registrar' or 'RTA' or 'Bigshare').

A communication providing information and detailed instructions with respect to tax on the dividend for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023 is being sent separately to the Members whose email addresses are registered with the Company/DPs.

- (iii) Updation of mandate for receiving dividends directly in bank account through Electronic Clearing System or any other means in a timely manner:

Shares held in physical form: Members are requested to send the following documents in original to Bigshare latest by Thursday, 07th September, 2023:

- a. Form ISR-1 along with the supporting documents. The said form is available on the website of the Company at <https://www.https://akartoolsLtd.com/investor/investor-tool-kit.html>.
- b. Original cancelled cheque bearing the name of the Member or first holder, in case shares are held jointly. In case name of the holder is not available on the cheque, kindly submit the following documents:-

- i) cancelled cheque in original.
 - ii) bank attested legible copy of the first page of the Bank Passbook / Bank Statement bearing the names of the account holders, address, same bank account number and type as on the cheque leaf and the full address of the Bank branch.
- c. self-attested photocopy of the PAN Card of all the holders; and
 - d. self-attested photocopy of any document (such as Aadhaar Card, Driving Licence, Election Identity Card, Passport) in support of the address of the first holder as registered with the Company.

Shares held in electronic form: Members may please note that their bank details as furnished by the respective Depositories to the Company will be considered for remittance of dividend as per the applicable regulations of the Depositories and the Company will not be able to accede to any direct request from such Members for change/ addition/ deletion in such bank details. Accordingly, the Members holding shares in Demat form are requested to ensure that their DPs update their Electronic Bank Mandate by Thursday, 07th September, 2023.

Further, please note that instructions, if any, already given by the Members in respect of shares held in physical form will not be automatically applicable to the dividend paid on shares held in electronic form.

For Members who are unable to receive the dividend directly in their bank accounts through Electronic Clearing Service or any other means due to non-registration of the Electronic Bank Mandate, the Company shall despatch the dividend warrant/ demand draft to such Members.

19. As per the provisions of Section 72 of Companies Act, 2013, facility for making nomination is available for Members in respect of shares held by them. Members holding shares in single name and who have not yet registered their nomination are requested to register the same by submitting Form No. SH-13. If a member desires to cancel the earlier nomination and record fresh nomination,

he / she may submit the same in Form No. SH-14. Both forms can be downloaded from Company's website www.akartoolsltd.com under the 'Investor' Section. Members holding shares in physical form are requested to submit the shares to Company's RTA. Members holding shares in electronic form may submit the forms to their respective Depository participant.

20. In accordance with Regulation 40 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended, the Company has stopped accepting any fresh transfer requests for securities held in physical form. Members holding shares of the Company in physical form are requested to kindly get their shares converted into Demat/electronic form to get inherent benefits of Dematerialisation.

Further, Members may please note that SEBI vide its Circular dated 25th January, 2022 mandated listed companies to issue securities in Demat form only while processing any service requests viz. issue of duplicate securities certificate; claim from Unclaimed Suspense Account; renewal/exchange of securities certificate; endorsement; sub-division/splitting of securities certificate; consolidation of securities certificates/folios; transmission and transposition. Accordingly, Members are requested to make service requests by submitting a duly filled and signed Form ISR – 4, the format of which is available on the website of the Company at <https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor/investor-tool-kit.html>.

21. Members are hereby informed that after the amendment of the erstwhile Companies Act, 1956 w.e.f. 31st October, 1998, the Company is obliged to transfer any money lying in the Unpaid Dividend Account, which remains unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of such transfer to the Unpaid Dividend Account, to the credit of Investor Education and Protection Fund ('the Fund') established by the Central Government. Sections 124 and 125 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act'), read with the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 ('IEPF Rules'), applicable w.e.f. 7th September, 2016, also make similar provisions for transfer of unclaimed/ unpaid dividend to the Fund.

As per the above provisions, unclaimed/ unpaid dividend up to the financial year ended 31st March, 2015 has been transferred by the Company to the Fund. Members who have not yet encashed their dividend warrant(s) for any subsequent financial years are requested to make their claims to the Company without any delay.

It may be noted that unclaimed dividend for the financial year 2015-16 declared on 30th September, 2016, can be claimed by the Members by 21st September, 2023.

Members are also requested to note that, pursuant to the provisions of Section 124 of the Act and the IEPF Rules, the Company is obliged to transfer all shares on which dividend has not been paid or claimed for seven consecutive years or more to an IEPF Demat Account.

Members/ claimants whose shares or unclaimed dividend, have been transferred to the IEPF Demat Account or the Fund, as the case may be, may claim the shares or apply for refund by making an application to the IEPF Authority in Form IEPF- 5 (available on iepf.gov.in) along with requisite fee as decided by the IEPF Authority from time to time. The Member/ Claimant can file only one consolidated claim in a financial year as per the IEPF Rules.

In order to help Members to ascertain the status of unclaimed dividends, the Company has uploaded the information in respect of unclaimed dividends for the financial year ended 31st March, 2016 and subsequent years on the website of Investor Education and Protection Fund, www.iepf.gov.in and under 'Investor' Section on the website of the Company, www.akartoolsltd.com. Also the list of equity shareholders whose shares are liable to be transferred to IEPF can be accessed on the website of the Company www.akartoolsltd.com under 'Investor' section.

22. Process and manner for shareholders opting for voting through Electronic means:

- (i) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 of the Act read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014 (as amended) and Regulation 44 of SEBI Listing Regulations (as amended), and the Circulars issued by the Ministry of Corporate

Affairs dated 8th April, 2020, 13th April, 2020, 5th May, 2020, 13th January, 2021, 14th December, 2021 and 5th May, 2022, the Company is providing facility of remote e-voting to its shareholders in respect of the business to be transacted at the AGM. For this purpose, the Company has entered into an agreement with Bigshare Services Private Limited, as the Authorised e-voting agency for facilitating voting through electronic means. The facility of casting votes by a shareholder using remote e-voting as well as e-voting system on the date of the AGM will be provided by Bigshare.

- (ii) Shareholders whose names are recorded in the Register of Members or in the Register of Beneficial Owners maintained by the Depositories as on the Cut-off date i.e. Thursday, 14th September, 2023, shall be entitled to avail the facility of remote e-voting as well as e-voting system on the date of the AGM. Any recipient of the Notice, who has no voting rights as on the Cut-off date, shall treat this Notice as intimation only.
- (iii) A person who has acquired the shares and has become a shareholder of the Company after the dispatch of the Notice of the AGM and prior to the Cut-off date i.e. Thursday, 14th September, 2023, shall be entitled to exercise his/her vote either electronically i.e. remote e-voting or venue voting system on the date of the AGM by following the procedure mentioned in this part.
- (iv) The remote e-voting will commence on Tuesday, 19th September, 2023 at 9.00 a.m. and will end on Thursday, 21st September, 2023 at 5.00 p.m. During this period, the shareholders of the Company holding shares either in physical form or in Demat form as on the Cut-off date i.e. Thursday, 14th September, 2023 may cast their vote electronically. The shareholders will not be able to cast their vote electronically beyond the date and time mentioned above and the remote e-voting module shall be disabled for voting by Bigshare thereafter.

- (v) Once the vote on a resolution is cast by the Shareholder, he/she shall not be allowed to change it subsequently or cast the vote again.
 - (vi) The voting rights of the shareholders shall be in proportion to their share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company as on the Cut-off date i.e. Thursday, 14th September, 2023.
 - (vii) The Company has appointed CS Nitin S. Sharma, Practising Company Secretary (Membership No. FCS: 8418; CP No: 9761), to act as the Scrutinizer for conducting the remote e-voting process as well as the e-voting system on the date of the AGM, in a fair and transparent manner.
23. Process for those shareholders whose email ids are not registered:
- (a) For Physical shareholders - please provide necessary details like Folio No., Name of shareholder, scanned copy of the share certificate (front and back), PAN (self-attested scanned copy of PAN card), AADHAR (self-attested scanned copy of Aadhar Card) by email to Company at email id corporate@akartoolsltd.com.
 - (b) For Demat shareholders - Please update your e-mail id and mobile no. with your respective Depository Participant (DP).

THE INSTRUCTIONS OF SHAREHOLDERS FOR REMOTE E-VOTING ARE AS UNDER:

- The voting period begins on Tuesday, 19th September, 2023 at 9.00 a.m. and ends on Thursday, 21st September, 2023 at 5.00 p.m. During this period shareholders' of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in Dematerialized form, as on the cut-off date (record date) of i.e. Thursday, 14th September, 2023 may cast their vote electronically. The e-voting module shall be disabled by Bigshare for voting thereafter.
- Shareholders who have already voted prior to the meeting date would not be entitled to vote at the meeting venue.
- Pursuant to SEBI Circular No. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD/CIR/P/2020/242 dated 09.12.2020, under

Regulation 44 of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, listed entities are required to provide remote e-voting facility to its shareholders, in respect of all shareholders' resolutions. However, it has been observed that the participation by the public non-institutional shareholders/retail shareholders is at a negligible level.

Currently, there are multiple e-voting service providers (ESPs) providing e-voting facility to listed entities in India. This necessitates registration on various ESPs and maintenance of multiple user IDs and passwords by the shareholders.

In order to increase the efficiency of the voting process, pursuant to a public consultation, it has been decided to enable e-voting to all the

Demat account holders, by way of a single login credential, through their Demat accounts/ websites of Depositories/ Depository Participants. Demat account holders would be able to cast their vote without having to register again with the ESPs, thereby, not only facilitating seamless authentication but also enhancing ease and convenience of participating in e-voting process.

- In terms of SEBI circular no. SEBI/HO/CFD/CMD/ CIR/P/2020/242 dated December 9, 2020 on e-Voting facility provided by Listed Companies, Individual shareholders holding securities in Demat mode are allowed to vote through their Demat account maintained with Depositories and Depository Participants. Shareholders are advised to update their mobile number and email Id in their Demat accounts in order to access e-Voting facility.

Pursuant to above said SEBI Circular, Login method for e-Voting and joining virtual meetings for Individual shareholders holding securities in Demat mode is given below:

Type of shareholders	Login Method
Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with CDSL	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Users who have opted for CDSL Easi / Easiest facility, can login through their existing user id and password. Option will be made available to reach e-Voting page without any further authentication. The URL for users to login to Easi / Easiest are https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/home/login or visit www.cdslindia.com and click on Login icon and select New System Myeasi. • After successful login the Easi / Easiest user will be able to see the e-Voting option for eligible companies where the evoting is in progress as per the information provided by company. On clicking the evoting option, the user will be able to see e-Voting page of BIGSHARE the e-Voting service provider and you will be re-directed to i-Vote website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting. Additionally, there is also links provided to access the system of all e-Voting Service Providers i.e. BIGSHARE, so that the user can visit the e-Voting service providers' website directly. • If the user is not registered for Easi/Easiest, option to register is available at https://web.cdslindia.com/myeasi/Registration/EasiRegistration • Alternatively, the user can directly access e-Voting page by providing Demat Account Number and PAN No. from a link www.cdslindia.com home page. The system will authenticate the user by sending OTP on registered Mobile & Email as recorded in the Demat Account. After successful authentication, user will be able to see the e-Voting option where the evoting is in progress, and also able to directly access the system of all e-Voting Service Providers. Click on BIGSHARE and you will be re-directed to i-Vote website for casting your vote during the remote e-voting period.

<p>Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with NSDL</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If you are already registered for NSDL IDeAS facility, please visit the e-Services website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: https://eservices.nsdl.com either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. Once the home page of e-Services is launched, click on the “Beneficial Owner” icon under “Login” which is available under ‘IDeAS’ section. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID and Password. After successful authentication, you will be able to see e-Voting services. Click on “Access to e-Voting” under e-Voting services and you will be able to see e-Voting page. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider name BIGSHARE and you will be re-directed to i-Vote website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting. • If the user is not registered for IDeAS e-Services, option to register is available at https://eservices.nsdl.com. Select “Register Online for IDeAS “Portal or click at https://eservices.nsdl.com/SecureWeb/IdeasDirectReg.jsp • Visit the e-Voting website of NSDL. Open web browser by typing the following URL: https://eservices.nsdl.com. Either on a Personal Computer or on a mobile. Once the home page of e-Voting system is launched, click on the icon “Login” which is available under ‘Shareholder/ Member’ section. A new screen will open. You will have to enter your User ID (i.e. your sixteen digit Demat account number hold with NSDL), Password/OTP and a Verification Code as shown on the screen. After successful authentication, you will be redirected to NSDL Depository site wherein you can see e-Voting page. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider name BIGSHARE and you will be redirected to i-Vote website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting
<p>Individual Shareholders (holding securities in Demat mode) login through their Depository Participants</p>	<p>You can also login using the login credentials of your Demat account through your Depository Participant registered with NSDL/CDSL for e-Voting facility. After Successful login, you will be able to see e-Voting option. Once you click on e-Voting option, you will be redirected to NSDL/CDSL Depository site after successful authentication, wherein you can see e-Voting feature. Click on company name or e-Voting service provider name and you will be redirected to e-Voting service provider website for casting your vote during the remote e-Voting period or joining virtual meeting & voting during the meeting.</p>

Important note: Members who are unable to retrieve User ID/ Password are advised to use Forget User ID and Forget Password option available at above mentioned website.

Helpdesk for Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode for any technical issues related to login through Depository i.e. CDSL and NSDL

Login Type	Helpdesk details
<p>Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with CDSL</p>	<p>Members facing any technical issue in login can contact CDSL helpdesk by sending a request at helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com or contact at 022- 23058738 and 22-23058542-43.</p>
<p>Individual Shareholders holding securities in Demat mode with NSDL</p>	<p>Members facing any technical issue in login can contact NSDL helpdesk by sending a request at evoting@nsdl.co.in or call at toll free no.: 1800 1020 990 and 1800 22 44 30</p>

Login method for e-Voting for shareholder other than individual shareholders holding shares in Demat mode & physical mode is given below:

You are requested to launch the URL on internet browser: <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com>

Click on "LOGIN" button under the 'INVESTOR LOGIN' section to Login on E-Voting Platform.

Please enter you 'USER ID' (User id description is given below) and 'PASSWORD' which is shared separately on you register email id.

- Shareholders holding shares in CDSL Demat account should enter 16 Digit Beneficiary ID as user id.
- Shareholders holding shares in NSDL Demat account should enter 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digit Client ID as user id.
- Shareholders holding shares in physical form should enter Event No + Folio Number registered with the Company as user id.

Note If you have not received any user id or password please email from your registered email id or contact i-vote helpdesk team. (Email id and contact number are mentioned in helpdesk section).

- Click on I AM NOT A ROBOT (CAPTCHA) option and login.

NOTE: If Shareholders are holding shares in Demat form and have registered on to e-Voting system of <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com> and/or voted on an earlier event of any company then they can use their existing user id and password to login.

- If you have forgotten the password: Click on 'LOGIN' under 'INVESTOR LOGIN' tab and then Click on 'Forgot your password?'
- Enter "User ID" and "Registered email ID" Click on I AM NOT A ROBOT (CAPTCHA) option and click on 'Reset'.

(In case a shareholder is having valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address).

Voting method for shareholders on i-Vote E-voting portal:

- After successful login, Bigshare E-voting system page will appear.
- Click on "VIEW EVENT DETAILS (CURRENT)" under 'EVENTS' option on investor portal.
- Select event for which you are desire to vote under the dropdown option.
- Click on "VOTE NOW" option which is appearing on the right hand side top corner of the page.
- Cast your vote by selecting an appropriate option "IN FAVOUR", "NOT IN FAVOUR" or "ABSTAIN" and click on "SUBMIT VOTE". A confirmation box will be displayed. Click "OK" to confirm, else "CANCEL" to modify. Once you confirm, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.
- Once you confirm the vote you will receive confirmation message on display screen and also you will receive an email on your registered email id. During the voting period, members can login any number of times till they have voted on the resolution(s). Once vote on a resolution is casted, it cannot be changed subsequently.
- Shareholder can "CHANGE PASSWORD" or "VIEW/ UPDATE PROFILE" under "PROFILE" option on investor portal.

Custodian registration process for i-Vote E-Voting Website:

- You are requested to launch the URL on internet browser: <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com>
- Click on "REGISTER" under "CUSTODIAN LOGIN", to register yourself on Bigsharei-Vote e-Voting Platform.
- Enter all required details and submit.
- After Successful registration, message will be displayed with "User id and password will be sent via email on your registered email id".

NOTE: If Custodian have registered on to e-Voting system of <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com> and/or voted on an earlier event of any company then they can use their existing user id and password to login.

- If you have forgotten the password: Click on 'LOGIN' under 'CUSTODIAN LOGIN' tab and further Click on 'Forgot your password?'
- Enter "User ID" and "Registered email ID" Click on I AM NOT A ROBOT (CAPTCHA) option and click on 'RESET'.

(In case a custodian is having valid email address, Password will be sent to his / her registered e-mail address).

Voting method for Custodian on i-Vote E-voting portal:

- After successful login, Bigshare E-voting system page will appear.

Investor Mapping:

- First you need to map the investor with your user ID under "DOCUMENTS" option on custodian portal.
- Click on "DOCUMENT TYPE" dropdown option and select document type power of attorney (POA).
- Click on upload document "CHOOSE FILE" and upload power of attorney (POA) or board resolution for respective investor and click on "UPLOAD".

Note: The power of attorney (POA) or board resolution has to be named as the "InvestorID.pdf" (Mention Demat account number as Investor ID.)

- Your investor is now mapped and you can check the file status on display.

Investor vote File Upload:

- To cast your vote select "VOTE FILE UPLOAD" option from left hand side menu on custodian portal.
- Select the Event under dropdown option.
- Download sample voting file and enter relevant details as required and upload the same file under upload document option by clicking on "UPLOAD". Confirmation message will be displayed on the screen and also you can check the file status on display (Once vote on a resolution is casted, it cannot be changed subsequently).
- Custodian can "CHANGE PASSWORD" or "VIEW/UPDATE PROFILE" under "PROFILE" option on custodian portal.

Helpdesk for queries regarding e-voting:

Login Type	Helpdesk details
Shareholder's other than individual shareholders holding shares in Demat mode & Physical mode.	In case shareholders/ investor have any queries regarding E-voting, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions ('FAQs') and i-Vote e-Voting module available at https://ivote.bigshareonline.com , under download section or you can email us to ivote@bigshareonline.com or call us at: 1800 22 54 22.

Procedure for joining the AGM/EGM through VC/ OAVM:

For shareholder other than individual shareholders holding shares in Demat mode & physical mode is given below:

- The Members may attend the AGM through VC/ OAVM at <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com> under Investor login by using the e-voting credentials (i.e., User ID and Password).
- After successful login, Bigshare E-voting system page will appear.
- Click on "VIEW EVENT DETAILS (CURRENT)" under 'EVENTS' option on investor portal.
- Select event for which you are desire to attend the AGM/EGM under the dropdown option.
- For joining virtual meeting, you need to click on "VC/OAVM" link placed beside of "VIDEO CONFERENCE LINK" option.
- Members attending the AGM/EGM through VC/ OAVM will be counted for the purpose of reckoning the quorum under Section 103 of the Companies Act, 2013.

The instructions for Members for e-voting on the day of the AGM/EGM are as under:-

- The Members can join the AGM/EGM in the VC/ OAVM mode 15 minutes before the scheduled time of the commencement of the meeting. The procedure for e-voting on the day of the AGM/EGM is same as the instructions mentioned above for remote e-voting.
- Only those members/shareholders, who will be present in the AGM/EGM through VC/OAVM facility and have not casted their vote on the Resolutions through remote e-Voting and are otherwise not barred from doing so, shall be eligible to vote through e-Voting system in the AGM/EGM.
- Members who have voted through Remote e-Voting will be eligible to attend the EGM. However, they will not be eligible to vote at the AGM/EGM.

Helpdesk for queries regarding virtual meeting:

In case shareholders/ investor have any queries regarding virtual meeting, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions ('FAQs') available at <https://ivote.bigshareonline.com>, under download section or you can email us to ivote@bigshareonline.com or call us at: 1800 22 54 22.

**By order of the Board of Directors
For Akar Auto Industries Limited**

Date: 14th August, 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
RADHYESHYAM RATHI
(Company Secretary) Membership No: ACS71989

Contact Details:

Company	Akar Auto Industries Limited Regd. Office: 304, Abhay Steel House, Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder, Mumbai – 400009, Maharashtra, India CIN: L29220MH1989PLC052305 Email: corporate@akartoolsLtd.com
Registrar and Transfer Agent	Bigshare Services Private Limited Office No. S6-2 6th Floor, Pinnacle Business Park, Next to Ahura Centre Mahakali Caves Road, Andheri East, Mumbai-400093 E-mail: investor@bigshareonline.com
E-voting Agency	Bigshare Services Private Limited E-mail: ivote@bigshareonline.com Phone: 1800 22 54 22
Scrutinizer	CS Nitin S. Sharma Practising Company Secretary E-mail: nitisharmafcs@gmail.com

EXPLANATORY STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

ITEM NO 4:

As regards to the Re-appointment of Statutory Auditor referred in Item no. 4 of the Notice, following necessary disclosures are made for the information of the Members.

The members at the Thirty Third Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 30th September, 2022, had approved appointment of M/s GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, Delhi (Firm Registration No. 000257N/N500339), as the Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office from the conclusion of the Thirty Third AGM till the conclusion of the Thirty Fourth AGM of the Company to be held in the year 2023.

After evaluating and considering various factors the Board of Directors of the Company ('Board') has, based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, proposed the reappointment of GSA & Associates, as the Statutory Auditors of the Company, for the second term of One year from the conclusion of Thirty Fourth AGM till the conclusion of Thirty Fifth AGM of the Company to be held in the year 2024.

Details as required pursuant to Regulation 36(5) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulation, 2015 are as under:

- **Proposed Statutory audit fees payable to auditors**
₹ 2.40 Lakhs as statutory audit fees for the year ending 31st March, 2024, excluding the out of pocket expense paid by the auditors.
- **Terms of appointment**
1 year from the conclusion of 34th Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 35th Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held in the year 2024.
- **Material change in fee payable**
There is no material change in the proposed fees for the auditors
- **Basis of recommendation and auditors credentials**
The recommendation are based on the fulfilment of the eligibility criteria prescribed in the Companies Act, 2013.

None of the Directors or Managers or Key Managerial Persons of the Company or their relatives, are in any way deemed to be concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution as set out in item No. 4 of the Notice.

Yours Directors recommend an Ordinary Resolution as set out in item No.4 of the Notice for the approval of Members.

ITEM NO 5:

In Pursuance of Section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 14 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, the Board of Directors (Board) shall appoint an Individual who is Cost Accountant in practice, as Cost Auditor on the recommendation of the Audit Committee, which shall also recommend remuneration for such auditor. The remuneration recommended by the Audit Committee shall be considered and approved by the Board and ratified by the Members.

On recommendation of Audit Committee, the Board at their meeting held on 14th February, 2023 has considered and approved appointment M/s B. R. Chandak & Co, Cost Accountants, for conducting of Cost Audit of all applicable products at a remuneration of ₹ 55,000/- (Rupees Fifty Five Thousand Only) plus taxes as applicable for the Financial Year ending 31st March, 2024.

M/s. B. R. Chandak & Co has vast experience in the field of cost audit and has conducted the audit of the cost records of the Company for the past several years.

None of the Directors or Managers or Key Managerial Persons of the Company or their relatives, are in any way deemed to be concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution as set out in Item No. 5 of the Notice.

Your Directors recommend an Ordinary Resolution as set out in Item no. 5 of the Notice for the approval of Members.

ITEM NO 6:

The provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations, as amended by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) (Sixth Amendment) Regulations, 2021, effective April 1, 2022, mandates prior approval of Members by means of an ordinary resolution for all material related party transactions, even if such transactions are in the ordinary course of business of the concerned company and at an arm's length basis. A transaction with a related party shall be considered as material if the transaction(s) to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, exceed(s) ₹ 1,000 crores, or 10% of the annual consolidated turnover as per the last audited financial statements of the listed entity, whichever is lower.

In the financial year 2024-25, the related party transactions as mentioned below, in the aggregate, are expected to cross the applicable materiality thresholds as mentioned above. Accordingly, as per the SEBI Listing Regulations, prior approval of the Members is being sought for all such arrangements / transactions to be

undertaken by the Company. All the transactions to be entered into would be in the ordinary course of business of the Company and on an arm's length basis.

The Company proposes to enter into transactions with its related party mentioned in Resolution at Item no. 6 of the Notice, during the financial year 2024-2025, as per the terms and conditions as mutually agreed upon between the parties. The Audit Committee of the Company has approved the said related party transactions at its meeting held on 14th August, 2023 and has noted that although the proposed related party transactions are in the ordinary course of business of the Company and shall be entered into at an arm's length basis, they may, in aggregate, cross the applicable materiality thresholds as mentioned above.

Accordingly, as per the SEBI Listing Regulations, prior approval of the Members is being sought for all such arrangements / transactions to be undertaken by the Company.

Your Board of Directors considered the same and recommends passing of the resolution contained in Item No. 6 of the accompanying Notice.

Information required under Regulation 23 of SEBI Listing Regulations read with SEBI Circular dated 22nd November, 2021 is provided herewith:

i.	Name of the Related Party	1. R. L. Steels & Energy Limited 2. Akar Industries Private Limited
ii.	Type of transaction	R. L. Steels & Energy Limited: 1. Purchase of raw material 2. Sale of goods/ scrap/ others Akar Industries Private Limited: 1. Purchase of raw material 2. Sale of goods/ scrap/ others
iii.	Material terms and particulars of the proposed transaction	Material terms and conditions inter alia include the rates which are based on prevailing market price and commercial terms at the time of entering into transactions.
iv.	Nature of Relationship with the Company including nature of its concern or interest (financial or otherwise)	R. L. Steels & Energy Limited: A public company in which, Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta, Director of the Company is a director and holds more than two per cent of its paid-up share capital. Akar Industries Private Limited: A private company in which, Mrs. Usha Narendrakumar Gupta, relative of Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta, Director of the Company is a member and also a director.
v.	Tenure of the proposed transaction	During the financial year 2024-2025

vi.	Value of the proposed transaction	<p>R. L. Steels & Energy Limited:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Purchase of raw material up to ₹ 200 Crores 2. Sale of goods/ scrap/ others up to ₹ 30 Crores <p>Akar Industries Private Limited:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Purchase of raw material up to ₹ 60 Crores 2. Sale of goods up to ₹ 60 Crores
vii.	Value of RPT as % of Company's audited annual turnover of ₹ 367.67 Crores for the financial year 2022-2023.	<p>For R. L. Steels & Energy Limited:</p> <p>RPT for FY 2024-2025: Purchase of raw material approximately 54.49% Sale of goods/ scrap/ others approximately 8.17%</p> <p>RPT for FY 2022-2023: The value of RPT as % of Company's audited annual turnover for F.Y. 2022-2023 was approximately 22.39% for purchase of raw material and is approximately 4.43% for sale of goods/ scrap/ others.</p> <p>RPT for FY 2021-22: The value of RPT as % of Company's audited annual turnover for F.Y. 2021-2022 was 28.76% for purchase of raw material and was 4.33% for sale of goods/ scrap/ others.</p> <p>The increase in value of transaction is primarily attributable to upward price movement of steel during the previous years and to increase volume of business.</p> <p>For Akar Industries Private Limited:</p> <p>RPT for FY 2022-2023: Purchase of raw material approximately 16.35% Sale of goods approximately 16.35%</p> <p>RPT for FY 2022-2023: The value of RPT as % of Company's audited annual turnover for F.Y. 2022-2023 is approximately 1.05% for sale of goods/ scrap/ others. There were no transaction with respect to purchase of raw material from Akar Industries Private Limited in the previous year.</p>
viii.	If the transaction relates to any loans, inter-corporate deposits, advances or investments made or given by the listed entity or its subsidiary:	
	(i) Details of financial indebtedness Incurred	Not Applicable

	(ii) Applicable terms, including covenants, tenure, interest rate and repayment schedule, whether secured or unsecured; if secured, the nature of security	Not Applicable
	(iii) the purpose for which the funds will be utilized by the ultimate beneficiary of such funds pursuant to the related party transaction	Not Applicable
ix.	Justification as to why the RPT is in the interest of the Company.	<p>R. L. Steels & Energy Limited is one of the leading alloy steel manufacturing company in western India. It has steel manufacturing plant in Aurangabad, Maharashtra, a same city in which the Company has its manufacturing plants, therefore, procuring raw material from R. L. Steels & Energy Limited helps the Company to save on transportation cost and also in delivery period as compared to other suppliers. These transactions are in normal course of business of the Company and at an arm's length basis.</p> <p>Akar Industries Private Limited is one of the group companies of R L Group of companies which operates from Aurangabad, Maharashtra, a same city in which the Company has its manufacturing plants, therefore, procuring raw material from Akar Industries Private Limited will help the Company to save on transportation cost and also in delivery period as compared to other suppliers. These transactions are in normal course of business of the Company and at an arm's length basis.</p>
x.	Copy of the valuation or other external party report, if any such report has been relied upon.	Not Applicable
xi.	Any other information relevant or important for the members to take a decision on the proposed transaction.	Nil

The Members may please note that in terms of provisions of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the related parties as defined thereunder (whether such related party(ies) is a party to the aforesaid transactions or not) shall not vote to approve the ordinary resolution at Item No. 6 of the accompanying Notice.

Except Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta, none of the Directors or Managers or Key Managerial Persons of the Company or their relatives, are in any way deemed to be concerned or interested, financially or otherwise, in the resolution as set out in Item No. 6 of the Notice.

Pursuant to Regulation 36 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the brief profile of Director, eligible for appointment / re-appointment vide Item no. 2 is as follows:

Name of Director	Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta
DIN	00062268
Date of Birth	31/03/1959
Date of Appointment	21/06/1989
Qualification	Graduate
Experience	42 plus years of vast experience in steel industries, hand tools industries & forging industries
Expertise in specific functional area	Production and Administration
Directorship held in other listed companies	Nil
Chairman/ Member of the Committees of the Board of other listed Companies	Nil
No. of shares held in Company (including as beneficial owner)	37,37,496
Relationship between Directors inter-se	Nil

**By order of the Board of Directors
For Akar Auto Industries Limited**

Date: 14th August, 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
RADHYESHYAM RATHI
(Company Secretary) Membership No: ACS71989

Directors' Report

To the Members,

Your directors have pleasure in presenting the 34th Annual Report on the business and operations of Company and the financial accounts for the year ended 31st March 2023.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The financial highlights of your Company, for the year ended 31st March, 2023 are summarized below:

Particulars	(₹ in Lakhs)	
	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
Net Revenue from Operations	36,706.67	27,040.91
Other Income	18.02	79.13
Profit before Tax and Exceptional Items	829.13	753.33
Exceptional Items	0.00	(19.76)
Profit before Tax	829.13	733.57
Tax	141.49	45.91
Profit After Tax	687.94	687.66
Movement in Retained Earnings		
Balance Brought Forward	1,989.84	1,331.74
Add: Profit after Tax	687.94	687.65
Add: Other Comprehensive Income	20.91	0.45
Less: Dividend	0.00	0.00
Less: Dividend Tax	0.00	0.00
Less: Transfer to General Reserve	-50.00	-30.00
Balance Carried Forward	2,648.69	1,989.84

COMPANY'S PERFORMANCE AND STATE OF THE COMPANY'S AFFAIRS

The Company recorded net revenue from operations of ₹ 36,706.67 Lakhs in FY 2022-23, 36.70% higher than ₹26,852.22 Lakhs in FY 2021-22. The Profit Before Tax for FY 2022-23 was ₹ 829.13 Lakhs as compared to Profit Before Tax of ₹ 733.56 Lakhs for FY 2021-22. The Profit After Tax for FY 2022-23 was ₹ 687.94 Lakhs as compared to Profit After Tax of ₹ 687.65 Lakhs for FY 2021-22.

DIVIDEND

The Board of Directors have recommended a dividend of 10% i.e. ₹ 0.50/- per share (Previous Year ₹ 0.25/- per share) on 1,07,88,010 equity shares of ₹ 5/- each for the year ended 31st March, 2023. The dividend on equity shares, if approved by the Members would involve a total outflow of ₹ 53.94 Lakhs (Previous Year ₹ 26.97 Lakhs).

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Full version of the Annual Report 2022-23 containing complete Balance Sheet, Statement of Profit & Loss, other statements and notes thereto, prepared as per the requirements of Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013, Directors' Report (including Management Discussion and Analysis, Corporate Governance Report) are being sent via email to all shareholders who's email address are registered with Company.

Full version of Annual Report 2022-23 is also kept open for inspection by any member. The members who wants to inspect the Annual Report, can send an email to corporate@akartoolsltd.com upto the date of ensuing Annual General Meeting (AGM). The Annual Report is also available at the Company's website at www.akartoolsltd.com.

SHARE CAPITAL

The paid up equity share capital as on 31st March, 2023 was ₹ 5,39,40,050/- divided into 1,07,88,010 equity shares of face value of ₹ 5/- each. There was no public issue, rights issue, bonus issue or preferential issue, etc. during the year. The Company has not issued shares with differential voting rights, sweat equity shares, and has not granted any stock options.

TRANSFER TO RESERVES

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Amount as on 31st March, 2023
General Reserve:	
Balance as per last financial statements	366.97
Add: Amount transferred from P&L Account	50.00
Closing Balance	416.97

INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND

During the year, your Company transferred the unclaimed and un-encashed dividends for the year 2014-15 amounting to ₹ 55,371/- Further Dividend which was declared by the Company for the year ended 31st March, 2016 at the Annual General Meeting held on 30th September, 2016 and remain unclaimed will be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) of the Central Government pursuant to the provisions of Companies Act, 2013. The last date for claiming the dividend is 29th September, 2023. Thereafter, no claim shall lie on dividend for the year ended 31st March, 2016 from the shareholders.

MCA has notified the Investor Education and Protection Fund Authority (Accounting, Audit, Transfer and Refund) Rules, 2016 (IEPF Rules). Pursuant Section 124(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with IEPF Rules as amended, all shares in respect of which dividend has not been paid or claimed for seven consecutive years or more, shall be transferred by the Company to the IEPF.

SUBSIDIARIES

The Company does not have any subsidiary within the meaning of the Companies Act, 2013.

CREDIT RATING

The rating committee of Infomarcis Valuation and Rating Private Limited has assigned a long term credit rating of IVR BBB- (pronounced as IVR Triple B Minus) as against long term credit rating of IVR BB+ of previous year and a short term credit rating of IVR A3 (pronounced as IVR A Three) as against short term rating of IVR A4+ of previous year to the line of credit facility enjoyed by the Company. The outlook on the long term and short term rating is stable.

PARTICULARS OF REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS / KMP / EMPLOYEES

Disclosures pertaining to remuneration and other details as required under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rules 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 is attached to this Report as ANNEXURE I.

The statements required under Section 197 read with Rule 5(2) and 5(3) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014

('the Rules'), as amended, form part of this Report and will be made available to any Member on request, as prescribed therein.

THE CONSERVATION OF ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION, FOREIGN EARNINGS AND OUTGO

Information in accordance with the provisions of Section 134 (3) (m) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is given in ANNEXURE II which forms part of this Report.

STATUTORY AUDITORS

In the 33rd Annual General Meeting of the Company held on 30th September, 2022, M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, Delhi (Firm Registration No.000257N/N500339), were appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office until the conclusion of the 34th Annual General Meeting. The term of M/s GSA & Associates, Chartered Accountants, as Statutory Auditors, expires at the conclusion of the ensuing annual general meeting.

Board of Directors at its meeting held on 14th August, 2023, based on the recommendation of the Audit Committee has recommended the re-appointment of M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, Delhi (Firm Registration No.000257N/N500339) as the Statutory Auditors of the Company.

M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, have consented to the said appointment and confirmed that their reappointment, if made, would be within, the limits specified under Section 141(3)(g) of the Act and that they are not disqualified to be appointed as statutory auditors in terms of Section 143 of the Act.

M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, will be appointed as the Statutory Auditors of the Company from the conclusion of the ensuing Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 35th Annual General Meeting to be held in the year 2024, on a remuneration, out of pocket expenses etc., incurred in connection with the audit as may be decided by the Board in consultation with the auditors.

The members are therefore requested to appoint M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, as

statutory auditors of the Company for a term of 1 (One) year from the conclusion of the ensuing Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of the 35th Annual General Meeting, to be held in 2024.

The Independent Auditors Report, by M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023 does not contain any adverse remark or reservation and therefore, do not call for any further explanation or comments from the Board under Section 134(3) of the Companies Act, 2013.

SECRETARIAL AUDITORS

As per the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014, the Board of Directors of the Company appointed M/s Nitin S. Sharma & Associates (CP No. 9761), Practising Company Secretaries, Aurangabad to undertake the Secretarial Audit of the Company for the Financial Year 2022-23. The Secretarial Audit Report in Form No MR-3 for the Financial Year 2022-23 is annexed herewith as ANNEXURE III and forms a part of this report. The Secretarial Audit Report does not contain any adverse remark or reservation and therefore, do not call for any further explanation or comments from the Board under Section 134(3) of the Companies Act, 2013.

Pursuant to SEBI Circular dated 8th February, 2019, a report on Secretarial Compliance by M/s Nitin S. Sharma & Associates (CP No. 9761), Practising Company Secretaries, Aurangabad, for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023 has been submitted with the Stock Exchange.

COST AUDITORS

As per the provisions of Section 148 (3) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors of the Company had appointed M/s B R Chandak & Co. (Registration No. 21959), as Cost Auditors of the Company, for conducting the audit of cost records for the financial year ended 31st March 2023. The Cost Auditor has submitted its report for the financial year 2022-23 to the Board of Directors and the same has been approved by the Board of Directors in their meeting held on 14th August, 2023. A proposal for ratification of remuneration of the Cost Auditors for the financial year 2023-24 is placed before the shareholders for ratification / approval.

ADEQUACY OF INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL SYSTEM

According to Section 134(5)(e) of the Companies Act, 2013, the term Internal Financial Control (IFC) means the policies and procedures adopted by the company for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information.

Rule 8(5)(viii) of Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 requires the information regarding adequacy of Internal Financial Controls with reference to the financial statements to be disclosed in the Board's report. The Company has a well placed, proper and adequate IFC system which ensures that all assets are safeguarded and protected and that the transactions are authorised, recorded and reported correctly. The Internal Auditors are an integral part of the internal control system of the Company. To maintain its objective and independence, the Internal Auditors report to the Audit Committee of the Board. The Internal Auditors monitor and evaluate the efficacy and adequacy of internal control systems in the Company.

DIRECTORS

Director retiring by rotation:

Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta (holding DIN 00062268) retires by rotation under Section 152 of the Companies Act, 2013 and being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment. The brief resume of Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta, the nature of his expertise in specific functional areas, names of the companies in which he has held directorships, committee memberships / chairmanships, his shareholding etc. are furnished in the explanatory statement to the notice of the ensuing AGM.

Declaration by Independent Directors:

Your Company has received declarations from Mr. B. R. Galgali, Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta and Mr. Ulhas Gaoli, Independent Directors, under provisions of Section 149(7) of the Companies Act, 2013, stating that they meet the criteria of independence as provided under sub-section (6) of Section 149 of the Companies Act, 2013.

KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

The Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) of the Company as per Section 2(51) and 203 of the Companies Act, 2013 are as follows:

Mr. Sunil Todi	Managing Director
Mr. P. M. Nijampurkar	Whole-time Director
Mr. Pawan Gupta	Chief Financial Officer
Mr. Mitesh Gadhiya	Company Secretary**
Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi	Company Secretary***

** Mr. Mitesh Gadhiya has resigned from the post of Company Secretary and Compliance Officer of the Company on 31st March, 2023.

*** Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi has been appointed as a Company Secretary and Compliance Officer of the Company from 14th August, 2023.

ANNUAL RETURN

A copy of annual return as provided under Section 92 (3) of the Companies Act, 2013 in the prescribed form, is hosted on the Company's website and can be accessed at <https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor.html>.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

All the requirements of the Corporate Governance are adhered to both in letter and spirit. All the committees of the Board of Directors meets at regular intervals as required in terms of SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. Board of Directors have taken all necessary steps to ensure compliance with all statutory requirements. The Directors and Key Managerial Personnel of your Company have complied with the approved 'Code of Conduct for Board of Directors and Senior Executives of the Company'.

The report on Corporate Governance as required under the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 forms part of this report and is annexed as ANNEXURE IV.

NUMBER OF MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND COMMITTEE MEETINGS

The details regarding the number of meetings of the Board of Directors and Committee meetings during the period under review is given in the Corporate Governance Report.

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF THE BOARD, ITS COMMITTEES AND INDIVIDUAL DIRECTORS

Pursuant to applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Listing Regulations 2015, the Board, in consultation with its Nomination & Remuneration Committee, has formulated a framework containing, inter-alia, the criteria for performance evaluation of the entire Board of the Company, its Committees and Individual Directors, including Independent Directors. The detailed information in this regard has been given in the Corporate Governance Report.

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

A detailed report on the Management Discussion and analysis is annexed as ANNEXURE V and forms part of this report.

WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY / VIGIL MECHANISM FOR DIRECTORS AND Employees

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 177(9) and (10) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, the Company has in place whistle blower policy / vigil mechanism for Directors and employees of the Company.

The whistle blower policy/vigil mechanism provides a route for directors and employees to report, without fear of victimisation, any unethical behaviour, suspected or actual fraud, violation of the Company's code of conduct and instances of leak of unpublished price sensitive information, which are detrimental to the organisation's interest. The mechanism protects whistle blower from any kind of discrimination, harassment, victimisation or any other unfair employment practice.

The Policy is placed on the Company's website and can be accessed at <https://www.akartoolsLtd.com/investor/policies.html>.

NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION POLICY

Pursuant to the requirement under Section 134(3)(e) and Section 178(3) of the Companies Act, 2013, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Board of Directors has in place a policy which deals with the

manner of selection of Board of Directors and Managing Director and their remuneration. The objectives and key features of this policy are:

- (a) Formulation of the criteria for determining qualifications, positive attributes of directors, Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) and senior management personnel and also independence of Independent Directors;
- (b) Aligning the remuneration of Directors, KMPs and senior management personnel with the Company's financial position, remuneration paid by its industry peers etc.;
- (c) Performance evaluation of the Board, its committees and Directors including Independent Directors;
- (d) Ensuring Board diversity;
- (e) Identifying persons who are qualified to become Directors and who may be appointed in senior management in accordance with the criteria laid down; and
- (f) Directors' induction and continued training.

The Nomination and Remuneration policy of the Company is available on Company's website and can be accessed at <https://www.akartoolsLtd.com/investor/policies.html>.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

All related party transactions those were entered during the financial year were in the ordinary course of business and on arm's length basis. All related party transactions are placed before the Audit Committee for review and approval. Prior omnibus approval is also obtained from the Audit Committee for the related party transactions which are of repetitive nature and which can be foreseen and accordingly the required disclosures are made to the Audit Committee on quarterly basis in terms of the omnibus approval of the Committee.

Since all the related party transactions entered into by the Company were in ordinary course of business and were on an arm's length basis during the period under review, therefore Section 188 (1) of Companies Act, 2013 is not applicable to the said related party transactions. Thus the Company is not required to prepare Form AOC-2.

The policy on materiality of related party transactions and also on dealing with related party transactions as

approved by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors is uploaded on the web-site of the Company "www.akartoolsltd.com" under the tab "Policies".

PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES OR INVESTMENTS UNDER SECTION 186 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

There is no loan given or guarantee provided or security provided or investment made by the Company during the financial year 2022-23 as per Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013.

DEMATERIALIZATION OF SHARES

The shares of your Company are being traded in electronic form and the Company has established connectivity with both the depositories i.e. National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). In view of the numerous advantages offered by the Depository system, Members are requested to avail the facility of dematerialization of shares with either of the Depositories as aforesaid. As on 31st March, 2023, 98.79% of the share capital stands dematerialized.

CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR)

The net profit of the Company for the FY 2022-23 was above Rupees Five Crore, therefore, the provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 and rules related thereto, relating to Corporate Social Responsibility, are applicable to the company for the period under review.

The annual report on CSR activities is annexed to this report as ANNEXURE VI. The CSR Policy is available on Company's website and can be accessed at <https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor/policies.html>.

DISCLOSURE ON AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee as on 31st March, 2023 comprises of the following Directors:

- i. Mrs. Bhavna Saboo (Chairperson)
- ii. Mr. B. R. Galgali (Member)
- iii. Mr. Sunil Todi (Member)

All the recommendations of the Audit Committee were accepted by the Board of Directors.

RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT

Your company is exposed to various business risks. These risks are driven through external factors like economic environment, competition, regulations etc. The Company has laid down a well defined risk management mechanism covering the risk mapping and trend analysis, risk exposure, potential impact and risk mitigation process. A detailed exercise is being carried out to identify, evaluate, manage and monitor business and non-business risks. The Audit Committee and Board periodically review the risks and suggest steps to be taken to manage/mitigate the same through a properly defined framework.

During the year, a risk analysis and assessment was conducted and no major risks were noticed, which may threaten the existence of the Company.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to the requirements under Section 134 (3) (c) of the Companies Act, 2013, with respect to Directors Responsibility Statement, it is hereby confirmed that:

- (a) in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023, the applicable accounting standards have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures;
- (b) the Directors have, in consultation with Statutory Auditors, selected such accounting policies and applied them consistently and made judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year and of the net profit of the Company for the financial year ended 31st March 2023;
- (c) the Directors have taken proper and sufficient care to maintain adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- (d) the Directors have prepared the annual accounts on a going concern basis;

- (e) the Directors have laid down adequate internal financial controls to be followed by the Company and such internal financial controls were operating effectively during the financial year ended 31st March 2023; and
- (f) the Directors had devised proper systems to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and such systems were adequate and operating effectively throughout the financial year ended 31st March 2023.

DETAILS IN RESPECT OF FRAUDS REPORTED BY AUDITORS UNDER SECTION 143 (12) OF COMPANIES ACT, 2013

During the financial year ended 31st March 2023, there were no frauds reported by the auditors to the Audit Committee or the Board under Section 143 (12) of the Companies Act, 2013.

DEPOSITS

Your Company has not accepted any deposits under Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014, during the period under review.

COMPLIANCE WITH SECRETARIAL STANDARDS

The Board of Directors affirms that the Company has complied with the applicable Secretarial Standards issued by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India i.e. Secretarial Standard-1 (SS-1) on the meetings of Board of Directors and Secretarial Standard-2 (SS-2) on General Meetings read with MCA circulars and SEBI Circulars issued in this regard.

MATERIAL CHANGES AFFECTING THE FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY

There have been no material changes or commitments affecting the financial position of the Company, which have occurred between the end of the financial year and the date of this report.

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

The details of contingent liabilities are given in Note No. 31 of the Notes to Financial Statements.

NATURE OF BUSINESS

There has been no change in the nature of business of the Company.

FAMILIARISATION PROGRAMMES FOR INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS

To familiarise Independent Directors with the Company's operations, as required under Regulation 25(7) of the SEBI Listing Regulations, the Company has held various programmes for the Independent Directors during the period under review.

The details of such familiarisation programmes is available on the website of the Company 'www.akartoolsLtd.com' under the head 'Board of Directors' under 'Familiarisation Programme'.

HUMAN RESOURCES

Your Company believes in engaging human resources as they are the key differentiator for the success of the Company. Keeping the employees engaged and committed can go a long way in attainment of objectives and ensuring sustained business performance. In line with this, your Company has initiated several interventions that will enhance the engagement of the employees. Being a people centric organisation, your Company recognises the significance of building next generation leadership by developing internal talent to meet the organisational objectives. Through this, the human resources function continues to align its strategic interventions and processes, while simultaneously addressing the needs of multiple stakeholders and maintaining a competitive employee cost. Your Company continues to have cordial and harmonious industrial relations across all the manufacturing units. The total number of employees of the Company as on March 31, 2023 stood at 362.

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH, SAFETY, ENVIRONMENT AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Your Company has effectively deployed policies on Safety, Occupational Health & Environment at all locations. It continually focuses on improving the effectiveness of system processes, through globally accepted standards.

Your Company develop and manufacture products that are safe, eco-friendly and economical. Your Company reviews its processes and its behaviour on a regular basis and measures its effect on people's health and on the nature.

During the year the Company had cordial relations with workers, staff and officers. The shop floor management is done through personal touch, using various motivational tools and meeting their training needs requirements. The Company has taken initiative for safety of employees and implemented regular safety, imparted machine safety training, wearing protective equipment etc.

LISTING

Your Company's shares continue to be listed on BSE Limited and are actively traded. The listing fee to BSE Limited for the year 2023-24 has been paid by your Company.

POLICY AGAINST SEXUAL HARASSMENT AT WORKPLACE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 4(1) of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, the Company has in place an Internal Complaints' Committee. The following is a summary of sexual harassment complaints received and disposed off during the year:

No. of complaints received: Nil

No. of complaints disposed off: NA

CODE OF CONDUCT

Directors, Key Managerial Personnel and Senior Management of the Company have confirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct applicable to the Directors and employees of the Company. The Code of Conduct is available on the Company's Website and can be accessed at <https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor/policies.html>. A Declaration made in this by Managing Director is annexed to this report as ANNEXURE X

POLICY FOR PRESERVATION OF DOCUMENTS AND ARCHIVAL POLICY

In compliance with Regulation 9 of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended from time to time, the Company has in place the policy for preservation of document and archival policy.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Your Directors are pleased to express their gratitude for all the co-operation and assistance received from bankers, members, customers, vendors, various Government authorities for their support and faith in the Company.

Your Directors also wish to place on record their sincere appreciation for the dedicated efforts and consistent contribution made by the employees at all levels, to ensure that your Company continues to grow and excel.

By order of the Board of Directors

Date: 14th August 2023

Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
N K Gupta
(Chairman)
DIN. 00062268

ANNEXURE I

PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES PURSUANT TO SECTION 134(3)(q) AND SECTION 197 (12) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013 READ WITH RULE 5(1) OF THE COMPANIES (APPOINTMENT AND REMUNERATION OF MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL) RULES, 2014

1. The Ratio of the remuneration of each Director to the median remuneration to the employee of the Company for the financial year 2022-23:

Director's Name	Remuneration (₹ in Lakhs)	Median Remuneration (₹ in Lakhs)	Ratio
Mr. Sunil Todi	112.30	3.08	36.46
Mr. P.M. Nijampurkar	37.08	3.08	12.03

Notes:

- i. Independent Directors have been paid sitting fees for attending meeting of the Board or its Committees as disclosed in the Corporate Governance Report. The sitting fees paid have not been included in the details mentioned above.
- ii. For Calculation of median remuneration, the employee count taken is 322 which comprises employees who have served for whole of the Financial Year 2022-23
2. Percentage increase in remuneration of each Director, Chief financial officer, Company Secretary in Financial Year 2022-23:

Director's/CFO/CS Name	Designation	% increase/decrease in remuneration in the Financial Year 2022-23
Mr. Sunil Todi	Managing Director	25.00%
Mr. P. M. Nijampurkar	Executive Director	NA
Mr. Pawan Gupta	Chief Financial Officer	36.20%
Mr. Mitesh Gadhiya	Company Secretary	24.93%
Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi**	Company Secretary	NA

** Mr. Radhyeshyam Rathi has been appointed as Company Secretary from 14th August 2023

3. Percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees in the financial year 2022-23: 9.39%
4. Number of the Permanent employees on the rolls of the company as on 31.03.2023: 360

5. Average percentile increase in salaries of Employees other than Managerial personnel in the last Financial year and its comparison with the percentile increase in the Managerial Remuneration and justification thereof and any exceptional circumstances for increase in the Managerial Remuneration (if any):

The percentage increase in the salaries of employees other than the managerial personnel in the last financial year is 13.48%, as against 25% increase in the salary of Managing Director (Managerial personnel as defined under Companies Act, 2013). The increment given to each individual employee is based on the employees' potential, experience as well as their performance and contribution to the Company's progress over a period of time.

6. Affirmation of remuneration is as per the remuneration policy of the company.

It is affirmed that the remuneration paid is as per the Nomination and Remuneration Policy adopted by the Company.

By order of the Board of Directors

Date: 14th August 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
N K Gupta
(Chairman)
DIN. 00062268

ANNEXURE II

CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS & OUTGO:

Section 134 (3)(m) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 8(3) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014.

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

(i) Steps taken/Impact on Conservation of Energy:

Improvement in energy efficiency is a continuous process at Akar and conservation of energy is given a very high priority in all our plants and offices.

The energy cost saving measures carried out by the Company during the year are listed below:

- All air Conditioners, lights and computers are shut down after office hours (except at the time work commitments)

- There is an optimum ratio of glass windows to utilize natural daylight and proper insulation/ventilation to balance Temperature and reduce heat.
- The Company is continuously putting its efforts to improve Energy Management by way of monitoring energy related parameters on regular basis.
- Continuously monitoring the energy parameters such as maximum demand, power factor, load factor, TOD tariff utilization on regular basis.

- Continuously replacing the inefficient equipment's with latest energy efficient technology & up gradation of equipment's continually.
 - Increasing the awareness of energy saving within the organization to avoid the wastage of energy.
 - Automated load management system to improve power factor with reduced contract demand.
- (ii) Steps taken by the Company for utilizing alternate sources of energy:**
- Currently the Company does not have any alternate source of energy. The Company is exploring the options available for developing alternate source of energy.
- (iii) Capital investment on energy conservation equipment during the year: NIL**

B. TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION, ADAPTION AND INNOVATION

(i) Efforts made towards technology absorption:

The Company is enhancing automation in the manufacturing process to reduce its dependability on manpower. Further, all efforts are being made to develop the new products to stay ahead in the competition.

(ii) Benefits derived:

The enhancement done in the automation process in manufacturing has improved the quality of products of the Company and has also placed the Company in better position as against its competitors.

(iii) Imported technology in previous three years:

The Company has not imported any technology during the previous three years.

(iv) Expenditure incurred on Research and Development:

Not significant

C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	2022-23	2021-22	2020-21
Foreign Exchange Earned	6143.61	7,492.51	5,151.62
Foreign Exchange used	273.03	127.18	148.05

By order of the Board of Directors

Date: 14th August 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
N K Gupta
(Chairman)
DIN. 00062268

ANNEXURE III

FORM NO. MR.3

SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2023

[Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule No. 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To,
The Members,
AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

We have conducted the secretarial audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by Akar Auto Industries Limited bearing CIN. L29220MH1989PLC052305 (hereinafter called the 'Company'). Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of secretarial audit, the explanations and clarifications given to us and the representations made by the Management, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period ended on March 31, 2023, generally complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter:

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the financial year ended on March 31, 2023 according to the provisions of:

- I. The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the Rules made there under;
- II. The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the Rules made there under;
- III. The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed there under;
- IV. Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the Rules and Regulations made there under to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings (No FDI, ODI and ECB was taken by the Company during the Audit Period);
- V. The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act'):-
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015;
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018; (Not applicable to the Company during the Audit Period)
 - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client with respect to issue of securities; (Not applicable to

the Company as the Company is not registered as Registrar to an issue and Share Transfer Agent during the Audit Period)

- (g) Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021;(Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
 - (h) Securities and Exchange Board of India (buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; (Not applicable to the Company during the audit period)
- VI. The other Laws, as informed and certified by the management of the Company which are specifically applicable to the Company based on their sector / industry are:
- (i) The Legal Metrology Act, 2009
 - (ii) Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 and the rules made thereunder
 - (iii) The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 and the rules made thereunder
 - (iv) The Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 and the rules made thereunder

We have also examined compliance with the applicable clauses of the following:

- (i) Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India with respect to board and general meetings.
- (ii) Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

During the period under review the Company has generally complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules,Regulations, Guidelines, Standards, etc. mentioned above

Based on the information and record provided to us, we further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors,Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors as on 31st March, 2023. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

Adequate notice is given to all directors to schedule the Board Meetings, agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance, and a system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting.

All the decisions at Board Meetings and Committee Meetings are carried out unanimously as recorded in the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors or Committee of the Board, as the case may be.

We further report that there are adequate systems and processes in the company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

We further report that during the audit period the Company has not incurred any specific event / action that can have major bearing on the Company's affairs in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards, etc.

For Nitin S. Sharma & Associates
Company Secretaries

Sd/-

Nitin S. Sharma

Proprietor

M. No. FCS 8518, C. P. No. 9761

UDIN: F008518E000802333

Date: 14th August, 2023

Place: Aurangabad

Note: This report is to be read with our letter of even date which is annexed as Annexure A and forms an integral part of this report.

Annexure A to the Secretarial Audit Report

To
The Members
AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

Maintenance of secretarial record is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.

We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records. The verification was done on the random test basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.

Wherever required, we have obtained the management representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events etc.

The compliance of the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations, standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on the random test basis.

The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For Nitin S. Sharma & Associates
Company Secretaries

Sd/-

Nitin S. Sharma

Proprietor

M. No. FCS 8518, C. P. No. 9761

UDIN: F008518E000802333

Date: 14th August, 2023

Place: Aurangabad

ANNEXURE IV

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

(Pursuant to Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

In accordance with Schedule V of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and some of the best practices followed internationally on Corporate Governance, the report containing the details of corporate governance systems and processes at Akar Auto Industries Limited is as under:

I. PHILOSOPHY ON CODE OF GOVERNANCE

Akar Auto Industries Limited (hereinafter referred to as 'Akar' or 'Company'), believes that Corporate Governance is an essential element of business, which helps the Company to fulfil its responsibilities to all its stakeholders. Akar is committed to adopting global best practices in Governance and Disclosure. Akar believes that highest standards of Corporate Governance are essential to enhance long term value of the Company for its stakeholders and practice the same at all levels of the organization. Ethical business conduct, integrity and commitment to values, which enhance and retain stakeholders' trust are the traits of Corporate Governance. Good Governance practices stem from the culture and mind-set of the organization. Akar considers fair and transparent Corporate Governance as one of its core management tenets. Akar follows the best governance practices with highest integrity, transparency and accountability.

II. BOARD OF DIRECTORS'

Composition of Board:

As on 31st March 2023, the Board of your company consisted of Seven directors comprising of Two Executive Directors, One Non-Executive Non-Independent Director and Four Non-Executive Independent Directors(including one Women Director) of which, Mr. N K Gupta, Chairman, is Non-Executive Promoter Director of the Company.

The Independent Directors are Non-Executive Directors, as defined under Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI Listing Regulations as amended from time to time. The maximum tenure of the Independent Directors is in compliance with the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"). All the Independent Directors have confirmed that they meet the criteria as mentioned under Regulation 16(1)(b) of the SEBI Listing Regulations as amended from time to time and Section 149 of the Act.

The Independent Directors have included their names in the data bank of Independent Directors maintained with the Indian Institute of Corporate Affairs in terms of Section 150 of the Act read with Rule 6 of the Companies (Appointment & Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014.

None of the Directors on the Company's Board is related to each other.

In compliance with Regulation 26 of the SEBI Listing Regulations, none of the Company's Director is a member of more than 10 (ten) committees or acts as an Independent Director in more than 7 (seven) listed companies or chairperson of more than 5 (five) committees (committees being, audit committee and stakeholders' relationship committee) across all the companies in which he/she is a Director. All the Directors have made necessary disclosures regarding committee positions held by them in other companies and they do not hold the office of director in more than 10 (ten) public companies as on 31st March, 2023.

The composition of the Board as on 31st March 2023 was in conformity with Listing Regulations 2015 having specified combination of Executive and Non-Executive Directors.

Classification of Board

Category	No. of Directors	% of Total No. of Directors
Executive Directors	2	29%
Non-Executive Independent Directors (including Woman Director)	4	57%
Other Non-Executive Directors	1	14%
Total	7	100%

Non-Executive Directors' Compensation and Disclosures:

During the period under review, Non-Executive Directors were not paid any compensation other than sitting fees paid to Non-Executive Independent Directors for attending meetings.

Number of Board Meetings:

During the Financial year 2022-23, the Board of Directors met 4 times on - 30th May, 2022, 11th August 2022, 14th November 2022 and 14th February 2023.

None of the Directors of the Company are related to each other.

Directors Attendance Record and Their Other Directorships / Committee Memberships:

As required under the Listing Regulations, none of the Director was a member of more than Ten Board level Committees or Chairman of more than Five Committees across companies in which he/she is a Director. Relevant details of the Board as on 31st March 2023 are given below:

Name of Director	Category	Attendance of No. of meetings held during the year		Attendance of last AGM	No. of other Directorship/Committee Membership / Chairmanship held in Board Committees*		
		Meetings held During their Office of Directorship	Attended		No. of Other Directorship	Committee Membership	Chairmanship held in Board Committees
Mr. N K Gupta	PD, NED	4	3	YES	2	1	-
Mr. Sunil Todi	MD, ED	4	4	YES	1	2	-
Mr. P. M. Nijampurkar	ED	4	2	YES	1	1	-
Mr. B R Galgali	ID	4	4	YES	-	1	-
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	4	4	YES	-	2	2
Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta	ID	4	4	YES	1	2	-
Mr. Ulhas Gaoli	ID	4	3	YES	-	-	-

PD - Promoter Director; MD- Managing Director; ED- Executive Director; NED- Non Executive Director; ID- Non-Executive Independent Director

* 1. For this purpose, private limited companies, foreign companies and companies under Section 8 of the Companies Act, 2013 are excluded.

2. For this purpose, Two Committees viz. Audit Committee and Stakeholders Relationship Committee are considered.

Other Listed Entities where the Directors of the Company holds Directorship:

Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta, is Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of Shivam Autotech Limited as on 31st March, 2023. None of the other Directors of the Company hold directorship in any other listed entity as on 31st March, 2023.

Details of Familiarisation Programmes imparted to Independent Directors:

The details of the familiarisation programmes imparted to Independent Directors is available on the website of the Company 'www.akartoolsLtd.com' under the head 'Board of Directors' under 'Familiarization Programme'.

Opinion of the Board for Independent Directors:

The Board hereby confirms that, in its opinion, the independent directors on the Board fulfil the conditions specified in the SEBI Listing Regulations and Companies Act, 2013 and are independent of the management.

Directors Shareholding:

The details of the shares held by the Directors of the Company as on 31st March 2023 are as follows:

Name of Director	Category	No. of shares held	% of the shares held
Mr. N K Gupta	Chairman PD, NED	16,77,780	15.55%
Mr. Sunil Todi	MD, ED	40	0.00%
Mr. P M Nijampurkar	ED	0	0.00%
Mr. B R Galgali	ID	0	0.00%
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	0	0.00%
Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta	ID	0	0.00%
Mr. Ulhas Gaoli	ID	0	0.00%
Total		16,77,820	15.55%

PD- Promoter Director; MD- Managing Director; ED- Executive Director; NED- Non Executive Director; ID- Non-Executive Independent Director.

Separate Meeting of the Independent Directors:

All Independent Directors of the Company met separately on 11th March, 2023 without the presence of Non-Independent Directors and Members of Management. In accordance with Schedule IV of Companies Act, 2013, following matters were, inter-alia, reviewed and discussed in the meeting:

- Performance of Non-Independent Directors and the Board of Directors as a whole.
- Performance of the Chairman of the Company taking into consideration the views of Executive and Non-Executive Directors.
- Assess the quality, quantity and timeliness of flow of information between the Company Management and the Board that is necessary for the Board to effectively and reasonably perform their duties.

Code of Conduct:

The code of conduct for all Board Members and Senior Management has been laid down by the Company and is available on the website of the company. All the Board Members and Senior Management Personnel (as per Regulation 26(3) of the Listing Regulations) have affirmed compliance with the applicable code of conduct.

Board Evaluation:

Pursuant to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, the performance evaluation of the Board as a whole, Chairman and the Non-Independent Directors was carried out by the Independent Directors. This exercise was carried out in accordance with the Nomination & Remuneration Policy framed by the Company within the framework of applicable laws. The Board carried out an annual evaluation of its own performance, as well as the evaluation of the working of its committees and individual Directors, including Chairman of the Board. The performance evaluation of all the Directors was carried out by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The evaluation process was reviewed in the light of the guidance note issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India on Board evaluation dated January 5, 2017 and aligned in accordance with the requirements specified therein. While evaluating the performance and effectiveness of the Board, various aspects of the Board's functioning such as adequacy of the composition and quality of the Board, time devoted by the Board to Company's long-term strategic issues, quality and transparency of Board discussions, execution and performance of specific duties, obligations and governance were taken into consideration. Committee performance was evaluated on the basis of their effectiveness in carrying out respective mandates, composition, effectiveness of the committees, structure of the committees and meetings, independence of the committee from the Board, contribution to decisions of the Board. A separate exercise was carried out to evaluate the performance of Independent Directors, who were evaluated on parameters such as level of engagement and contribution to Board deliberations, independence of judgement, safeguarding the interest of the Company and focus on creation of shareholders value, ability to guide the Company in key matters, attendance at meetings etc. The Directors expressed their satisfaction with the evaluation process.

Core Skill/Expertise/Competencies, identified by the Board of Directors:

As stipulated under Schedule V of the SEBI Listing Regulations, core skills/expertise/competencies, as required in the context of the business and sector for it to function effectively and those actually available with the Board have been identified by the Board of Directors.

Chart/Matrix of such core skills/expertise/competencies is as follows:

Sr. No.	Core Skills/Expertise/Competencies
1	Management and Strategy
2	Global Business Leadership
3	Operations and Engineering
4	Commercial, Purchase and Supply Chain
5	Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management
6	Information Technology, Systems and Computers
7	Human Resources and Industrial Relations
8	Sales, Marketing and International Business
9	Research and Development
10	Infrastructure and Real Estate
11	Finance and Taxation
12	Banking, Investment and Treasury and Forex Management
13	Insurance, Mutual Fund and Financial Services
14	Audit and Risk Management
15	Law
16	Corporate Governance and Ethics
17	Economics and Statistics
18	Regulatory, Government and Security matters
19	Academics, Education, Authorship
20	CSR and Sustainability matters

The Core Skills/Expertise/Competencies of individual Board Member is as follows:

Mr. N. K. Gupta, Chairman, Non-Executive Director

Management and Strategy	Corporate Governance and Ethics
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Economics and Statistics
Global Business Leadership	Regulatory, Government and Security matters
Sales, Marketing and International Business	Academics, Education, Authorship
Infrastructure and Real Estate	CSR and Sustainability matters
Research and Development	
Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management	
Banking, Investment and Treasury and Forex Management	

Mr. Sunil Todi, Managing Director

Management and Strategy	Corporate Governance and Ethics
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Economics and Statistics
Global Business Leadership	Regulatory, Government and Security matters
Sales, Marketing and International Business	Academics, Education, Authorship
Infrastructure and Real Estate	CSR and Sustainability matters
Research and Development	Finance and Taxation
Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management	Audit and Risk Management
Banking, Investment and Treasury and Forex Management	Law

Mr. P M Nijampurkar, Whole-time Director

Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Corporate Governance and Ethics
Economics and Statistics	
Information Technology, Systems and Computers	
Sales, Marketing and International Business	
Infrastructure and Real Estate	
Regulatory, Government and Security matters	
Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management	
CSR and Sustainability matters	

Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Independent Director

Management and Strategy	Academics, Education, Authorship
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Finance and Taxation
Corporate Governance and Ethics	Audit and Risk Management
Economics and Statistics	Law
Infrastructure and Real Estate	
Regulatory, Government and Security matters	
CSR and Sustainability matters	
Banking, Investment and Treasury and Forex Management	

Mr. B. R. Galgali, Independent Director

Management and Strategy	Audit and Risk Management
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	
Corporate Governance and Ethics	
Economics and Statistics	
Regulatory, Government and Security matters	
Research and Development	
Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management	
Academics, Education, Authorship	

Mr. Anilkumar Gupta, Independent Director

Management and Strategy	Audit and Risk Management
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Sales, Marketing and International Business
Corporate Governance and Ethics	
Economics and Statistics	
Regulatory, Government and Security matters	
Research and Development	
Manufacturing, Auto components and Hand Tools Engineering and Project Management	
Academics, Education, Authorship	

Mr. Ulhas Gaoli, Independent Director

Management and Strategy	Finance and Taxation
Human Resources and Industrial Relations	Economics and Statistics
Global Business Leadership	Regulatory, Government and Security matters
Sales, Marketing and International Business	Academics, Education, Authorship
Infrastructure and Real Estate	
Research and Development	
Law	
Audit and Risk Management	

Note: Each Director may possess varied combinations of skills/ expertise within the described set of parameters and it is not necessary that all Directors possess all skills/ expertise listed therein.

III. COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD

The Company has Four Board level Committees:

- A. Audit Committee
- B. Nomination and Remuneration Committee
- C. Stakeholders Relationship Committee
- D. Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee

A. AUDIT COMMITTEE

Terms of Reference:

The terms of reference of Audit Committee includes the following:

Reviewing with the management, the annual financial statements before submissions to the Board for approval, focusing primarily on-

- Matters required to be included in the Director's Responsibility Statement to be included in the Board's report in terms of Section 217 (2AA) of Companies Act, 1956 / Section 134 (3) (c) of Companies Act, 2013.
- Changes, if any, in accounting policies and practices and reasons for the same.
- Qualifications in draft audit report.
- Major accounting entries involving estimates based on the exercise of judgment by management.
- Significant adjustments made in the financial statements arising out of audit findings.
- Compliance with accounting standards.
- Compliance with listing and other legal requirements relating to financial statements.
- Disclosure of any related party transactions.
- Oversight of the Company's financial reporting process and the disclosure of its financial information to ensure that the financial statement is correct, sufficient and credible.
- Recommending to the Board, the appointment, re-appointment and, if required, the replacement or removal of the statutory auditor, the fixation of audit fees and approval of payment for any other services rendered by them.
- Reviewing, with the management, performance of statutory and internal auditors, adequacy of the internal control systems.
- Reviewing the adequacy of internal audit function, if any, including the structure of the internal audit department, staffing and seniority of the official heading the department, reporting structure coverage, frequency of internal audit.
- Discussions with internal auditors of any significant findings and follow up thereon.
- Reviewing the findings of any internal investigations by the internal auditors into matters where there is suspected fraud or irregularity or a failure of internal control systems of a material nature and reporting the matter to the Board.
- Discussions with statutory auditors before the audit commences, about the nature and scope of audit as well as post-audit discussion to ascertain any area of concern.
- Reviewing, with the management, the quarterly, half-yearly and annual financial statements before submissions to the Board for approval.
- Reviewing, with the management, the statement of uses/ application of funds raised through an issue, the statement of funds utilized for purposes other than those stated in the offer document/prospectus/notice, the report submitted by the monitoring agency, and making appropriate recommendations to the Board to take up steps in this matter.
- To look into the reasons for substantial defaults in the payment to the depositors, debenture holders, shareholders (in case of non payment of declared dividend) and creditors.
- The Audit Committee shall mandatorily review the following information:

- Management discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations.
- Statement of significant related party transactions (as defined by the audit committee), submitted by management;
- Management letters / letters of internal control weaknesses issued by the statutory auditors;
- Internal audit reports relating to internal control weaknesses; and
- The appointment, removal and terms of remuneration of the chief internal auditor shall be subject to review by the Audit Committee.

Composition of Audit Committee:

As on 31st March 2023, the Audit Committee comprises of the following three Directors. The composition of the Committee is in conformity with the Listing Regulations:

1. Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Independent Director (Chairperson)
2. Mr. B R Galgali, Independent Director
3. Mr. Sunil Todi, Managing Director

Meetings and Attendance:

During the Financial 2022-23, the Audit Committee met 4 times on- 30th May 2022, 11th August 2022, 14th November 2022 and 14th February 2023. The requisite quorum was present during all the meetings of the Audit Committee.

The details of attendance of Audit Committee meetings are as under:

Name of Member	Category*	Status	No. of Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings attended during the year
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	Chairperson	4	4
Mr. B R Galgali	ID	Member	4	4
Mr. Sunil Todi	MD, ED	Member	4	4

* ID- Non-Executive Independent Director; MD- Managing Director; ED- Executive Director.

Chief Financial Officer of the Company assists the Committee on financial concerns of the Company. The Chairman of the Committee briefs the Board members about the significant discussions at Audit Committee Meetings. All the members of the Audit Committee have accounting and financial management expertise. Chairperson of the Audit Committee, Mrs. Bhavna Saboo was present at the Thirty Third Annual General Meeting, held on 30th September, 2022, to answer the shareholders' queries.

B. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Terms of Reference:

The terms of reference of Nomination and Remuneration Committee includes the following:

Determine the Company's policy on specific remuneration package for Managing Director / Whole-time Directors including pension rights.

Decide the salary, allowances, perquisites, bonuses, notice period, severance fees and increment of Whole-time Directors.

Decide the amount of Commission payable to the Whole time Directors.

Review and suggest revision of the total remuneration package of the Whole-time Directors keeping in view the performance of the Company, standards prevailing in the industry, statutory guidelines etc.

To review the overall compensation policy, service agreements and other employment conditions to Executive Directors and senior executives just below the Board of Directors and make appropriate recommendations to the Board of Directors;

To review the overall compensation policy for Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors and make appropriate recommendations to the Board of Directors;

To make recommendations to the Board of Directors on the increments in the remuneration of the Directors;

To assist the Board in developing and evaluating potential candidates for senior executive positions and to oversee the development of executive succession plans;

To review and approve on annual basis the corporate goals and objectives with respect to compensation for the senior executives and make appropriate recommendations to the Board of Directors;

To review and make appropriate recommendations to the Board of Directors on an annual basis the evaluation process and compensation structure for the Company's officers just below the level of the Board of Directors;

To provide oversight of the management's decisions concerning the performance and compensation of other officers of the Company;

Composition of Nomination and Remuneration Committee:

As on 31st March 2023, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee comprises of the following Four Directors:

1. Mr. B R Galgali, Independent Director(Chairperson)
2. Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Independent Director
3. Mr. N K Gupta, Non-Executive Director
4. Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta, Independent Director

Meetings and Attendance:

During the Financial 2022-23, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee met 3 times on-, 30th May 2022, 11th August 2022 and 14th November 2022. The requisite quorum was present during all the meetings of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee.

The details of attendance of Nomination and Remuneration Committee meetings are as under:

Name of Member	Category*	Status	No. of Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings attended during the year
Mr. B R Galgali	ID	Chairperson	3	3
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	Member	3	3
Mr. N K Gupta	PD, NED	Member	3	1
Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta	ID	Member	3	3

* ID- Non-Executive Independent Director; PD- Promoter Director; NED- Non Executive Director

The roles and responsibilities of the Committee are in accordance with the requirements as specified in the Listing Regulations and Companies Act, 2013. The same can be viewed at the website of the Company www.akartoolsLtd.com under the tab 'Polices'.

Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, Mr. B R Galgali was present at the Thirty Third Annual General Meeting, held on 30th September, 2022.

Criteria for Performance Evaluation for Independent Directors:

The criteria for performance evaluation for Independent Directors is uploaded on the website of the Company 'www. akartoolsLtd.com' under the head 'Policies' under 'Nomination and Remuneration Policy'.

C. STAKEHOLDERS RELATIONSHIP COMMITTEE

Terms of Reference:

The terms of reference and the ambit of powers of Stakeholders Relationship Committee are as per Regulation 20 and Part-D of Schedule II of SEBI Listing Regulations read with Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013, and allied rules as may be notified from time to time.

Composition of Stakeholders Relationship Committee:

As on 31st March 2023, the Stakeholders Relationship Committee comprises of the following four Directors:

1. Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Independent Director (Chairperson)
2. Mr. N K Gupta, Non-Executive Director
3. Mr. Sunil Todi, Managing Director
4. Mr. P M Nijampurkar, Executive Director.

Meetings and Attendance:

During the Financial 2022-23, the Stakeholders Relationship Committee met once on 14th February, 2023. The requisite quorum was present during the meeting of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee.

The details of attendance of Stakeholders Relationship Committee meeting is as under:

Name of Member	Category*	Status	No. of Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings attended during the year
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	Chairperson	1	1
Mr. N K Gupta	PD, NED	Member	1	1
Mr. Sunil Todi	MD, ED	Member	1	1
Mr. P M Nijampurkar	ED	Member	1	1

* PD- Promoter Director; MD- Managing Director; ED- Executive Director; NED- Non-Executive Director; ID- Non-Executive Independent Director

The Committee ensures cordial investor relations and oversees the mechanism for redressal of investors' grievances. The Committee specifically looks into redressing shareholders'/ investors' complaints/ grievances pertaining to share transfers, non-receipts of annual reports, non- receipt of dividend and other allied complaints.

The Committee performs the following functions:

1. Transfer/ transmission of shares.
2. Split up/ sub-division and consolidation of shares.
3. Dematerialization/ rematerialization of shares.
4. Issue of new and duplicate share certificates.
5. Registration of Power of Attorneys, Probate, Letters of transmission or similar other documents.
6. To open/ close bank account(s) of the Company for depositing share/ debenture applications, allotment and call monies, authorize operation of such account(s) and issue instructions to the Bank from time to time in this regard.

7. To look into redressal of shareholders' and investors' complaints like transfer of shares, non- receipt of annual report, non- receipt of declared dividends, etc.

8. Any allied matter(s) out of and incidental to these functions and not herein above specifically provided for.

Investor Grievance Redressal:

During the financial year 2022-23, one complaint were received and replied to the satisfaction of the shareholders. There were no complaints outstanding as on 31st March, 2023. There were no share transfer requests pending as on 31st March, 2023.

D. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY (CSR) COMMITTEE

In accordance with provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, the Company has a Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee at the Board Level, to formulate and recommend the CSR activities to be undertaken by the Company as specified in Schedule VII to the Companies Act, 2013 and to recommend the amount of expenditure to be incurred on such activities and to monitor the Corporate Social Responsibility Policy of the company from time to time.

Terms of Reference:

The terms of reference of CSR Committee includes the following:

Formulate CSR Policy and recommend the same to the Board of Directors of the Company for approval.

Recommend CSR activities as stated under Schedule VII of the Act.

Approve to undertake CSR activities, if necessary, in collaboration with other Companies/firms/NGOs etc., and to separately report the same in line with the CSR Rules.

Recommend the CSR Budget.

Spend the allocated CSR amount on the CSR activities once it is approved by the Board of Directors of the Company in accordance with the Act and the CSR Rules.

Create transparent monitoring mechanism for implementation of CSR initiatives in India.

Submit the Reports to the Board in respect of the CSR activities undertaken by the Company.

Monitor CSR Policy from time to time.

Authorize executives of the Company to attend the CSR Committee Meetings, if necessary.

Composition of CSR Committee:

As on 31st March 2023, the CSR Committee comprises of the following three Directors:

1. Mr. N K Gupta, Independent Director (Chairperson)
2. Mr. Sunil Todi, Managing Director
3. Mrs. Bhavna Saboo, Independent Director

Meetings and Attendance:

During the Financial 2022-23, the CSR Committee met 1 time on-14th February 2023. The requisite quorum was present during the meeting of CSR Committee.

The details of attendance of CSR Committee meetings are as under:

Name of Member	Category*	Status	No. of Meetings held during the year	No. of Meetings attended during the year
Mr. N K Gupta	PD, NED	Chairperson	1	1
Mr. Sunil Todi	MD, ED	Member	1	1
Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	ID	Member	1	1

* ID- Non-Executive Independent Director; PD- Promoter Director; NED- Non Executive Director

The company has formulated the CSR Policy in line with Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013, which is available on the website of the Company at the web link <https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor/policies.html>.

IV. GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

Location, time & date, regarding three immediately preceding Annual General Meetings of the company are given below:

Year	Date	Venue	Time	Whether any Special resolution passed in the AGM
2021-22	30/09/2022	Meeting held through video conferencing (VC) / other audio visual means (OAVM)	11.30 A.M	Yes
2020-21	30/09/2021	Meeting held through video conferencing (VC) / other audio visual means (OAVM)	11.30 A.M	No
2019-20	29/09/2020	Meeting held through video conferencing (VC) / other audio visual means (OAVM)	11.30 A.M	Yes

- During the financial year 2022-23, no special resolution was passed through postal ballot. Also, no special resolution is proposed to be conducted through postal ballot.
- The company has passed special resolution through postal ballot in the year 2023-24 for the reappointment of Mr. Bhimsen Galgali, Independent Director for the Second term w.e.f 1st June 2023 to 28th February 2028.
- The Company has followed necessary procedure for the purpose of reappointment through the Postal Ballot.

V. SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

Company doesn't have any subsidiary company or associate company in terms of definition mentioned under Companies Act, 2013.

VI. DISCLOSURES

Related Party Transactions:

Summary of related party transactions were placed before audit committee for their review from time to time. No transactions were entered into with the related parties at a price other than arm's length price or other than in ordinary course of business. The related party disclosures as per Accounting Standard 18, issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India, are as mentioned in Note No. 33 of Notes to Accounts in the Annual Report and may be referred for further details.

The policy on materiality of related party transactions and also on dealing with related party transactions as approved by the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors is uploaded on the web-site of the Company "www.akartoolsld.com" under the tab "Policies".

Accounting Treatment:

The Company has followed prescribed Accounting Standards as laid down by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) in preparation of its financial statements.

Risk Management:

The Company has a well defined risk management policy in place and Company follows balanced risk to return strategy. The Company periodically places before the Audit Committee and the Board, the key risks and the risk assessment and mitigation procedures followed by the Company. Till date, Company has not entered into transaction which has material effect on company's financial position.

Remuneration of Directors:

The details of remuneration paid to the Directors are as follows:

1. Remuneration paid to Executive Directors for the Financial Year 2022-23

(₹ in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Particulars of Remuneration	Name of the Key Managerial Personnel	
		Sunil Todi Managing Director	P. M. Nijampurkar Whole-time Director
1.	(a) Salary as per provisions contained in section 17(1) of the Income Tax. 1961.	92.28	0.73
	(b) Value of perquisites u/s 17(2) of the Income tax Act, 1961	20.02	Nil
	(c) Profits in lieu of salary under section 17(3) of the Income Tax Act, 1961	Nil	Nil
2.	Stock option	Nil	Nil
3.	Sweat Equity	Nil	Nil
4.	Commission	Nil	36.35
5.	Others, please specify	Nil	Nil
	Total	112.3	37.08

2. Sitting Fees paid to Non-Executive Independent Directors during the Financial Year 2022-23

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars of Remuneration Independent Directors	Name of the Directors				Total
	B R Galgali	Bhavna Saboo	Anil Gupta	Ulhas Gaoli	
Fees for attending Board Meetings	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.90	4.50
Fees for attending Audit Committee meetings	0.60	0.60	-	-	1.20
Fees for Nomination & Remuneration Committee meetings	0.45	0.45	0.45	-	1.35
Fees for attending Annual General Meeting	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.60
Fees for attending CSR Committee meeting	-	0.15	-	-	0.15
Fees for attending Stakeholder Relationship Committee meeting	-	0.15	-	-	0.15
Fees for attending separate Independent Directors Meeting	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.60
Total	2.55	2.85	1.95	1.20	8.55

Apart from the payment of sitting fees to the Non-Executive Independent Directors, as mentioned above, no other remuneration was paid to the Non-Executive Directors during the period under review.

Management Discussion and Analysis:

A detailed report on the Management Discussion and analysis is annexed as ANNEXURE V of the Board's Report.

Details of Non-Compliance by the Company:

No penalties were imposed on the Company, during last three years, by any Statutory Authority on any matter related to Capital Market.

Code of Prevention of Insider Trading:

The Company has formulated a Code of Conduct for Prevention of Insider Trading and a Code of Practices and Procedures for Fair Disclosure of Unpublished Price Sensitive Information in accordance with SEBI (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015.

Whistle Blower Policy / Vigil Mechanism:

The Company has established a system through which Directors, employees, business associates may report unethical behaviour, malpractices, wrongful conduct, fraud, violation of Company's code of conduct without fear of reprisal. The Company has set up a Vigil (Whistle Blower) Mechanism, under which all directors, employees, business associates have direct access to the Chairman of the Audit Committee for this purpose. The Audit Committee periodically reviews the existence and functioning of the mechanism.

Details of compliance with mandatory requirements and adoption of the non-mandatory requirements:

The Company has implemented all mandatory requirements of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

The non-mandatory requirements have been adopted to the extent and in the manner as stated under the appropriate headings detailed below.

i. The Board

A non-executive Chairman heads the Board.

Independent Directors possess the requisite qualification and experience to contribute effectively to the company in their capacity as independent director.

ii. Shareholder rights

The Quarterly results of the company are uploaded on the website of the Company. These are not sent individually to the shareholders.

iii. Separate posts of Chairman and CEO

Mr. NK Gupta is the Non-Executive Director cum Chairman of the Company as on 31st March, 2023. Mr. Sunil Todi is the Managing Director of the Company. The Company does not have a CEO.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment Policy:

The Company is committed to provide a protective environment at workplace for all its women employees. To ensure that every woman employee is treated with dignity and respect and as mandated under "The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013" the Company has in place a formal policy for prevention of sexual harassment of its women employees.

Statutory Auditors:

M/s. GSA & Associates LLP, Chartered Accountants, Delhi, are the statutory auditors of the Company. Total fees payable by the Company to the auditors for the financial year 2022-23 is ₹ 2.40 Lakhs (excluding GST).

Compliance Certificate on Corporate Governance:

The Company has obtained the certificate from M/s. Nitn S. Sharma & Associates, Practicing Company Secretary, regarding compliance with the provisions relating to corporate governance as laid down in Part C of Schedule V to the SEBI Listing Regulations. This certificate is annexed to the Directors' Report and marked as ANNEXURE VII.

Transfer of unclaimed shares to IEPF:

In accordance with the provisions contained in clause 5A of the erstwhile Listing Agreement (now corresponding to regulation 39(4) of the SEBI Listing Regulations) as amended by SEBI vide circular dated 16 December 2010, the Company had sent reminders to such shareholders whose shares were lying 'undelivered/unclaimed' with the Company.

After Completion of necessary formalities the Company will transfer the shares on which the Dividend is unclaimed for last 7 years as per the rules and regulation framed under the act.

VII. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

Quarterly, half-yearly and annual financial results are communicated to the Bombay Stock Exchange at Mumbai immediately after these are considered and approved by the Board; and thereafter regularly published in the prominent newspapers in English and Marathi Language as required. Quarterly and annual financial statements and other information are posted on our website: www.akartoolsLtd.com. Further, all other price sensitive and other information is sent to the Stock Exchange where shares of the Company are listed, enabling them to display the same on their website.

VIII. GENERAL SHAREHOLDERS INFORMATION

(i) Date, time and venue of Annual General Meeting:

Friday, 22nd September 2023 at 11.30 am through video conferencing ('VC') / other audio visual means ('OAVM').

(ii) Financial year of the Company:

1st April, 2022 to 31st March, 2023

(iii) Book Closure Date:

15th September 2023 to 22nd September 2023 (both days inclusive)

(iv) Proposed Dividend and Dividend Payment Date:

The Board of Directors have recommended a dividend of 10% i.e. ₹ 0.50/- per share (Previous Year ₹ 0.25/- per share) on 1,07,88,010 equity shares of ₹ 5/- each for the year ended 31st March, 2023. The dividend on equity shares, if approved by the Members would involve a total outflow of ₹ 53.94 Lakhs (Previous Year ₹ 26.97 Lakhs).

(v) Listing on Stock Exchanges:

Your Company is listed on Bombay Stock Exchange, Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai – 400023 having Stock Exchange code "A-1"

GROUP INDEX: XT

SCRIP ID: AAIL

SCRIP CODE: 530621

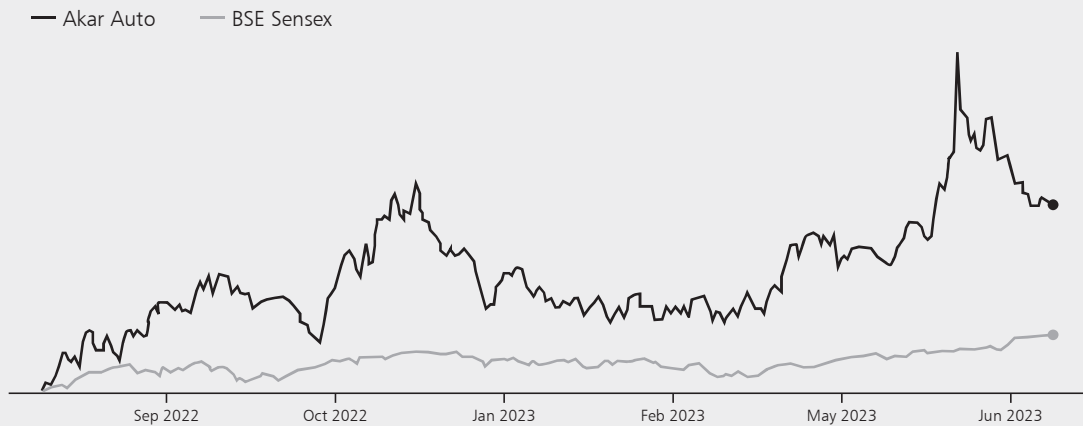
ISIN CODE: INE864E01021

(vi) Market Price Data: High. Low during each month in last financial year:

Following is the Monthly High-Low Trading price in each month in last financial year:

Month	Open	High	Low	Close
April 2022	55.50	72.80	55.50	61.70
May 2022	63.95	63.95	45.50	57.90
June 2022	60.00	61.00	45.10	49.50
July 2022	49.60	62.95	49.05	56.20
August 2022	58.90	70.20	55.00	68.05
September 2022	70.05	79.00	63.70	66.50
October 2022	68.95	73.40	59.05	68.65
November 2022	71.70	92.45	67.50	90.85
December 2022	91.05	93.10	63.65	73.80
January 2023	73.80	77.40	63.30	67.50
February 2023	67.45	71.85	62.00	67.40
March 2023	68.45	73.35	61.75	67.50

(vii) Performance in comparison of Akar's share price and BSE Sensex movement:



(viii) Registrar and Transfer Agents & Share Transfer System:

Big Share Services Private Limited,
Office No. S6-2 6th Floor,
Pinnacle Business Park, Next to Ahura Centre
Mahakali Caves Road
Andheri (E) Mumbai – 400093

(ix) Share Transfer System:

All share transfer and other communications regarding share certificates, change of address, dividends, etc should be addressed to Registrar and Transfer Agents. Stakeholders Relationship Committee is authorized to approve transfer of shares in the physical segment. The Committee has delegated authority for approving transfer and transmission of shares and other related matters to the officers of the Company. Such transfers take place on weekly basis. A summary of all the transfers/ transmissions etc. so approved by officers of the Company is placed at every Committee Meeting. All share transfers are completed within statutory time limit from the date of receipt, provided the documents meet the stipulated requirement of statutory provisions in all respects. The Company obtains from a Company Secretary in practice yearly certificate of compliance with the share transfer formalities as required under Regulation 40(9) of the Listing Regulations, and files a copy of the same with the Stock Exchanges.

(x) Shareholding Pattern as on 31st March, 2023

Particulars	No. of Shares held at end of the year [As on 31-March-2023]			
	Demat	Physical	Total	% of Total Shares
A. Promoters				
(1) Indian				
a) Individual/ HUF	58,22,030	-	58,22,030	53.97%
B) Directors or Directors Relatives (other than in [a] above)	-		-	-
b) Body Corporate	20,59,716	-	20,59,716	19.09%
Sub Total (A) (1)	78,81,746	-	78,81,746	73.06%
B. Public Shareholding				
a) Indian Bodies Corp.	4,00,504	3600	4,04,104	3.75%
b) Resident Individuals	19,51,791	1,07,812	20,59,603	19.09%
c) Non Resident Indians	1,20,941	19,000	1,39,941	1.30%
d) Foreign Portfolio Investor (Category I)	70,000	-	70,000	0.65%
e) Clearing Members	43,497	-	43,497	0.40%
f) IEPF	58,500	-	58,500	0.54%
g) HUF	1,30,579	-	1,30,579	1.21%
h) Key Managerial Personnel	-	40	40	0.00%
Total Public(B)	27,75,812	1,30,452	29,06,264	26.94%
Grand Total (A+B+C)	1,06,57,558	1,30,452	1,07,88,010	100.00%

(xi) Distribution of shareholding:

No. of Equity Shares held	No of Shares	% to equity	No of Share holders	% to holders
Up to 500	403714	3.74%	2829	81.30%
501 to 1000	235498	2.18%	286	8.21%
1001 to 2000	227895	2.11%	150	4.31%
2001 to 3000	144442	1.34%	56	1.62%
3001 to 4000	119395	1.11%	33	0.95%
4001 to 5000	165166	1.54%	35	1.00%
5001 to 10000	326437	3.02%	43	1.23%
10001 and above	9165463	84.96%	48	1.38%
Total	10788010	100.00%	3480	100.00%

(xii) Dematerialization of Shares:

As of 31st March, 2023, 98.80% of Shares are held in Demat mode, following is the detail of share held in various modes.

No. of shares held in dematerialised form in NSDL:	9431761	87.43%
No. of shares held in dematerialised form in CDSL:	1225797	11.37%
No. of shares held in physical form:	130452	1.20%
Total No. of shares	1,07,88,010	100.00%

To enable us to serve our investors better, we request shareholders whose shares are in the physical mode to dematerialize their shares and update their bank accounts with the respective depository participants.

(xiii) Reconciliation of Share Capital Audit:

M/s Nitin S. Sharma & Associates, an Independent firm of practicing Company Secretary, carries out the Reconciliation of Share Capital Audit as mandated by SEBI, and reports on the reconciliation of total issued and listed Capital with that of total share capital admitted / held in dematerialized form with NSDL and CDSL and those held in physical form. This audit is carried out on quarterly basis and the report thereof is submitted to the Stock Exchanges, where the Company's shares are listed.

(xiv) Compliance with Secretarial Standards:

The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, a Statutory Body, has issued Secretarial Standards on various aspects of corporate law and practices. The Company complies with the same i.e. Secretarial Standards on meetings of the Board of Directors (SS-1) and Secretarial Standards on General Meetings (SS-2) read with MCA circulars and SEBI Circulars which are applicable to the company.

(xv) Outstanding GDRs/ADRs/Warrants or any convertible instruments:

There were no outstanding GDRs/ADRs/Warrants or any convertible instruments during the financial year 2022-23

(xvi) Registered Office and Correspondence Address:

Registered Office Address

AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
304, Abhay Steel House,
Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder
Mumbai – 400009
Maharashtra

Corporate Office (for correspondence)

AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
E-5, MIDC, Waluj Area,
Aurangabad - 431136,
Maharashtra

Ph. (0240) 6647200, Fax: (0240) 2554640

E-mail: corporate@akartoolsLtd.com

Website: www.akartoolsLtd.com

(xvii) Plant Location:

Unit I: E-5, MIDC, Waluj Area, Aurangabad – 431136, Maharashtra

Unit II: C-5/6, MIDC, Waluj Area, Aurangabad – 431136, Maharashtra

Unit III: Gut No. 24-25, Paithan Road, Chitegaon, Aurangabad – 431107, Maharashtra

Unit IV: Plot No. G-45 & 46, MIDC, Chikalthana, Jalna Road, Aurangabad – 431210, Maharashtra

(xviii) SCORES (SEBI Complaints Redressal System):

SEBI processes investor complaints in a centralized web based complaints redressal system i.e. SCORES. Through this system a shareholder can lodge complaint against a company for his grievance. The Company uploads the action taken on the complaint which can be viewed by the shareholder. The Company and shareholder can seek and provide clarifications online through SEBI.

(xix) Credit Ratings:

The rating committee of Infomarcis Valuation and Rating Private Limited has assigned a long term credit rating of IVR BBB- (pronounced as IVR Triple B Minus) as against long term credit rating of IVR BB+ of previous year and a short term credit rating of IVR A3 (pronounced as IVR A Three) as against short term rating of IVR A4+ of previous year to the line of credit facility enjoyed by the Company. The outlook on the long term and short term rating is stable.

For and on behalf of Board

Date: 14th August 2023

Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-

N K Gupta

(Chairman)

DIN. 00062268

ANNEXURE V

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INDUSTRY STRUCTURE AND DEVELOPMENTS:

GDP: The global fight against inflation, Russia's war in Ukraine, and a resurgence of COVID-19 cases in China weighed on global economy activity in FY 2022-23. According to the estimate of national income released by the Central Statistics office (CSO) expects real GDP growth in to be 7.0% and that of gross value added be 6.6%. India has shown remarkable resilience to global headwinds in FY 2022-23 and remain in a sweet spot owing to its strong macroeconomic fundamentals. Government initiatives such as Make in India, production-linked incentive (PLI) scheme are expected to boost manufacturing and accelerate economic growth. Along with this efforts by the RBI have led to an improvement in the health and the financial sector and sharply accelerated credit growth driving high tax collection.

Inflation: 2022-23 saw the efforts of Covid abate significantly, with citizens as well as businesses finally reverting to normalcy, however the flip side was the impact of inflationary trends, supply chain disruption impacting commodity prices, inflation remained high and for much of the year was above 6%. To combat this, the RBI regularly raised its policy repo rate, starting May 2022, with cumulative increase being 250 basis points.

Automobile Industry: In Financial Year 2022-23, worldwide sales of Passenger Cars and Commercial Vehicles is 81.6 million, a de-growth of 1% over the Financial Year 2021-22 sales of 82.7 million. Global Passenger Car sales reported a growth of 1.9% and Commercial Vehicle sales reported a de-growth of 8.3%. The global auto industry is still recovering from COVID-19 impact and is down by 11% from an all time high in 2017. India has achieved 3 rank behind China and the United States of America in the segments for passenger and commercial vehicles together. The long-term growth outlook for the Indian auto industry is positive, driven by robust economic growth outlook, focussed Government policies with vision for 2047, Government focus on road and infrastructure development, increasing income levels, current low levels of vehicle penetration, rapid urbanisation and a large, young and aspiring population. While the long-term outlook for the Indian auto industry

is promising, there has been some softening of demand for automobiles during the period between F19 - F23, as compared to the previous ten-year period of F09 - F19. Exports from India too have been impacted in this period. The Indian auto industry is aware of the need for reducing dependence on imported oil, improving safety on the roads and most importantly, the need for clean air. Over the years, the industry has made significant investments in indigenisation of technologies in the conventional vehicles space where meeting BS-VI in 3 years is an example. In FY 23, the industry has implemented BS6.2 emission norms in the country. The Government of India (GOI) has notified Electric vehicle technology and Hydrogen fuel cell technology as advanced automotive technology under PLI (Production Linked Incentive) Scheme. The GOI's ambitious scheme to expedite the adoption of electric vehicles - Faster Adoption and Manufacturing of Electric Vehicles in India Phase II (FAME Phase II)-has been extended i.e by 2 years i.e. up to 31 March, 2024. The Indian auto industry is making the necessary investments and is focused on building capabilities in the EV space.

OPPORTUNITIES AND THREATS:

Opportunities:

The Indian automobile industry, including both electric vehicles and internal combustion engine (ICE) powered vehicles, is presently the fifth largest in the world and is expected to become third largest by 2030. The industry contributes around 7.1 per cent of India's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and 49 per cent of its manufacturing GDP. While the automotive sector is valued at \$ 222 billion, the net worth of the EV market in the country is expected to be just \$2 billion by 2023 and \$ 7.09 billion by 2025. Eyeing the emerging trends and steadily growing business prospects in the auto sector the central and state governments have been introducing various facilitating policies to encourage more investments. To foster the growth of the industry, the government has introduces Production-Linked Incentive (PLI) Scheme in the Automobile and Auto Components sectors. With a total outlay of \$ 3.5 billion, the PLI scheme proposes financial incentives of up to

18% to boost domestic manufacturing of advanced automotive technology products and attract investments in the manufacturing value chain. The government of India have undertaken multiple initiatives to promote manufacturing and adoption of electric vehicles in India and has set ambitious targets for 30% EV penetration by FY 2030 and has also been pursuing the use of alternate fuel like Hydrogen as alternative to battery.

Strong policy support initiatives and government focus on infra spending is creating good opportunities for demand revival and growth. We see significant opportunities to leverage the mega trends shaping the Indian automotive industry.

THREATS:

Prices of raw material items such as steel, Nickel and petroleum products have generally risen in recent past and may significantly rise in the future. This may impact the production cost of the Company, which may adversely affect the sales and profits of the Company.

The ongoing conflict between Russia and Ukraine could have an impact on our business. United States, the United Kingdom and European Union members, issued broad economic sanctions against Russia, including to prohibit certain trade activity with certain Russian corporate entities, financial institutions, officials and oligarchs. Increasing threat of commodity prices including energy cost will have the bearing on the growth of the Auto Industry. This has also adversely affected the business of the companies in United States and other western countries. This may have an impact on our business as we have customer base in United States and other western countries.

SEGMENT-WISE OR PRODUCT-WISE PERFORMANCE:

The information in this regard is given in Note No. 34 of the Notes forming part of the financial statements.

OUTLOOK:

FY 2022-23 gone by saw India becoming the 3rd largest automobile market after China and US. The Indian automobile industry is expected to sustain its growth momentum in 2023 despite the challenges such as escalating input costs, increased cost of ownership due to regulatory issues and higher inflation which can result in price hike of vehicles. However, factors such as improved consumer demand, wide availability of credit and financing options, population growth, and integration of wireless technology in cars and popularity of EVs are likely to fuel the growth of the automotive industry. Increased capital outlay of ₹ 10 lakh crore on infrastructure development are also expected to create opportunities for the automotive industry. Government policies such as Make in India, Production Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme, Foreign Trade Policy (FTP) and schemes such as Advance Authorization, and Export Promotion Capital Goods Scheme are expected to boost manufacturing and export of automobiles.

RISKS AND CONCERNS:

The automotive industry could be materially affected by the general economic conditions and developments in India and around the world and investors' reaction to such conditions and developments.

The automotive industry, in general, is cyclical, and economic slowdowns in recent years have affected the manufacturing sector in India, including the automotive and related industries. Deterioration of key economic factors, such as the growth rate, interest rates and inflation, reduced availability of competitive financing rates for vehicles, implementation of burdensome environmental and tax policies, work stoppages and increase in freight rates and fuel prices could materially and adversely affect Company's sales and operations.

We rely on third parties to source raw materials, parts and components used in the manufacture of our

products. At a local level, we rely on smaller enterprises where the risk of insolvency is greater. In addition, for some parts and components, we are dependent on a single source. Our ability to procure supplies in a cost-effective and timely manner is subject to various factors, some of which are not within our control.

Increases in commodities and input prices may have a material adverse effect on our operations. Prices of commodity items such as steel, nickel and petroleum products have generally risen in recent past and may significantly rise in the future.

We are exposed to operational risks, including cyber security risks, in connection with our use of information technology.

INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEMS AND THEIR ADEQUACY:

The Company has an adequate system of internal controls in place. It has documented policies and procedures covering all financial and operating functions. These controls have been designed to provide a reasonable assurance with regard to maintaining of proper accounting controls for ensuring reliability of financial reporting, monitoring of operations and protecting assets from unauthorised use or losses, compliances with regulations. The Company has continued its efforts to align all its processes and controls with global best practices.

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE WITH RESPECT TO OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE:

The Company mainly manufactures automobile parts for heavy commercial vehicles as well as passenger vehicles. The Company recorded net revenue from operations of ₹ 36,706.67 Lakhs in FY 2022-23, 36.70% higher than ₹ 26,852.22 Lakhs in FY 2021-22. The Profit Before Tax for FY 2022-23 was ₹ 829.13 Lakhs as compared to Profit Before Tax of ₹ 733.56 Lakhs for FY 2021-22. The Profit After Tax for FY 2022-23 was ₹ 687.94 Lakhs as compared to Profit After Tax of ₹ 687.65 Lakhs for FY 2021-22.

MATERIAL DEVELOPMENTS IN HUMAN RESOURCES / INDUSTRIAL RELATION:

The Company believes that the success of any organisation depends upon availability of human capital. Our assets are our people who work to innovate beyond and challenge established boundaries. Thus, employees are vital to the Company. We have favourable work environment that encourages innovation and meritocracy. We focus on attracting the best and brightest talent and the meritocracy is the sole criteria for selection. The Company firmly believes that manpower is the most important asset, above all. The Company has good cordial relation with trade union and employees representatives and views these relationships as contributing positively to the success of the business. The total number of employees of the Company as on March 31, 2023 stood at 362.

KEY FINANCIAL RATIOS, STANDALONE:

Particulars	FY 2022-2023	FY 2021-2022	Explanation
Debtors Turnover Ratio	8.72	8.13	The ratios for the financial year 2022-23 are Stable as compared to financial year 2021-22, as the Company has performed well in respect of sales as compared to last year.
Inventory Turnover Ratio	3.09	2.44	
Interest coverage ratio	1.83	1.92	
Current Ratio	1.18	1.26	
Debt Equity Ratio	1.50	2.01	
Operating Profit Margin	4.99%	5.71%	
Net Profit Margin	1.93%	2.56%	
Return on Net Worth	17.91%	21.19%	

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT:

Statements in the Management Discussion and Analysis describing the Company's objective, projections, estimates, expectations may be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could make a difference to the Company's operations include, among others, economic conditions affecting demand / supply and price conditions in the domestic and overseas markets in which the Company operates, changes in the Government regulations, tax laws and other statutes and incidental factors.

For and on Behalf of Board

Date: 14th August 2023
Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-
N K Gupta
(Chairman)
DIN. 00062268

ANNEXURE VI

ANNUAL REPORT ON CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY(CSR) ACTIVITIES

[Pursuant to Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies
(Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014]

1. Brief outline on CSR Policy of the Company:

Since its foundation in 1989, Akar Auto Industries Limited (hereinafter referred as 'Company') has continuously evolved into manufacturer, exporter, importer, and trader of a high-quality array of Hand Tools, Automotive Tools, Forged components and Leaf Springs. We have expanded our business throughout the country and also export our products to countries like, USA, Germany, Europe, UK etc.

We never lose sight of our responsibility to the environment and society. Our commitments towards Corporate Social Responsibility include but is not limited to, promotion of education and healthcare, energy and climate change, and betterment of the society through respect for universal human rights and the environment, acting with integrity and accountability and operating responsibly and sustainably.

The Company's vision on Corporate Social Responsibility is – "To actively contribute to the social and economic development of the communities in which it operates. In so doing build a better, sustainable way of life for the weaker sections of society and raise the country's human development index"

2. Composition of CSR Committee:

Sl. No	Name of Director	Designation/ Nature of Directorship	Number of meetings of CSR committee held during the year	Number of meetings of CSR committee attended during the year
1	Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta	Chairperson	1	1
2	Mr. Sunil Todi	Member	1	1
3	Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	Member	1	1

3. Provide the web-link where Composition of CSR committee, CSR Policy and CSR projects approved by the board are disclosed on the website of the Company:

<https://www.akartoolsltd.com/investor/policies.html>

4. Provide the details of Impact assessment of CSR projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8 of the Companies (Corporate Social responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, if applicable (attach the report):

Not Applicable

5. Details of the amount available for set off in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 7 of the Companies (Corporate Social responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014 and amount required for set off for the financial year, if any:

₹ 0.42 Lakhs

6. Average Net profit of the company as per section 135(5) for last three financial years:

₹ 91.81 Lakhs

7. (a) Two percent of average net profit of the company as per section 135 (5):

₹ 1.83 Lakhs

(b) Surplus arising out of the CSR projects of programmes or activities of previous financial years:

Nil

(c) Amount required to be set off for the financial year, if any:

₹ 0.42 Lakhs

(d) Total CSR obligation for the financial year (7(a) + 7(b) - 7(c)):

₹ 1.41 Lakhs

8. (a) CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year:

Total amount Spent for the Financial Year	Amount Unspent				
	Total Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account as per section 135(6)		Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per proviso to section 135(5)		
	Amount	Date of transfer	Name of the Fund	Amount	Date of transfer
₹ 1.84 Lakhs	NIL				

(b) Details of CSR amount spent against ongoing projects for the financial year:

Not Applicable

(c) Details of CSR amount spent against other than ongoing projects for the financial year:

Sl. No	Name of the Project	Item from list of activities in schedule VII of the Act.	Local area (Yes/No)	Location of the Project	Amount spent on Project	Mode of implementation – Direct (Yes/No)	Mode of implementation – Through implementing agency
1	Sponsoring scholarship for providing education to the students	Item No. ii from list of activities in schedule VII of the Act. Promoting education	No	State: Maharashtra District: Aurangabad	₹ 1.84 Lakhs	Yes	Mode of implementation for CSR Projects was direct and not through implementing agency
	TOTAL				₹ 1.84 Lakhs		

(d) Amount spent in Administrative Overheads:

Nil

(e) Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable:

Not Applicable

(f) Total amount spent for the Financial Year (8(b) + 8(c) + 8(d) + 8(e)):

₹ 1.84 Lakhs

(g) Excess amount for set off, if any:

₹ 0.43 Lakhs

9. (a) Details of Unspent CSR amount for the preceding three financial years:

Sl. No	Preceding Financial Year	Amount transferred to Unspent CSR Account under section 135(6)	Amount spent in the reporting Financial Year	Amount transferred to any fund specified under Schedule VII as per section 135(6) , in any			Amount remaining to be spent in succeeding Financial Year
				Name of the Fund	Amount	Date of transfer	
1	2021-22	NA	NA		NA	NA	
2	2020-21	Nil	Nil		Nil	Nil	
3	2019-20	Nil	Nil		Nil	Nil	

(b) Details of CSR amount spent in the financial year for ongoing projects of the preceding financial year(s):

Nil

10. In case of creation or acquisition of capital asset, furnish the details relating to the asset so created or acquired through CSR spent in the financial year(asset-wise details):

Not Applicable

11. Specify the reason(s), if the company has failed to spend two percent of the average net profit as per section 135(5):

Not Applicable

Sd/-

Sunil Todi

Managing Director

Date: 14th August, 2023

Place: Aurangabad

Sd/-

Narendrakumar Gupta

Chairperson

CSR Committee

ANNEXURE VII

CERTIFICATE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

To,
The Members
AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
304, Abhay Steel House,
Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder,
Mumbai - 400009

We have examined all relevant records of **AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED** (CIN:L29220MH1989PLC052305) having its Registered Office at 304, Abhay Steel House, Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder, Mumbai – 400009 for the purpose of certifying compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance mentioned under Regulation 17 to 27 and clauses (b) to (i) of regulation 46(2) and para C, D and E of Schedule V to the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 read with Regulation 34 (3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended, for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023.

The compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance is the responsibility of the Company's management. Our examination was limited to the procedures and implementation thereof, adopted by the Company for ensuring the compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance. This Certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and the representations made by the Management, we certify that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated under the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 as amended, for the financial year ended 31st March, 2023.

For **Nitin S. Sharma & Associates**
Company Secretaries

Sd/-
Nitin S. Sharma
Proprietor
Membership No. FCS8518
CP No. 9761
UDIN: F008518C000786922

Aurangabad
14th August, 2023

ANNEXURE VIII

CERTIFICATE BY CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

I, Pawan Gupta, Chief Financial Officer of Akar Auto Industries Limited certify that:

- a) I have reviewed financial statements and the Cash Flow Statement for the year 2022-23 and that to the best of my knowledge and belief:
- b) these statements do not contain any materially untrue statement or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
- c) these statements together present a true and fair view of the company's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- d) There are to the best of my knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or violative of the company's code of conduct.
- e) I accept overall responsibility for establishing and monitoring the Company's internal control system for financial reporting and evaluating its effectiveness. Internal Audit function monitors the internal control system for financial reporting, which encompasses the examination and evaluation of the adequacy and effectiveness. Internal Audit works with all levels of management and Statutory Auditors and reports significant issues to the Audit Committee of the Board. The Statutory Auditors and Audit Committee are apprised of any corrective action taken or proposed to be taken with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.
- f) I have indicated to the Auditors and the Audit Committee:
- g) that there are no significant changes in internal control over financial reporting during the year;
 - I. that there are no significant changes in accounting policies during the year;
 - II. that there are no instances of significant fraud of which we have become aware of and which involve management or other employees who have significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.
- h) I affirm that I have not denied any personnel access to the Audit Committee of the Company (in respect of matters involving alleged misconduct, if any).
- i) I further declare that all Board members and Senior Management Personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct for the current year.

Sd/-

Pawan Gupta

Chief Financial Officer

Akar Auto Industries Limited

Aurangabad

14th August, 2023

ANNEXURE IX

CERTIFICATE OF NON-DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para C clause (10)(i) of the SEBI
(Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015)

To,
The Members

AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED

304, Abhay Steel House,
Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder,
Mumbai - 400009

We have examined the relevant registers, records, forms, returns and disclosures received from the Directors of AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED having CIN L29220MH1989PLC052305 and having registered office at 304, Abhay Steel House, Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder, Mumbai – 400009 (hereinafter referred to as 'the Company'), produced before us by the Company for the purpose of issuing this Certificate, in accordance with Regulation 34(3) read with Schedule V Para-C Sub clause 10(i) of the Securities Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the verifications (including Directors Identification Number (DIN) status at the portal www.mca.gov.in) as considered necessary and explanations furnished to us by the Company & its officers, We hereby certify that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company as stated below for the Financial Year ending on 31st March 2023 have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such other Statutory Authority.

Sl. No	Name of Director	DIN	Date of appointment in Company
1	Mr. Narendrakumar Gupta	00062268	21/06/1989
2	Mr. Sunil Todi	00061952	28/09/2001
3	Mr. Pradeep Nijampurkar	01805132	31/07/2007
4	Mr. Bhimsen Galgali	08074906	01/03/2018
5	Mrs. Bhavna Saboo	03008960	14/08/2018
6	Mr. Anil Kumar Gupta	02643623	13/08/2019
7	Mr. Ulhas Gaoli	00286833	13/08/2019

Ensuring the eligibility of for the appointment / continuity of every Director on the Board is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these based on our verification. This certificate is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For **Nitin S. Sharma & Associates**

Company Secretaries

Sd/-

Nitin S. Sharma

Proprietor

Membership No. FCS8518

CP No. 9761

UDIN: F008518C000786922

Aurangabad

14th August, 2023

ANNEXURE X

DECLARATION BY MANAGING DIRECTOR

(Pursuant to Regulation 34(3) and Schedule V Para D of the SEBI
(Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirements) Regulation, 2015)

To,
The Members,
AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LIMITED
304, Abhay Steel House,
Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder,
Mumbai- 400009

I, Sunil Todi, Managing Director of Akar Auto Industries Limited, hereby declare that all the members of the Board of Directors and Senior Management have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct for Directors and Senior Management Personnel of the Company.

Sd/-
Sunil Todi
Managing Director
Akar Auto Industries Limited

Aurangabad
14th August, 2023

Independent Auditors' Report

To
The Members of
AKAR AUTO INDUSTRIES LTD.

1. Opinion:

We have audited the accompanying Standalone Ind AS financial statements of M/s. Akar Auto Industries Limited, ("the Company"), (CIN: L29220MH1989PLC052305) which comprises the Balance Sheet as at March 31, 2023, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Cash Flows and the Statement of Changes in Equity, for the year then ended and notes to the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, (Hereinafter referred to as the "Standalone Financial Statement").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid standalone Ind AS financial statements give the information required by The Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended ("IND AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2023, and its profit (including other comprehensive income), its cash flows and the changes in equity for the year ended on that date.

2. Basis for opinion:

We conducted our audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Ind AS Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules made thereunder, and we have fulfilled our

other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Standalone Ind AS financial statements.

3. Key Audit matters:

Key Audit Matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of the most significant in our audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon; and we do not provide a separate opinion in these matters. we have determined the matters described below to be the key audit matters to be communicated in our report

Foreign exchange fluctuation and export policies of the Government of India and other countries are considered to be Key Audit Matters. A significant portion of revenue is generated through export of products of the company. Any change in the duty structure, import & export has significant bearing on revenue realisation of the company. fluctuation in exchange rate of Indian currency has significant bearing on profitability of the company.

How our audit addressed the audit matter:

Our Audit approach includes verification of balance outstanding (Debit & credit) on account of foreign currencies; as at the end of the year and to assure that the same is adjusted to a value at the exchange rate that is prevailing at the close of the last day of the current year.

4. Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Management Discussion and Analysis, Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report, Business Responsibility and Sustainability Report, Corporate Governance and Shareholder's Information, but does not include the Standalone Ind AS financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the Standalone Ind AS financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance or conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the Standalone Ind AS financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

5. Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these Standalone Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, including other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the IND AS and accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate implementation and maintenance of accounting policies; making judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Standalone Ind AS financial statement that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, management and Board of Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease

operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the company's financial reporting process.

6. Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Standalone Ind AS financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Standalone Ind AS financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- a. Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- b. Obtain an understanding of internal financial control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- c. Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the management.
- d. Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on

the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Standalone Ind AS financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

- e. Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Standalone Ind AS financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- f. Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the Standalone Ind AS financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the Standalone Ind AS financial statements.

7. Communication with those charged with the Governance

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal financial control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure

about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

8. Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 01) As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 (the "Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of Section 143(11) of the Act, we give in "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
- 02) As required by section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit; except the confirmations from debtors and creditors.
 - b) In our opinion proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid standalone financial statements comply with the Ind AS specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Rule 7 of the Companies (Accounts) rules, 2014 (as amended).
 - e) On the basis of written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2023, and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors are disqualified as on March 31, 2023, from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164(2) of the Companies Act, 2013.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in 'Annexure B'; and
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in

accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended: In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act

- h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- i. The Company has disclosed pending litigations as at 31.03.2023 on its financial position in its standalone IND-AS Financial statements- refer Note 20 to the standalone IND-AS financial statements.
 - ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses.
 - iii. A sum of Rs. 0.55 Lakhs relating to Financial Year 2014-15 is transferred to the credit of Investors' Protection Fund and there is no due and outstanding for transfer to the credit of the Investors' Protection Fund as on 31.03.2023 (Previous Year Rs. 0.57 Lakhs).
 - iv) (a) The Management has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person or entity, including foreign entity ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
(b) The Management has represented, that, to the best of its knowledge and

belief, no funds (which are material either individually or in the aggregate) have been received by the Company from any person or entity, including foreign entity ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;

(c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material misstatement.

- v) Based on our examination, which included test checks, the Company has used accounting softwares for maintaining its books of account for the financial year ended March 31, 2023 which has a feature of recording audit trail (edit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transactions recorded in the softwares. Further, during the course of our audit we did not come across any instance of the audit trail feature being tampered with. As proviso to Rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable from April 1, 2023, reporting under Rule 11(g) of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 on preservation of audit trail as per the statutory requirements for record retention is not applicable for the financial year ended March 31, 2023.

For **GSA & ASSOCIATES LLP**
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
Firm Reg. No. 000257N/N500339

(CA. DEEPA JAIN)

PARTNER

MEMBERSHIP NO.119681

Place: Delhi.

Dated: 30th May, 2023 UDIN NO.:23119681BGXBHO2531

ANNEXURE 'A' TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Referred to in paragraph 6(1) of our report of even date to the members of M/s. Akar Auto Industries Limited for the year ended as on 31st March, 2023

(i) Property, Plant and Equipment Assets:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit;

- A. The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant & Equipment and the relevant details of right-of-use assets.
- B. The Company has a program of physical verification of Property, Plant and Equipment and right-of-use assets so as to cover all the Property, Plant & Equipment and right-of-use assets once every three years which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. Pursuant to the program, certain Property, Plant and Equipment and right-of-use assets were due for verification during the year and were physically verified by the management during the year. According to the information and explanations given to us, no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
- C. Based on our examination of the title search report provided to us, we report that, the title in respect of self-constructed buildings and title deeds of all other Immovable Properties (other than properties where the company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee), disclosed in the financial statements included under Property, Plant and Equipment are held in the name of the Company as at the balance sheet date.
- D. The company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment (including right of-use assets) assets during the year.
- E. No proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at March 31, 2023 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder.

(ii) Inventory:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit;

- A. The inventory has been physically verified by the Management during the year. The frequency of verification is reasonable. No material discrepancies were noticed on such physical verification. Inventories lying with third parties have been confirmed by them as at 31 March 2023 and no material discrepancies were noticed in respect of such confirmations.
- B. The company has been sanctioned working capital limits in excess of Rs. 5 crore, in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets; the quarterly returns or statements filed by the company with such banks or financial institutions are in agreement with the books of account of the Company.

(iii) The company has made investments in, companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships, and granted unsecured loan to other parties, during the year, in respect of which :

- A. The company has not provided any loans or advances in the nature of loans or stood guarantee, or provided security to any other entity during the year. Hence, reporting under clause 3(iii)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- B. In our opinion, the terms and conditions of the grant of loans, advances in the nature of loans, investments in, guarantees given during the year are, prima facie, not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
- C. In respect of loans granted by the Company, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated and the repayments of principal amounts and receipts of interest are generally regular as per stipulation.
- D. In respect of loans granted by the Company, there is no overdue amount remaining outstanding as at the balance sheet date.
- E. The Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans which have fallen due during the year, Hence, reporting under clause 3(iii)(e) is not applicable.
- F. The Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment during the year. Hence, reporting under clause 3(iii)(f) is not applicable.

(iv) Loans, Investment and Guarantees:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit, the company has complied with the provisions of Section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 in respect of loans granted, investments made and guarantees and securities provided, as applicable.

(v) Public Deposits:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit, the company has not accepted any deposits or amounts which are deemed to be deposits within the meaning of Sections 73 to 76 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014 (as amended). Hence reporting under clause 3 (v) of the order is not applicable.

(vi) Cost Records :

We have broadly reviewed the books of account maintained by the Company in respect of products where, pursuant to the rules made by the Central Government of India, the maintenance of cost records has been prescribed under clause (d) of sub-section (1) of Section 209 of the Act, and are of the opinion that,

prima facie, the prescribed accounts and records have been made and maintained. We have not, however, made a detailed examination of the records with a view to determine whether they are accurate or complete.

(vii) Statutory Dues:

In terms of the information and explanations sought by us and given by the company and records examined by us in the normal course of audit and to the best of our knowledge and belief, we state that ;

a. The company is regular in depositing with appropriate

authorities undisputed statutory dues including provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, customs duty, goods and service tax, cess and other statutory dues applicable to it.

b. No undisputed amounts payable in respect of provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, customs duty, goods and service tax, cess and other statutory dues were outstanding, at the year end, for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

(c) There are no disputed dues of Income Tax, Sales Tax, Goods And Service Tax, Customs duty, Service Tax, payable as at 31.03.2023, except the followings :-

Name of the Statute	Nature of the Dues	Amount Unpaid (₹ in Lakh)	Period to which the Amount Relates	Forum where Dispute is Pending
Income Tax Act 1961	Income Tax	5.90	A.Y.2002-2003	Chief Commissioner of Income Tax
		11.45	A.Y.2003-2004	
		0.05	A.Y.2004-2005	
	Income Tax	8.57	A.Y.2005-2006	Assessing officer for rectification
		2.84	A.Y.2006-2007	
		1.81	A.Y.2007-2008	
		1.60	A.Y.2008-2009	
		1.38	A.Y.2011-2012	
		11.97	A.Y.2012-2013	
	Income Tax	64.56	A.Y.2013-2014	Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals)
134.86		A.Y.2014-2015		
0.18		A.Y.2015-2016		
15.12		A.Y.2016-2017		
31.04		A.Y.2018-2019		
Income Tax	34.80	A.Y.2019-2020	Deputy Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals)	
	32.22	A.Y. 2017-18		
Income Tax (TCS)	9.96	A.Y. 2012-13 to A.Y. 2018-19	Commissioner of Income Tax (Appeals)	
The Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017	GST	39.89	F.Y. 2017-2018 to F.Y. 2019-2020	Joint Commissioner of CGST

(viii) Unrecorded Transactions :

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit, there were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).

(ix) Default in repayment of Borrowings :

A. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit, the company has not made any default in repayment of loans or borrowings to financial institutions banks, government or debenture holders.

B. The Company has not been declared a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority.

C. The term loans were applied for the purpose for which the loans were obtained;

D. On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long term purposes by the Company.

E. The company has not borrowed funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures as defined under the act

F. The company has not raised loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies.

(x) Public Offer, Private Placement/Preferential allotment of shares & debentures:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations to us in the course of audit,

- A. The Company has not raised moneys by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- B. During the year, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully or partly or optionally) and hence reporting under clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.

(xi) Frauds:

- A. During the course of our examinations of the books & records of the Company, carried out in accordance with the generally accepted auditing practices in India & according to the information & explanations given to us, no fraud by the Company and no material fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.
- B. As per the information and explanation given to us and during the course of audit, no report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.
- C. As represented to us by the management, there are no whistle blower complaints received by the company during the year.

(xii) Nidhi Company :

The Company is not a Nidhi Company and hence reporting under clause 3 (xii) of the Order is not applicable.

(xiii) Related Party Transactions:

In terms of the information and explanations sought by us and given by the company and records examined by us in the normal course of audit and to the best of our knowledge and belief, we state that, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements, as required by the applicable accounting standards.

(xiv) Internal Audit

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations to us in the course of audit, the company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business. We have considered the internal audit reports of the company issued till date, for the period under audit.

(xv) Non Cash Transactions with Directors:

In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us in the course of audit, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its Directors or persons connected with its directors. and hence provisions of section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.

(xvi) Compliance with RBI Regulations:

In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of

India Act, 1934. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xvi)(a), (b), (c), (d) of the Order is not applicable.

(xvii) Cash Loss:

The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and the immediately preceding financial year.

(xviii) Resignation of Statutory Auditors :

According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, there has not been any resignation of the statutory auditors of the company during the year.

(xix) Material Uncertainty:

According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements and our knowledge of the Board of Directors and Management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

(xx) Corporate Social Responsibility:

The provisions of section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 related to Corporate Social Responsibility is applicable to the company and reporting for the same is as follows :-

- (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, there is no unspent amount under sub-section (5) of Section 135 of the Act pursuant to any project other than ongoing projects. Accordingly, clause 3(xx)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
- (b) As per information and explanations given to us, there is no unspent amount in respect of ongoing projects and hence reporting under clause 3(xx)(b) of the order is not applicable.

(xxi) CARO Qualifications or adverse remarks in the consolidated financial statements:

The Company is not having any Subsidiary, Associates & Joint Ventures Company. Accordingly, clause (xxi) of the Order is not applicable.

For **GSA & ASSOCIATES LLP**
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
Firm Reg. No. 000257N/N500339

(CA. DEEPA JAIN)

PARTNER

MEMBERSHIP NO.119681

Place: Delhi.

Dated: 30th May, 2023 UDIN NO.:23119681BGXBHO2531

ANNEXURE "B"

TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROLS UNDER CLAUSE (i) OF SUB-SECTION 3 OF SECTION 143 OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

Opinion

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of M/s. Akar Auto Industries Limited ("the Company") as of 31 March 2023 in conjunction with our audit of the standalone Ind AS financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31st March 2023, based on the internal financial control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (hereinafter referred as "the guidance note") issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (hereinafter referred as "ICAI").

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls:

The Company's Management and Board of Directors are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the guidance note. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to the Company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to

these standalone Ind AS financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the guidance note and the Standards on Auditing issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Act, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these standalone financial statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting with reference to these Ind AS financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these Ind AS financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls over Financial Reporting with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements.

A Company's internal financial control over financial reporting with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of

financial reporting and the preparation of Standalone Ind AS financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting with reference to these standalone Ind AS financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Standalone Ind AS financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the Standalone Ind AS financial statements.

Inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to Standalone Ind AS financial statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial

controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone Ind AS financial statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone Ind AS financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting with reference to standalone Ind AS financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For **GSA & ASSOCIATES LLP**
CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS
Firm Reg. No. 000257N/N500339

(CA. DEEPA JAIN)

Place: Delhi. PARTNER
MEMBERSHIP NO.119681
Dated: 30th May, 2023 UDIN NO.:23119681BGXBHO2531

Balance Sheet as at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Notes	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
A ASSETS			
1 Non current assets			
a. Property plant & equipment and Intangible Assets	5	4,115.42	3,765.36
b. Capital work in progress	5	77.03	22.17
c. Financial assets			
i) Investment	6	6.30	6.30
ii) Other financial assets	7 i	250.00	250.00
Total non current assets		4,448.75	4,043.83
2 Current assets			
a. Inventories	8	7,858.36	7,499.35
b. Financial assets			
i) Trade receivables	9	4,878.24	3,540.50
ii) Cash & cash equivalents	10	113.89	83.36
iii) Bank balances other than cash and cash equivalents	10	270.90	223.27
iv) Loans & advances	7 ii	-	-
v) Other financial assets	7 ii	503.22	266.99
c. Other current assets	11	617.99	218.89
Total current assets		14,242.60	11,832.37
TOTAL ASSETS		18,691.35	15,876.20
B EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
1 Equity			
a. Equity share capital	12	539.40	539.40
b. Other equity	13	3,417.50	2,708.65
Total equity		3,956.90	3,248.05
2 Liabilities			
Non current liabilities			
a. Financial liabilities			
i) Borrowings	14	2,012.31	2,517.07
b. Provision	18	341.69	306.96
c. Deferred tax liability (net)	15	355.90	418.83
Total non current liabilities		2,709.90	3,242.86
Current liabilities			
a. Financial liabilities			
i) Borrowings	14	3,928.70	4,005.49
ii) Trade payables	16	6,443.19	4,174.25
iii) Other financial liabilities	17	791.08	730.31
b. Short term provision	18	18.46	17.98
c. Current Tax liabilities	29	178.98	147.73
d. Other current liabilities	19	664.14	309.52
Total current liabilities		12,024.55	9,385.28
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES		18,691.35	15,876.20
See accompanying notes to the financial statement			

As per our report of even date

For M/s GSA & Associates LLP
Chartered Accountants
(FRN 000257N)

Deepa Jain

Partner
Membership No. 119681

Place: Delhi

Date: 30th May 2023

UDIN No.: 23119681BGXBHO2531

For and on behalf of the board of directors of Akar Auto Industries Limited

N. K. Gupta
Chairman
DIN:00062268

Pawan Kumar Gupta
Chief Finance Officer

Place: Aurangabad
Date: 30th May 2023

Sunil Todi
Managing Director
DIN:00061952

Statement of Profit and Loss for the year ended 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Notes	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
INCOME			
Revenue from operations	20	36,706.67	27,040.91
Other income	21	18.02	79.13
Total Income (I)		36,724.69	27,120.04
EXPENSES			
Cost of materials consumed	22	23,180.10	16,732.32
Changes in inventories of finished goods, stock in trade and work-in-progress	23	541.68	-298.61
Employee benefits expense	24	3,932.50	3,337.62
Finance costs	25	1,004.11	801.81
Depreciation and amortisation expense	26	405.33	442.97
Other expenses	27	6,831.84	5,350.60
Total expense (II)		35,895.56	26,366.71
Profit before exceptional items and tax (I-II)		829.13	753.33
Exceptional items	28	-	-19.76
Profit before tax		829.13	733.57
Tax expense			
(1) Current tax expense	29	204.12	147.73
(2) Short/ (Excess) tax Provision for Earlier Years	29	-	-
(3) Deferred tax	29	-62.93	-101.82
Total tax expense		141.19	45.91
Profit for the year (A)		687.94	687.66
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			
Items to be reclassified to profit or loss :			
a) Remeasurements of the defined benefit plans (net of tax)		20.91	0.45
Items not to be reclassified to profit or loss :			
b) Equity instruments through other comprehensive income(net of tax)		-	-
Total other comprehensive income for the year (B)		20.91	0.45
Total Income for the year (A+B)		708.85	688.11
Earnings per share (of ₹ 5 each)			
(1) Basic (in ₹)	30	6.38	6.37
(2) Diluted (in ₹)	30	6.38	6.37
See accompanying notes to the financial statements			

As per our report of even date

For M/s GSA & Associates LLP
Chartered Accountants
(FRN 000257N)

Deepa Jain

Partner
Membership No. 119681

Place: Delhi

Date: 30th May 2023

UDIN No.: 23119681BGXBHO2531

For and on behalf of the board of directors of Akar Auto Industries Limited

N. K. Gupta
Chairman
DIN:00062268

Pawan Kumar Gupta
Chief Finance Officer

Place: Aurangabad

Date: 30th May 2023

Sunil Todi
Managing Director
DIN:00061952

Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
A. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net Profit for period	687.94	687.66
Adjustments for:		
Income Tax expense	141.19	45.91
Finance cost	1,004.11	801.81
Depreciation and amortisation expenses	405.33	442.97
Interest income and Other Income	-18.02	-79.13
Loss/(Profit) on sale of Fixed Assets (net)	-	19.76
Operating profit before changes in working capital	2,220.55	1,918.98
Adjustments for changes in working capital :		
Movement in trade receivables	-1,337.74	415.75
Movement in inventories	-359.01	-621.65
Movement in other financial assets	-236.23	-43.80
Movement In other assets	-399.10	-16.54
Movement in trade payables	2,268.94	252.78
Movement in other financial liabilities	60.78	-118.95
Movement in other liabilities	441.98	-92.28
Cash generated from operations	439.61	-224.69
Direct Taxes	-204.12	-147.73
Net cash generated from operating activities (A)	2,456.04	1,546.56
B. CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Interest received and Other Income	18.02	79.13
Proceeds from sale of PPE	-	31.23
Payment for purchase for PPE	-810.25	-68.83
Net cash used in investing activities (B)	-792.22	41.53
C. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Proceeds/repayment of long term borrowings	-504.76	-294.74
Proceeds from working capital finance	-76.79	-394.27
Finance cost paid	-1,004.11	-801.81
Dividend paid (including dividend distribution tax)	-	-
Net cash generated in financing activities (C)	-1,585.66	-1,490.82
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	78.16	97.27

Cash Flow Statement for the year ended 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		
Cash in hand	2.12	7.40
Balance with bank in current account & deposit account	299.85	195.29
Balance with bank on unpaid dividend account	4.66	6.66
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year (refer note 10)	306.63	209.36
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year		
Cash in hand	0.92	2.12
Balance with bank in current account & deposit account	377.83	298.85
Balance with bank on unpaid dividend account	6.04	5.66
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (refer note 10)	384.79	306.63
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	78.16	97.27

As per our report of even date

For M/s GSA & Associates LLP
Chartered Accountants
(FRN 000257N)

Deepa Jain

Partner
Membership No. 119681

Place: Delhi

Date: 30th May 2023

UDIN No.: 23119681BGXBHO2531

For and on behalf of the board of directors of Akar Auto Industries Limited

N. K. Gupta

Chairman
DIN:00062268

Pawan Kumar Gupta

Chief Finance Officer

Place: Aurangabad

Date: 30th May 2023

Sunil Todi

Managing Director
DIN:00061952

Statement of Changes In Equity for the year ended 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Equity share capital	Other Equity				Total other equity	Total equity
		Reserves & Surplus			Other Comprehensive Income		
		Securities premium Reserve	Retained earnings	General reserve	Equity instrument through OCI		
As at 1 April, 2021	539.40	351.00	1,331.74	336.97	0.84	2,020.55	2,559.95
Profit for the year	-	-	687.65	-	-	687.65	687.65
Amount transferred from statement of profit & loss	-	-	-30.00	-	-	-30.00	-30.00
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	0.45	-	-	0.45	0.45
Total Comprehensive Income	539.40	351.00	1,989.84	336.97	0.84	2,678.65	3,218.05
Payment of dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payment of dividend distribution tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amount transfer from retained earning to general reserve	-	-	-	30.00	-	30.00	30.00
At 31 March, 2022	539.40	351.00	1,989.84	366.97	0.84	2,708.65	3,248.05
Profit for the year	-	-	687.94	-	-	687.94	687.94
Provision adjustment for earlier years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amt transferred from statement of profit & loss	-	-	-50.00	-	-	-50.00	-50.00
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	20.91	-	-	20.91	20.91
Total Comprehensive Income	539.40	351.00	2,648.69	366.97	0.84	3,367.50	3,906.90
Payment of dividends	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Payment of dividend distribution tax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amount transfer from retained earning to general reserve	-	-	-	50.00	-	50.00	50.00
At 31st March 2023	539.40	351.00	2,648.69	416.97	0.84	3,417.50	3,956.90
See accompanying notes to the financial statements							

As per our report of even date

For M/s GSA & Associates LLP

Chartered Accountants
(FRN 000257N)

Deepa Jain

Partner
Membership No. 119681

Place: Delhi

Date: 30th May 2023

UDIN No.: 23119681BGXBHO2531

For and on behalf of the board of directors of Akar Auto Industries Limited

N. K. Gupta
Chairman
DIN:00062268

Pawan Kumar Gupta
Chief Finance Officer

Place: Aurangabad

Date: 30th May 2023

Sunil Todi
Managing Director
DIN:00061952

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

Akar Auto Industries limited is listed in India on Bombay stock Exchange (BSE). The company is in the business of manufacturing hand tools, auto leaf spring, parabolic springs & commercial automotive forging & has its manufacturing facilities in and around Aurangabad (Maharashtra). The Registered Office of company is situated at 304, Abhay Steel House, Baroda Street, Carnac Bunder, Mumbai-400009, Maharashtra, India.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICES

2.1 Statement of compliance

For all periods upto & including the year ended March 2023, the company prepared its financial statements in accordance with accounting standards notified under the section 133 of the companies Act 2013 read together with paragraph 7 of the Companies (Accounts) Rules 2014 (Indian GAAP).

2.2 Basis of preparation and measurement

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards (IND AS) under the historical cost convention on the accrual basis except for the following-

- (i) Certain financial assets and liabilities that is measured at fair value
- (ii) Defined benefit plans – planned assets measured at fair value.

Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimate using another valuation technique. The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Company uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximizing the use of relevant observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs.

2.3 Foreign currency transaction & translation:

The functional currency of Akar Auto Industries Limited is Indian rupee.

On initial recognition, all foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing on the date of the transaction. As at the reporting date foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the exchange rate prevailing on the Balance Sheet date and the exchange gains or losses are recognized in the statement of Profit and Loss for the year.

The company also uses foreign exchange forward contracts to hedge its exposure to movements in foreign currency exchange rate. Exchange difference on such contracts is recognized in statement of profit & loss in reporting period in which exchange rate change. Any profit or loss arising on cancellation or renewal of such forward exchange contract is recognized as income or expense in the period in which same is cancelled or rolled over.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

2.4 Property Plant and equipment (PPE)

Property plant and equipment (PPE) are recognized at cost. The initial cost of PPE comprises its purchase price, including non-refundable duties and taxes net of any trade discounts and rebates. The cost of PPE includes interest on borrowings (borrowing cost) directly attributable to acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets subsequent to initial recognition. PPE are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation (other than freehold land, which are stated at cost) and impairment losses, if any.

Subsequent costs are included in the asset's carrying amount or recognized as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. The carrying amount of any component accounted for as a separate asset is derecognized when replaced. All other repairs and maintenance are charged to profit or loss during the reporting period in which they are incurred.

Assets held under finance leases are depreciated over their expected useful lives on the same basis as owned assets. However when there is no reasonable certainty that ownership will be obtained by the end of the lease term, assets are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and useful lives.

Depreciation is recognized so as to write off the cost of assets (other than freehold land and capital work in progress) less their residual values over the useful lives, using the straight-line method ("SLM"). Management believes based on a technical evaluation (which is based on technical advice, taking into account the nature of the asset, the estimated usage of the asset, the operating conditions of the asset, past history of replacement, anticipated technological changes, manufacturers warranties and maintenance support, etc.)

Type/ Category of Asset	Useful live
Buildings including factory buildings	30 years
Carpet road RCC	10 years
General Plant and Machinery	15 years
Electrical Installations and Equipment	15 years
Furniture and Fixtures	10 years
Office Equipments	5 years
Vehicles	8 years
Computer and Data Processing Units	3 years
Containers	3 years

Cost of lease hold assets are amortized over period of their respective lease.

The carrying values of property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable, either fully or partially. The residual values, useful life and depreciation method are reviewed at each financial year-end to ensure that the amount, method and period of depreciation are in consistent with the previous estimates and the expected pattern of consumption of the future economic benefits embodied in the items of property plant and equipment.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognized upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected to arise from the continued use of the asset. Any gain or loss arising on disposal or retirement of an item of property plant and equipment is determined as the difference between sales proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset and is recognized in profit or loss. Fully depreciated assets still in use are retained in financial statements.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

2.6 Capital work-in-progress and intangible assets under development

Capital work –in-progress/ intangible assets under development are carried at cost, comprising direct cost, related incidental expensed and attributable borrowing cost. Other expenditure incurred during the construction period which are not related to the construction activity nor are incidental thereto, are charged to statement of profit & loss.

2.7 Cash and cash equivalents

The Company considers all highly liquid financial instruments, which are readily convertible into known amounts of cash that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value and having original maturities of three months or less from the date of purchase, to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents consist of balances with banks which are unrestricted for withdrawal and usage.

2.8 Financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are recognized when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets and liabilities are initially measured at their respective fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities (other than the financial assets and financial liabilities at their respective fair value through profit or loss) are added to or deducted from the fair value measured on initial recognition of financial asset or financial liability. IND AS 109 requires certain categories of financial assets and liabilities to be measured at amortized cost using effective interest rate method. In accordance with IND AS 109 “effective interest rate” is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipt through the expected life of financial asset or financial liability to the gross carrying amount of financial asset or to amortized cost of financial liability.

Financial assets at amortized cost

Financial assets are subsequently measured at amortized cost if these financial assets are held within a business whose objective is to hold these assets in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)

Financial assets are subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income if these financial assets are held within a business whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows that give rise on specified dates to solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding and by selling financial assets.

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)

Financial assets are subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss; unless it is measured at amortized cost or at fair value through other comprehensive income on initial recognition. The transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are immediately recognized in profit or loss.

Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest method.

Equity instruments

An equity instrument is a contract that evidences residual interest in the assets of the Company after deducting all of its liabilities. Equity instruments recognized by the Company are measured at the proceeds received net off direct issue cost.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

2.8 Derivative financial instruments

The Company enters into certain derivative contracts with an intention to hedge assets & liabilities, firm commitment and highly probable transactions. Such contracts are accounted as per the policy stated in foreign currency transaction & translations.

2.9 Impairment

Financial assets (other than at fair value)

The Company assesses on a forward looking basis the expected credit losses associated with its assets carried at amortized cost and FVTOCI debt instruments. The impairment methodology applied depends on whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk.

For trade receivables only, the Company applies the simplified approach permitted by Ind AS 109 Financial Instruments, which requires expected lifetime losses to be recognized from initial recognition of the receivables.

PPE and intangibles assets

Property, plant and equipment and intangible assets with finite life are evaluated for recoverability whenever there is any indication that their carrying amounts may not be recoverable, either fully or partially. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount (i.e. higher of the fair value less cost to sell and the value-in-use) is determined on an individual asset basis unless the asset does not generate cash flows that are largely independent of those from other assets. In such cases, the recoverable amount is determined for the cash generating unit (CGU) to which the asset belongs.

If the recoverable amount of an asset (or CGU) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount the carrying amount of the asset (or CGU) is reduced to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

2.10 Inventories

Inventories are valued at lower of cost and net realizable value after providing for obsolescence and other losses, where considered necessary. Cost includes all charges in bringing the goods to their present location and condition, including octroi and other levies transit insurance and receiving charges. Work-in-progress and finished goods include appropriate proportion of overheads. Stores & spares are valued at cost after considering cost of obsolescence and estimated useful life. Scrap is valued at net realizable value. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

2.11 Revenue recognition

Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duties collected on behalf of the government. Revenue is reduced for estimated customer returns, rebates and other similar allowances.

2.11.1 Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognized when the goods are delivered and titles have passed, at which time all the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods;
- The company retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably; and
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company; and the costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

2.11.2 Rendering of services

Income recognition for services takes place as and when the services are performed.

2.11.3 Interest Income

Interest income from financial assets is recognized when it is probable that economic benefits will flow to the Company and the amount of income can be measured reliable. Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial assets to the asset's net carrying amount on initial recognition.

2.11.4 Dividend

Dividend income, if any, from investments is recognized when the shareholder's right to receive payment has been established (provided that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the amount of income can be measured reliably).

2.11.5 PSI Incentive

PSI Incentive is accounted on basis of accrual concept based on eligibility certificate received from Regional Joint Director of Industries, Aurangabad.

2.12 Leases

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee. Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases.

Finance Lease:

Assets held under finance leases are initially recognized as assets of the Company at their fair value at the inception of the lease or, if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments. The corresponding liability to the lessor is included in the Balance sheet as a finance lease obligation.

Assets held under finance leases are depreciated over their expected useful lives on the same basis as owned assets or, where shorter, the term of the relevant lease. Lease payments are apportioned between finance expenses and reduction of the lease obligation so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance expenses are recognized immediately in profit or loss, unless they are directly attributable to qualifying assets, in which case they are capitalized in accordance with the Company's general policy on borrowing costs. Contingent rentals are recognized as expenses in the periods in which they are incurred.

Operating lease:

Assets held under operating leases are depreciated over their expected useful lives on the same basis as owned assets or, where shorter, the term of the relevant lease.

2.13 Employee benefit expenses

Employee benefits consist of contribution to provident fund, gratuity fund, and compensated absences.

2.13.1 Post-employment benefit plans

Defined Contribution plans

Employee benefit in form of contribution to provident fund managed by government authorities, Employee state Insurance Corporation and labor welfare fund are considered as defined contribution plans and are charge to statement of profit or loss statement for the year in which employee renders the related services.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Defined benefit plans

The Company's gratuity fund scheme is considered as defined benefit plan. The company's liability is determined on basis of actuarial valuation using projected unit credit method as at the balance sheet date. The liability or asset recognized in the balance sheet in respect of its defined benefit plans is the present value of the defined benefit obligation at the end of the reporting period less the fair value of plan assets. The present value of the said obligation is determined by discounting the estimated future cash outflows, using market yields of government bonds that have tenure approximating the tenures of the related liability. The interest income / (expense) are calculated by applying the discount rate to the net defined benefit liability or asset. The net interest income / (expense) on the net defined benefit liability or asset is recognized in the Statement of Profit and loss.

Remeasurement gains and losses arising from experience adjustments and changes in actuarial assumptions are recognized in the period in which they occur, directly in other comprehensive income they are included in retained earnings in the Statement of Changes in Equity and in the Balance Sheet. Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligation resulting from plan amendments or curtailments are recognized immediately in profit or loss as past service cost.

2.13.2 Short term employee benefit

Compensated absences which accrue to employees and which can be carried to future periods but are expected to be encashed or availed in twelve months immediately following the year end are reported as expenses during the year in which the employees perform the services that the benefit covers and the liabilities are reported at the undiscounted amount of the benefits after deducting amounts already paid. Where there are restrictions on availment of encashment of such accrued benefit or where the availment of encashment is otherwise not expected to wholly occur in the next twelve months, the liability on account of the benefit is actuarially determined using the projected unit credit method.

2.14 Borrowing cost

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are interest and ancillary costs incurred in connection with the arrangement of borrowings. General and specific borrowing costs attributable to acquisition and construction of any qualifying asset (one that takes a substantial period of time to get ready for its designated use or sale) are capitalized until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale, and included as part of the cost of that asset. Investment Income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization. All the other borrowing costs are recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss within Finance costs of the period in which they are incurred.

2.15 Income tax

Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and the net change in the deferred tax asset or liability during the year. Current and deferred taxes are recognized in statement of Profit and Loss, except when they relate to items that are recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax are also recognized in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

Current tax

Current tax is measured at the amount of tax expected to be payable on the taxable income for the year as determined in accordance with the provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

Current tax assets and current tax liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts and there is an intention to settle the asset and the liability on a net basis

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Deferred tax

Deferred income tax is recognized using the Balance sheet approach. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are recognized for deductible and taxable temporary differences arising between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount, except when the deferred income tax arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and affects neither accounting nor taxable profit or loss at the time of the transaction.

Deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that either future taxable profits or reversal of deferred tax liabilities will be available, against which the deductible temporary differences, and the carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset shall be reviewed at the end of each reporting date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilized.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured using the tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted or substantively reenacted by the end of the reporting period and are expected to apply when the related deferred tax asset is realized or the deferred tax liability is settled.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets and liabilities and when the deferred tax balances relate to the same taxation authority.

2.16 Accounting of provisions, contingent liabilities and contingent assets

Provisions are recognized, when there is a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, where it is probable that there will be outflow of resources to settle the obligation and when a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation can be made. Where a provision is measured using the cash flows estimated to settle the present obligation, its carrying amount is the present value of those cash flows. Where the effect is material the provision is discounted to net present value using an appropriate current market-based pre-tax discount rate and the unwinding of the discount is included in finance costs.

Contingent liabilities are recognized only when there is a possible obligation arising from past events, due to occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events, not wholly within the control of the Company, or where any present obligation cannot be measured in terms of future outflow of resources, or where a reliable estimate of the obligation cannot be made. The company does not recognize a contingent liability but disclose its existence in financial statements.

Contingent assets are not disclosed in the financial statements unless an inflow of economic benefits is highly probable.

3.1 Dividend to equity shareholders

Dividend to equity shareholders is recognized as a liability and deducted from shareholders equity, in the period in which the dividends are approved by the equity shareholders in the general meeting.

3.2 Earnings per share (EPS)

Basic EPS is computed by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the equity shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of Ordinary shares outstanding during the year. Diluted EPS is computed by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary equity shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary equity shares, for the effects of all dilutive potential Ordinary shares.

3.3 Exceptional Items

Exceptional items are transactions which due to their size or incidence are separately disclosed to enable a full understanding of company financial performance.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

3.4 Current and Non-Current classification

The Company presents assets and liabilities in the balance sheet based on current/non-current classification. An asset is treated as current when it is:

- Expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in normal operating cycle,
- Held primarily for the purpose of trading,
- Expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- Cash or cash equivalents unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

A Liability is current when:

- It is expected to be settled in normal operating cycle,
- It is held primarily for the purpose of trading,
- It is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period, or
- There is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

The Company classifies all other liabilities as non-current.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities and advance against current tax are classified as non-current assets and liabilities.

The operating cycle is the time between the acquisition of assets for processing and their realisation in cash and cash equivalents. The Company has identified twelve months as its operating cycle.

3.5 Cash flow statement

Cash flow are reported using indirect method, where by profit before tax is adjusted for the effects transaction of non-cash nature and any deferrals or accruals of past or future cash receipt or payments.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with the Ind AS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures as at date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of the revenues and expenses for the years presented. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimated under different assumptions and conditions.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods

Critical Judgments

In the process of applying the Company's accounting policies, management has made the following judgments, which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the financial statements:

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Discount rate used to determine the carrying amount of the Company's defined benefit obligation

In determining the appropriate discount rate for plans operated in India, the management considers the interest rate of government bonds in currencies consistent with the currencies of the post-employment benefit obligation.

Contingences and commitments

In the normal course of business, contingent liabilities may arise from litigations and other claims against the company. Where the potential liabilities have a low probability of crystallizing or are very difficult to quantify reliable, we treat them as contingent liabilities. Such liabilities are disclosed in the notes but are not provided for in the financial statements. Although there can be no assurance regarding the final outcome of the legal proceedings, we do not expect them to have a materially adverse impact on our financial position or profitability.

Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

Useful lives of property, plant and equipment

As described in Note 2, the company reviews the estimated useful lives and residual values of property, plant and equipment at the end of each reporting period. During the current financial year, the management determined that there were no changes to the useful lives and residual values of the property, plant and equipment.

Allowances for doubtful debts

The company makes allowances for doubtful debts based on an assessment of the recoverability of trade and other receivables. The identification of doubtful debts requires use of judgment and estimates. Where the expectation is different from the original estimate, such difference will impact the carrying value of the trade and other receivables and doubtful debts expenses in the period in which such estimate has been changed.

Allowances for inventories

Management reviews the inventory age listing on a periodic basis. This review involves comparison of the carrying value of the aged inventory items with the respective net realizable value. The purpose is to ascertain whether an allowance is required to be made in the financial statements for any obsolete and slow-moving items. Management is satisfied that adequate allowance for obsolete and slow-moving inventories has been made in the financial statements.

Liability for sales return

In making judgment for liability for sales return, the management considered the detailed criteria for the recognition of revenue from the sale of goods set out in Ind AS 18 and in particular, whether the company has transferred to the buyer the significant risk and rewards of ownership of the goods. Following the detailed quantification of the Company's liability towards sales return, the management is satisfied that significant risk and rewards have been transferred and that recognition of the revenue in the current year is appropriate, in conjunction with the recognition of an appropriate liability for sales return. Accruals for estimated product returns, which are based on historical experience of actual sales returns and adjustment on account of current market scenario is considered by Company to be reliable estimate of future sales returns.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

5 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT AND CAPITAL WORK-IN-PROGRESS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Cost or deemed cost	Freehold land	Leasehold improvements	Buildings	Plant and equipment	Furniture and fixtures	Finance lease Vehicle	Office equipments	Computer	Containers	Total
Balance at 1st April,2021	155.65	16.82	1,416.73	7,104.64	103.18	273.46	166.69	218.77	34.03	9,489.98
Additions	-	-	-	36.02	4.09	-	0.20	6.35	-	46.66
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	106.16	-	-	-	106.16
Balance at 31st March, 2022	155.65	16.82	1,416.73	7,140.66	107.27	167.30	166.88	225.13	34.03	9,430.48
Additions	6.25	-	-	675.61	0.85	64.70	1.17	6.81	-	755.40
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 31st Mar, 2023	161.90	16.82	1,416.73	7,816.27	108.13	232.00	168.06	231.94	34.03	10,185.88

(₹ in Lakhs)

Accumulated depreciation	Freehold land	Leasehold improvements	Buildings	Plant and equipment	Furniture and fixtures	Finance lease Vehicle	Office equipments	Computer	Containers	Total
Balance at 1st April,2021	-	2.43	687.95	4,082.71	35.19	172.84	115.07	148.80	32.32	5,277.32
Depreciation expense	-	0.07	46.26	350.07	8.48	11.19	7.63	19.27	-	442.97
Eliminated on disposal of assets	-	-	-	-	-	55.16	-	-	-	55.16
Balance at 31st March, 2022	-	2.50	734.22	4,432.78	43.67	128.87	122.70	168.07	32.32	5,665.13
Depreciation expense	-	0.07	46.27	309.81	8.67	13.60	16.22	10.70	-	405.33
Eliminated on disposal of assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 31st Mar, 2023	-	2.57	780.49	4,742.59	52.33	142.47	138.92	178.76	32.32	6,070.46

(₹ in Lakhs)

Carrying amount	Freehold land	Leasehold improvements	Buildings	Plant and equipment	Furniture and fixtures	Finance lease Vehicle	Office equipments	Computer	Containers	Total
Balance at 1st April,2021	155.65	14.39	728.78	3,021.94	67.99	100.61	51.60	69.98	1.71	4,212.66
Additions	-	-	-	36.02	4.09	-	0.20	6.35	-	46.66
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	50.99	-	-	-	50.99
Depreciation expense	-	0.07	46.26	350.07	8.48	11.19	7.63	19.27	-	442.97
Balance at 31st March, 2022	155.65	14.32	682.51	2,707.88	63.61	38.43	44.17	57.06	1.71	3,765.35
Additions	6.25	-	-	675.61	0.85	64.70	1.17	6.81	-	755.40
Disposals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Depreciation expense	-	0.07	46.27	309.81	8.67	13.60	16.22	10.70	-	405.33
Balance at 31st Mar, 2023	161.90	14.25	636.26	3,073.68	55.79	89.53	29.12	53.17	1.71	4,115.42
CWIP as on 31.03.2022	-	-	-	22.17	-	-	-	-	-	22.17
CWIP as on 31.03.2023	-	-	-	77.03	-	-	-	-	-	77.03

Footnotes

1. Plant & equipment includes general plant & machinery, electrical installations, laboratory equipments.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Capital-Work-in Progress (CWIP) / Intangible assets under development (ITAUD)

(a) For Capital-work-in progress / Intangible assets under development (ITAUD), following ageing schedule shall be given:

CWIP/ITAUD aging schedule: (₹ in Lakhs)

CWIP/ITAUD	Amount in CWIP for a period of				
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	Total
Projects in progress	77.03	-	-	-	77.03
Projects temporarily suspended	-	-	-	-	-

6 INVESTMENTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

	Units	As at 31st March, 2023	Units	As at 31st March, 2022
Non-current				
Investment - Quoted		-		-
Total aggregate quoted investments (A)		-		-
Investment in Equity - Unquoted				
(a) Investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVTOCI)				
(i) Gupta Concast limited	6300.00	6.30	6300.00	6.30
Total aggregate unquoted investments (B)		6.30		6.30
Total non-current investments (A+B)		6.30		6.30

7 OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS (at amortised cost)

(₹ in Lakhs)

(Unsecured, considered good unless otherwise stated)	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
(i) Non-Current		
Security deposits*	250.00	250.00
Total (A)	250.00	250.00
(ii) Current		
Loans and Advances & other financial assets		
Security Deposit	167.59	59.89
Advances to supplier	303.80	178.87
Interest accrued on fixed deposit with bank	31.83	28.23
Total (B)	503.22	266.99
Total other financial assets (A+B)	753.22	516.99

Footnote:

*Interest free security Deposit has been given to Gupta Concast Ltd against tenancy of Plot No. C-5&6, MIDC, Waluj, Aurangabad

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

There is no amount due from director, other officer of company, or firm in which any director is partner or private companies in which any director is a director or member at any time during the reporting period.

8 INVENTORIES*

(₹ in Lakhs)

(valued at lower of cost or net realisable value)	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Raw Materials	1,308.37	1,106.07
Work-in-Progress	3,223.83	3,447.90
Finished goods (other than those acquired for trading)	1,471.52	1,766.79
Scrap & Packing Material	104.79	127.14
Stores & Spares	1,749.85	1,051.45
Total	7,858.36	7,499.35

Footnote:

1. The mode of valuation of inventories has been stated in note 2.10

9 TRADE RECEIVABLES*

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Current		
Unsecured, considered good	4,878.24	3,540.50
Total	4,878.24	3,540.50

Footnote:

1. The credit period ranges from 7 days to 120 days.
2. Before accepting any new customer, the company assesses the potential customer's credit quality and define credit limits by customer.
Limits attributed to customer are reviewed annually.
3. There is no trade receivables due from directors or other officer of the company either severally or jointly with any other person, or from firms or private companies respectively in which any director is a partner or a director or a member (refer note 7)

* Loans are secured by first charge on stock (including raw material, finished goods and work in progress) and book debts (refer note 8, 9 & 14)

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31st March, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables -considered good	4,698.32	74.67	64.08	0.55	3.70	4,841.31
(ii) Undisputed Trade receivables -considered doubtful	15.97	17.88	3.08	-	-	36.93
(iii) Disputed trade receivables considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed trade receivables considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-

Trade Receivables ageing schedule as at 31st March, 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					Total
	Less than 6 months	6 months -1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) Undisputed Trade receivables -considered good	3,249.99	153.68	111.57	3.26	7.73	3,526.23
(ii) Undisputed Trade receivables -considered doubtful	5.64	5.57	3.07	-	-	14.28
(iii) Disputed trade receivables considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed trade receivables considered doubtful	-	-	-	-	-	-

10 CASH AND BANK BALANCES

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
a Cash and cash equivalents		
Balance with Banks - In Current Accounts	112.97	81.24
Cash on Hand	0.92	2.12
Total (A)	113.89	83.36
b Other bank balances		
Earmarked balances with banks		
i. Balance held for unpaid /unclaimed dividend.	6.04	5.66
ii. Bank deposits as margin money against bank guarantees and letter of credit facility. (With original maturity of more than 12 months, on reporting date maturity time is less than 12 month)	264.86	217.61
Total (B)	270.90	223.27
Total (A+B)	384.79	306.63

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

11 OTHER ASSETS

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Current		
Statutory dues receivables from govt. authorities :		
Excise duty /Service Tax receivable	-	2.07
Export benefit receivables	76.57	87.22
Advances to employees	61.58	15.22
Others advances & receivables	427.01	108.08
Prepaid expense	52.83	6.30
	617.99	218.89

12 SHARE CAPITAL

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Authorised shares capital*		
2,00,00,000 Equity shares of ₹ 5/- each	1,000.00	1,000.00
(Previous Year: 2,00,00,000 equity shares of ₹ 5/- each)		
Issued, subscribed and fully paid-up shares (in numbers)		
1,07,88,010 Equity shares of ₹ 5/- each	539.40	539.40
(Previous Year: 1,07,88,010 Equity shares of ₹ 5/- each)		
Total issued, subscribed and fully paid-up share capital	539.40	539.40

b Terms / rights attached to equity shares

The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 5 per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share.

In the event of liquidation of the company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive the assets of the company, in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

c Details of shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the company:

Equity shares of ₹ 5 each fully paid

Equity shares with voting rights	As at 31st March, 2023		As at 31st March, 2022		% Changes during the year
	Number of shares	% of holding	Number of shares	% of holding	
Name of Shareholder					
Usha Gupta	22,35,400	20.72	22,35,400	20.72	0
Narendra Kumar Gupta	16,77,780	15.55	16,77,780	7.32	0
R L Gupta (HUF)	12,38,250	11.48	12,38,250	11.48	0
Akar Alloys Pvt Ltd	8,58,796	7.96	8,58,796	7.96	0
Nitin Gupta	6,34,400	5.88	6,34,400	5.88	0

d As per records of the company as at 31st March 2023, no calls remain unpaid by directors & officers of the company.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

13 OTHER EQUITY

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
a. General reserve	416.97	366.97
b. Securities premium reserve	351.00	351.00
c. Retained earnings	2,648.69	1,989.84
d. Reserve for equity instruments through Other Comprehensive income	0.84	0.84
Total	3,417.50	2,708.65

a. General reserve

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Balance at the beginning of the year	366.97	336.97
Net additions during the year	50.00	30.00
Balance at the end of the year	416.97	366.97

The general reserve is used from time to time to transfer profits from retained earnings for appropriation purposes.

As the general reserve is created by a transfer from one component of equity to another and is not an item of other comprehensive income, items included in the general reserve will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss.

b. Securities premium reserve

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Balance at the beginning of the year	351.00	351.00
Movement	-	-
Balance at the end of the year	351.00	351.00

Amount received on issue of shares in excess of the par value has been classified as security share premium

c. Retained earnings

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Balance at the beginning of the year	1,989.84	1,331.74
Profit for the year	687.94	687.65
Other Comprehensive income arising from remeasurement of defined benefit obligation (net of taxes)	20.91	0.45
Transfer to general reserves	-50.00	-30.00
Balance at the end of the year	2,648.69	1,989.84

d. Reserve for equity instruments through Other Comprehensive Income

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Balance at the beginning of the year	0.84	0.84
Balance at the end of the year	0.84	0.84

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

14(a) LONG TERM BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Secured-at amortised cost		
Term loan from bank /financial institute* (refer note below i)	1,439.95	1,505.15
Finance lease obligation* (refer below note ii)	44.16	1.45
Unsecured-at amortised cost		
Others	528.20	1,010.47
Total	2,012.31	2,517.07

* Part of long term borrowing which is payable in next 12 month is shown under current liabilities.

Summary of borrowing arrangements

i The terms of repayment of term loans and other loans are stated below :

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022	Rate of Interest	Terms of Repayment
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	-	74.47	RLLR + Spread	The loan is repayable in 72 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Dec 15 and last EMI fall due on Feb 23 (incl. additional period of COVID)
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	439.09	589.64	RLLR + Spread	The loan is repayable in 72 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Oct 18 and last EMI fall due on Feb 26 (incl. additional period of COVID)
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	-	22.94	RLLR + Spread	The loan is repayable in 24 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Nov 20 and in current year it got fully repaid
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	527.78	830.53	RLLR	The loan is repayable in 48 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Dec 21 and last EMI fall due on Nov 24
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	535.00	535.00	RLLR	The loan is repayable in 72 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Dec 23 and last EMI fall due on Nov 27
Secured term loan from Canara Bank (refer footnote)	290.32	-	RLLR + Spread	The loan is repayable in 86 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Jan 23 and last EMI fall due on Feb 30
Secured term loan from Siemens Financial Services Private Limited. Term loan is secured by exclusive hypothecation over assets funded by SFSPL.	17.19	64.55	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 36 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Feb 20 and last EMI fall due on Jul 2023 (incl. additional period of COVID)
Secured term loan from Siemens Financial Services Private Limited. Term loan is secured by exclusive hypothecation over assets funded by SFSPL.	40.09	-	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 36 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Dec 22 and last EMI fall due on Nov 25
Secured term loan from Siemens Financial Services Private Limited. Term loan is secured by exclusive hypothecation over assets funded by SFSPL.	119.48	-	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 48 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Jan 23 and last EMI fall due on Dec 26
Vehicle Loan (secured on vehicle)				
PNB - Car Loan A/c No-098100NG00009765	-	2.48	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 84 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Mar 16 and in current year it got fully repaid
PNB - Car Loan A/c No-098100NG00009844	0.42	2.67	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 84 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Oct 16 and last EMI fall due on Sept 23

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Summary of borrowing arrangements (Contd..)

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022	Rate of Interest	Terms of Repayment
HDFC - Car Loan A/c No-135749391	15.32	-	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 60 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Dec 22 and last EMI fall due on Nov 27
PNB - Car Loan A/c No-098100NG00010327	33.35	-	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in 84 monthly installments. The repayment begins from month of Apr 22 and last EMI fall due on Mar 29
Unsecured loan from H P Finance	2.64	2.39	Fixed Interest rate	The loan is repayable in Quarterly installments. The repayment begins from month of Nov 18 and last EMI fall due on Nov 23
Unsecured loan from Akar Industries Ltd.	118.39	833.08	Fixed Interest rate	This loan is repayable at the end of 7 years
Unsecured loan from N K Gupta	249.82	-	Interest Free	This loan is repayable at the end of 7 Years
Unsecured loan from RL Gupta	-	15.00	Interest Free	This loan is repayable at the end of 7 Years
Unsecured loan from Gupta Concast Ltd	160.00	160.00	Interest Free	This loan is repayable at the end of 7 Years

- ii Vehicle loans taken from Punjab National Bank Ltd, HDFC Bank Ltd carries interest @ 8.45% to 10.65% p.a., This loan is repayable in 7 years.

Vehicle Loans are secured by way of hypothecation of respective motor vehicles purchased.

14(b) SHORT TERM BORROWINGS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Borrowings	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Secured - at amortised cost		
Loans repayable on demand from banks (refer footnote)		
Banks overdrafts & cash credit facility*	3,743.56	3,902.62
Unsecured - at amortised cost		
Non Banking Financial Institute	185.14	102.87
Total	3,928.70	4,005.49

Footnote:

- Rupee term loan from Canara Bank is secured by first charged by way of mortgage, by deposit of title deeds in respect of immovable properties and hypothecation of the movable fixed assets of the company, both present & future except excluded assets, subject to prior charges created in favour of banks on current assets and other movables for securing working capital borrowings.

The above term loan and working capital loan from Canara bank is also further secured by personal guarantees of some Directors and collateral security by way of mortgage of Land and Building of M/s Gupta Concast Ltd.

15 DEFERRED TAX BALANCES

The following is the analysis of deferred tax liabilities/(assets) presented in the Balance sheet

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Deferred tax liabilities (DTL)	355.90	418.83
Total	355.90	418.83

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Deferred tax movement	2022-23	2021-22
Opening Balance	418.83	520.65
DTL Recognised in statement of profit or loss	-62.93	-101.82
Closing Balance	355.90	418.83

16 TRADE PAYABLES

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Trade payables		
Total outstanding dues of creditors against LC acceptances	1,442.18	916.38
Total outstanding dues of creditors	5,001.01	3,257.87
Total	6,443.19	4,174.25

Footnote:

Based on the information available with the Company, details of dues outstanding in respect of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises at the balance sheet date which were outstanding for more than 45 days are given in note no. 32.

Trade Payables ageing schedule: As at 31st March, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) MSME	126.43	-	-	-	126.43
(ii) Others	6,166.88	138.63	2.28	8.97	6,316.76
(iii) Disputed dues- MSME	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-

Trade Payables ageing schedule: As at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment				Total
	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
(i) MSME	147.91	-	-	-	147.91
(ii) Others	3,978.48	36.26	9.78	1.82	4,026.34
(iii) Disputed dues- MSME	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-

Note : Steps have been taken to identify the suppliers who qualify under the definition of micro and small enterprises, as defined under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act 2006. Since few intimation has been received from the suppliers regarding their status under the said Act as at 31st March 2023, disclosures relating to amounts unpaid as at the year end, if any, have been furnished to that extend. In the opinion of the management, the impact of interest, if any, that may be payable in accordance with the provisions of the Act, is not expected to be material.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

17 OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Current		
(a) Current maturity of long term borrowings*		
Finance lease obligation	4.92	3.71
Term loan from banks and financial institute	529.00	611.98
(b) Unclaimed dividends	6.04	5.66
(c) Others		
Creditors for capital purchases	29.19	-
Advances received from customer	221.15	108.96
Others	0.78	-
Total	791.08	730.31

* refer note 14

18 PROVISIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Employee Benefits		
Non Current		
Gratuity	281.86	267.86
Compensated Absence	59.83	39.10
Total	341.69	306.96
Current		
Gratuity	-	-
Compensated Absence	18.46	17.98
Total	18.46	17.98

19 OTHER CURRENT LIABILITIES

(₹ in Lakhs)

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Provident fund & other employee deduction payable	7.84	7.58
Statutory dues		
GST refund receivable	-85.77	-209.27
Other statutory dues payable	45.57	41.29
Other liabilities	696.50	469.91
Total	664.14	309.52

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

20 REVENUE FROM OPERATIONS

(₹ in Lakhs)

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
a Sale of products - Export Sales	6,143.61	7,492.51
Sale of products - Domestic Sales	28,257.85	17,903.36
b Other operating revenues *	2,305.21	1,645.04
Total	36,706.67	27,040.91
Other operating revenues consists of -		
Export Incentive	166.60	202.63
Sales of Scrap	1,715.18	1,294.10
Net foreign exchange gain/ (losses)	39.62	104.37
Other Misc. Income / PSI Incentive	383.81	43.94
Total	2,305.21	1,645.04

21 OTHER INCOME

(₹ in Lakhs)

Interest income on securities of Fixed Deposits with Banks carried at amortised cost and Other Income	18.02	79.13
Total	18.02	79.13

22 COST OF MATERIALS CONSUMED

(₹ in Lakhs)

Opening raw material stock at the beginning of the year	1,106.07	947.84
Add: Purchases *	23,382.40	16,890.55
	24,488.47	17,838.39
Less: Closing stock raw material stock at the end of the year	1,308.37	1,106.07
Cost of material consumed	23,180.10	16,732.32

*Cost of material consumed includes job work expense ₹ 850.61 Lakhs (previous year it was ₹ 562.96 Lakhs)

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

23 CHANGES IN INVENTORIES OF FINISHED GOODS, WORK-IN-PROGRESS AND STOCK-IN-TRADE

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Inventories at the end of the year		
Finished goods	1,471.52	1,766.79
Work-in-process	3,223.84	3,447.90
Scrap and Packing	104.79	127.14
	4,800.15	5,341.83
Inventories at the beginning of the year		
Finished goods	1,766.79	1,368.81
Work-in-process	3,447.90	3,561.75
Scrap and Packing	127.14	112.66
	5,341.83	5,043.22
Net decrease / (increase)	541.68	-298.61

24 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES

Salaries, wages and bonus	3,597.50	3,044.85
Director's Remuneration	109.90	108.37
Contribution to provident and other funds (refer note 35)	197.58	151.82
Staff welfare expenses	27.52	32.58
Total	3,932.50	3,337.62

25 FINANCE COSTS

(₹ in Lakhs)

Interest expense on:		
Borrowings	834.57	664.09
Other borrowing costs	169.54	137.72
Total	1,004.11	801.81

26 DEPRECIATION & AMORTISATION EXPENSE

(₹ in Lakhs)

Depreciation of property, plant & equipment.(refer note 5)	405.26	442.90
Amortation of lease hold land	0.07	0.07
Total	405.33	442.97

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

27 OTHER EXPENSES

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
a Consumption of stores and spare parts	1,539.57	1,297.17
b Consumption of packing materials	386.38	508.47
c Power and fuel	2,974.73	2,053.79
d Water charges	20.47	13.12
e Repairs and maintenance - Buildings	34.71	12.26
f Repairs and maintenance - Machinery	122.19	108.23
g Repairs and maintenance - Others	84.00	65.44
h Insurance	30.36	30.20
i Rent Rates and taxes	174.81	106.13
j Director's Sitting Fees	8.99	10.94
k Communication	14.86	13.60
l Travelling and conveyance	153.83	127.45
m Printing and stationery	1.95	1.62
n Freight and forwarding	760.07	551.86
o Sales discount	108.58	119.39
q Business promotion	122.33	65.23
r Donations and contributions	10.38	7.85
s Legal and professional	142.80	141.83
t Payment to Statutory Auditors*	2.40	2.40
u Miscellaneous expenses	136.61	112.32
Total	6,830.00	5,349.29

DETAILS OF PAYMENT TO AUDITORS*

As auditor-		
Audit fee	2.00	2.00
Tax audit fee	0.40	0.40
Total	2.40	2.40

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Corporate social responsibility (CSR)

(₹ in Lakhs)

Amount required to be spent by the company during the year	1.84	0.88
Amount of expenditure incurred	1.84	1.31
Shortfall at the end of the year	-	-
Total of previous years shortfall	-	-
Total	1.84	1.31
Other disclosures		
Reason for shortfall		
Nature of CSR activities		
Details of related party transactions *		
Where a provision is made with respect to a liability incurred by entering into a contractual obligation, the movements in the provision during the year should be shown separately.		

28 EXCEPTIONAL ITEMS*

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Profit / (Loss) on Sale of Fixed Assets (Vehicle)	-	-19.76
Total	-	-19.76

29 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
a Provision for current tax (net of advance tax)	-	-
b Total Tax expense recognised in profit or loss		
Current tax on profit for the year	204.12	147.73
Total current tax expense (A)	204.12	147.73
Short/(Excess) tax Provision for Earlier Years	-	-
Total Short/(Excess) tax expense (B)	-	-
Deferred tax		
In respect of current year	-62.93	-101.82
Total deferred tax expense (C)	-62.93	-101.82
Total income tax expense recognise in statement of profit & loss (A+B+C)	141.19	45.91

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

30 EARNING PER SHARE

(₹ in Lakhs)

	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Profit after tax	687.94	687.66
Weighted Average No. of Equity Shares Outstanding *	107.88	107.88
Nominal Value of shares (in ₹)	5.00	5.00
Basic & Diluted Earnings Per Share (In ₹)	6.38	6.37

31 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

1 Contingent Liabilities -

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
a Guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the company and outstanding	297.92	307.82
b Liabilities against the Company not acknowledged as debts		
for Income Tax	358.35	358.35
for GST	39.89	-
for TCS	9.96	9.96
c Foreign Bills and Inland bills discounted and outstanding	509.46	434.37
d Letters of Credit for Purchases	1,442.18	916.38

2 Commitments

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and not provided for (net of advance)	614.70	14.75

32 DETAILS OF DUES TO MICRO AND SMALL ENTERPRISES AS DEFINED UNDER THE MSMED ACT, 2006.

	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
The principal amount due and remaining unpaid to any supplier as at the end of each accounting year.	126.43	94.10

Footnote: Based on the information available with the Company, details of dues outstanding in respect of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises at the balance sheet date which were outstanding for more than 45 days are given above

Further, no interest during the year has been paid or payable in respect thereof.

The above disclosure has been determined to the extent such parties have been identified on the basis of information available with the company. This has been relied upon by the Auditor.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

33 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURE

Information given in accordance with the requirements of Ind AS - 24 - Related Party disclosures notified by Ministry of Corporate Affairs Under sub section (3C) of Section 211 of the Companies Act, 1956 read with General circular 8/2014 dated April 04, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs

1 Name of the party and relationships

SL No.	Description of Relationship	Name of Related Parties
1	Enterprises over which Key Managerial Personnel are able to exercise significant influence	R.L. Steels & Energy Ltd.
		Akar Alloy Pvt Ltd
		Aurangabad Forgings P Ltd.
		Gupta Concast Ltd
		Santh Eknath Rolling Mills Pvt Ltd
		Akar Industries Pvt Ltd
		Akar Minerals Pvt Ltd
		Lavanya Investments Pvt Ltd.
2	Key Management Personnel	Shatrunji Investments Pvt Ltd
		Mr. N. K. Gupta - Chairman
		Mr. Sunil Todi - Managing Director
		Mr. Pradeep Nijampurkar -Executive Diector
		Mr. Pawan Kumar Gupta-CFO
3	Relatives of Key Management Personnel	Mr. Mitesh Gadhiya - Company Secretary (Resigned on 31.03.2023)
		Mr. Nitin Gupta
		Mrs. Usha Devi Gupta
		Mrs. Sushila Devi Gupta

2 Disclosure of transactions between the Company and related parties and the status of outstanding balances as on 31st March, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

SI No.	Particulars	Enterprises over which Key Managerial Personnel are able to exercise significant influence		Key Management Personnel		Total	
		2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
	Part 1: Transaction During the Period						
1	Sale of Goods						
	R.L. Steels & Energy Ltd	1,660.31	1,622.05	-	-	1,660.31	1,622.05
	Meevin Agro	29.22	-	-	-	29.22	-
2	Purchase of Goods						
	R.L. Steels & Energy Ltd	8,286.09	10,598.05	-	-	8,286.09	10,598.05
	Meevin Agro	30.33	-	-	-	30.33	-

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

SI No.	Particulars	Enterprises over which Key Managerial Personnel are able to exercise significant influence		Key Management Personnel		Total	
		2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
3	Loan / Advances Given / taken						
	Akar Industries Pvt Ltd	-714.69	-193.11	-	-	-714.69	-193.11
	Akar Alloy Pvt Ltd	-	-14.35	-	-	-	-14.35
	Lavanya Investments Pvt Ltd.	-	-3.50	-	-	-	-3.50
	N K Gupta	249.82	-	-	-	249.82	-
	R L Gupta	-15.00	-	-	-	-15.00	-
4	Rent Expenses						
	Aurangabad Forgings P Ltd.	3.00	3.00	-	-	3.00	3.00
	Gupta Concast Ltd	6.00	6.00	-	-	6.00	6.00
	Shatrunji Investments Pvt Ltd	0.78	0.78	-	-	0.78	0.78
5	Interest Expenses						
	Akar Industries Pvt Ltd	11.84	60.00	-	-	11.84	60.00
	Gupta Concast Ltd	16.00	-	-	-	16.00	-
6	Remuneration						
	Sunil Todi	-	-	112.30	89.83	112.30	89.83
	Pradeep Nijampurkar - Commission	-	-	36.35	18.54	36.35	18.54
	Usha Gupta	-	-	12.00	4.04	12.00	4.04
	Pawankumar Gupta	-	-	67.73	49.73	67.73	49.73
	Mitesh Gadhiya	-	-	22.31	17.86	22.31	17.86
	Part 2: Balance at the end of the period						
1	Trade Payable						
	R.L. Steels & Energy Ltd	253.94	227.62	-	-	253.94	227.62
	Aurangabad Forgings P Ltd.	2.70	-	-	-	2.70	-
	Shatrunji Investments Pvt Ltd	0.78	-	-	-	0.78	-
	Gupta Concast Ltd	5.39	-	-	-	5.39	-
	Meevin Agromach	2.79	-	-	-	2.79	-
2	Trade Receivable						
	Akar Industries Pvt Ltd.	372.89	-	-	-	372.89	-
3	Security Deposits (Against Rent)						
	Gupta Concast Ltd	250.00	250.00	-	-	250.00	250.00
	Aurangabad Forgings P Ltd.	5.00	5.00	-	-	5.00	5.00

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

SI No.	Particulars	Enterprises over which Key Managerial Personnel are able to exercise significant influence		Key Management Personnel		Total	
		2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22	2022-23	2021-22
4	Unsecured Loan						
	Akar Industries Pvt Ltd.	118.39	833.08	-	-	118.39	833.08
	Gupta Concast Ltd	160.00	160.00	-	-	160.00	160.00
	R L Gupta	-	15.00	-	-	-	15.00
	N K Gupta	249.82	-	-	-	249.82	-
5	Investment in Shares (Unquoted)						
	Gupta Concast Ltd	6.30	6.30	-	-	6.30	6.30
6	Managerial Remuneration (Payable)/Recoverable						
	Sunil Todi	-	-	-3.04	8.38	-3.04	8.38
	Pawan Kumar Gupta	-	-	-3.05	-3.94	-3.05	-3.94
	Usha Gupta	-	-	-0.86	-	-0.86	-
	Mitesh Gadhiya	-	-	-5.14	-1.21	-5.14	-1.21
	Pradeep Nijampurkar	-	-	-36.35	-1.12	-36.35	-1.12

34 SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company is engaged in the business of "Automotive Components" and therefore, has only one reportable segment in accordance with IND AS 108 "Operating Segments".

35 Employee benefit plan

a Defined contribution plan

The company makes provident fund contribution to defined contribution retirement benefit plan for eligible employees. Under the scheme, the company is required to contribute a specific percentage of pay roll costs to fund the benefits. The contribution as specified under the law are paid to government authorities (PF commissioner) and such contribution is recognised as expense in year it is determined.

b Defined benefit plan

The company offer it employees defined benefit plan in form of gratuity scheme.(a lump sum amount). The gratuity scheme covers all regular employees. In case of gratuity scheme company contributes funds to gratuity trust which is irrevocable, and if company did not make contribution in trust then such unpaid contribution is shown under provision in financial statement. Commitments are actuarially determined at year end. The actuarial valuation is done based on " Projected Unit Credit " method. These plan typically expose the company to actuarial risk such as ; investment risk, interest rate risk, longevity risk and salary risk.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

c Investment risk:

The present value of defined benefit liability is calculated using discount rate which is determined by using reference to market yields at the end of reporting period on government bonds. If return on planned assets is below this rate it will create plan deficit.

d Interest risk:

A decrease in bond interest rate will increase the plan liability; however this will partially offset by an increase in plan assets.

e Longevity risk:

The present value of defined benefit plan is calculated by reference to the best estimate of the mortality of plan participants. An increase in life expectancy of plan participants will increase the plan's liability.

f Salary risk:

The present value of defined benefit plan is calculated by reference to the future salary of plan participants. As such an increase in the salary of plan participants will increase the plan's liability.

The principal assumptions used for purpose of actuarial valuation were as follows.

Particulars	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Discount Rate	7.15%	6.60%
Salary escalation rate	6.00%	6.00%
Expected return on Assets	6.80%	6.45%

Mortality rate is assumed based on Indian assured lives (2012-14)

Amount recognised in statement of profit & loss in respect of these defined benefit plan are as follows.

Particulars	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
		(₹ in Lakhs)
Service Cost:		
Current Service Cost	27.49	26.97
Interest Cost	27.47	24.74
Expected Return on Plan Assets	-8.72	-8.00
Past Service Cost	-	-
Component of defined benefit cost recognised in profit or loss	46.24	43.71

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Remeasurement on net defined benefit liability:		
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from change in financial assumption	-13.80	-3.32
Actuarial gain/(loss) arising from change in demographic assumption	-	0.63
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from experience adjustment	-7.11	2.23
Return on plan assets(excluding amount included in net interest expense)	-	-
Component of defined benefit cost recognised in Other comprehensive income	-20.91	-0.46

Amount included in the Balance sheet arising from entity's obligation in respect of its defined benefit plan is as follows.

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Present value of defined benefit obligation	422.74	416.49
Fair Value of Plan Assets	140.88	132.16
Funded Status - (Surplus)/Deficit	281.86	284.32
Restriction on assets recognised	-	-
Liability/(Asset) recognised in the Balance Sheet	281.86	284.32

Movement in present value of defined benefit obligation are as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	For the year ended 31st March, 2023	For the year ended 31st March, 2022
Defined Benefit Obligation, Beginning of Period	416.49	383.89
Current Service Cost	27.49	26.97
Interest Cost	27.47	24.74
Actual Plan Participants' Contributions	-	-
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from change in financial assumption	-13.80	-3.32
Actuarial gain/(loss) arising from change in demographic assumption	-	0.63
Actuarial (gain)/loss arising from experience adjustment	-7.11	2.23
Actual Benefits Paid	-27.80	-18.67
Past Service Cost	-	-
Defined Benefit Obligation, End of Period	422.74	416.49

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Movement in fair value of plan assets are as follows:

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	For the year ended 31st March, 2023		For the year ended 31st March, 2022	
Opening Fair value of plan assets	132.16		124.16	
Interest Income	8.72		8.00	
Employers Contribution	-		-	
Benefits Paid	-		-	
Actuarial gain/(loss) on plan assets	-		-	
Closing Fair value of plan assets	140.88		132.16	

The plan assets are managed by the gratuity trust formed by company. The management of funds is entrusted with Life Insurance Corporation of India("LIC").

g. Sensitivity Analysis

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023	
	Decrease	Increase
Defined Benefit Obligation (Base)	423	
Discount Rate	432.53	413.34
Impact of increase/decrease in 50 bps on DBO	2.3%	-2.2%
Salary Growth Rate	413.18	432.61
Impact of increase/decrease in 50 bps on DBO	-2.30%	2.30%

h. Expected Cash Flows

	31st March, 2023
Year 1	101.86
Year 2 to 5	209.06
Year 6 to 10	209.41
More than 10 Years	95.32

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

36 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets & liabilities

The accounting classification of each category of financial instruments, their carrying amounts and fair value amounts are set out below

As at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Financial assets	Fair Value through other comprehensive income	Amortised cost	Total carrying value	Total fair value
Investment	-	6.30	6.30	6.30
Trade receivables	-	4,878.24	4,878.24	4,878.24
Cash & bank balance	-	384.79	384.79	384.79
Other financial assets	-	753.22	753.22	753.22
Total	-	6,022.55	6,022.55	6,022.55

As at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Financial assets	Fair Value through other comprehensive income	Amortised cost	Total carrying value	Total fair value
Investment	-	6.30	6.30	6.30
Trade receivables	-	3,540.50	3,540.50	3,540.50
Cash & bank balance	-	306.63	306.63	306.63
Other financial assets	-	516.99	516.99	516.99
Total	-	4,370.42	4,370.42	4,370.42

As at 31st March 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Financial liabilities	Fair Value through other comprehensive income	Amortised cost	Total carrying value	Total fair value
Borrowings	-	5,941.01	5,941.01	5,941.01
Trade payables	-	6,443.19	6,443.19	6,443.19
Other financial liabilities	-	791.08	791.08	791.08
Total	-	13,175.28	13,175.28	13,175.28

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

As at 31st March 2022

(₹ in Lakhs)

Financial liabilities	Fair Value through other comprehensive income	Amortised cost	Total carrying value	Total fair value
Borrowings	-	6,522.56	6,522.56	6,522.56
Trade payables	-	4,174.25	4,174.25	4,174.25
Other financial liabilities	-	730.31	730.31	730.31
Total	-	11,427.12	11,427.12	11,427.12

37 FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the group's assets
Quantitative disclosures fair value measurement hierarchy for assets at March 31, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Date of Valuation	Total	Quoted price in active market (level 1)	Significant observable inputs (level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (level 3)
Financial Assets					
Assets measured at fair value:					
Investment	31-Mar-23	-	-	-	-

Quantitative disclosures fair value measurement hierarchy for assets at March 31, 2022

Particulars	Date of Valuation	Total	Quoted price in active market (level 1)	Significant observable inputs (level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (level 3)
Financial Assets					
Assets measured at fair value:					
Investment	31-Mar-22	-	-	-	-

38 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE & POLICIES

The company's principal financial liabilities, other than derivatives, comprise borrowings, trade payable, other payable, security deposits, unpaid dividend. The company's principal financial assets include investments, trade and other receivables, cash & cash equivalents that derived directly from its operation. The company's financial risk management is an integral part of how to plan and execute its business strategies.

The company is exposed to various business risk such as market risk, credit risk, and liquidity risk.

The company's senior management oversees the management of these risk. The company has system based approach to risk management, established policies and procedures, and internal financial controls with object to ensure early identification, evaluation and management of key financial risk.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

38 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVE & POLICIES (CONTD..)

Accordingly the company's risk management frame work has objective of ensuring that such risk are managed with acceptable & approved parameters in disciplined and consistent manner and in compliance with applicable regulation. The board of directors reviews policies for managing each of these risk which are summarised below.

Market risk- Market risk is risk that the fair value of future cash flows of financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices.

The company's activities expose it primarily to the financial risk of changes in foreign currency exchange rates. The company enter into derivative financial instruments to manage its exposure to foreign currency risk including forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge the exchange rate risk arising on import and exports.

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise.

Exchange rate exposures are managed within approved policy parameters utilising forward foreign exchange contracts.

The Carrying amounts of the company's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting are as follows:

Particulars	Liabilities (Foreign Currency)		Liabilities (INR) (₹ in Lakhs)	
	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
In US Dollars (USD)	1.30	6.08	104.11	465.26
In Euro (EUR)	0.03	0.05	2.56	4.10

Particulars	Assets (Foreign Currency)		Assets (INR) (₹ in Lakhs)	
	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
In US Dollars (USD)	10.54	5.75	861.50	420.67
In Euro (EUR)	0.31	0.79	25.54	65.19

Foreign currency sensitivity analysis

The Company is mainly exposed to these currencies: USD and EUR

The following table details the company's sensitivity to a 5% increase and decrease in the Rupee against the relevant foreign currencies. 5% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. This is mainly attributable to the exposure outstanding on receivables and payables in the company at the end of the reporting period. The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the period end for a 5% change in foreign currency rate. A positive number below indicates an increase in the profit or equity share where the Rupee Strengthens 5% against the relevant currency. For a 5% weakening of the Rupee against the relevant currency, there would be a comparable impact on the profit or equity, and the balanced below would be negative.

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Impact on profit or loss and total equity

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	USD impact	
	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Increase in exchange rate by 5%	37.87	-2.23
Decrease in exchange rate by 5%	-37.87	2.23

Particulars	EUR impact	
	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Increase in exchange rate by 5%	1.15	3.05
Decrease in exchange rate by 5%	-1.15	-3.05

The company in accordance with its risk management policies and procedures, enter into foreign currency forward contracts to manage its exposure in foreign exchange rate variations. The counter party is generally a bank. These contracts are for a period between one month and 11 month.

The above sensitivity does not include the impact of foreign currency forward contracts which largely mitigate the risk.

Derivative instruments:

The company uses foreign currency forward contracts to hedge its risks associated with foreign currency fluctuations relating to accounts receivable and accounts payable. The uses of foreign currency forward contracts is governed by the Company's strategy approved by the Board of Directors, which provide principles on the use of such forward contracts consistent with the Company's Risk Management Policy.

The Company does not use forward contracts for speculative purposes.

The following forward exchange rate contracts are outstanding as at balance sheet date:

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023		
	Number of contracts	Amount (₹ in Lakhs)	Foreign Currency (In Mn.)
Receivable As at 31st March, 23	1	62.25	USD 0.07
Receivable As at 31st March, 22	2	309.97	USD 0.40

The line item in the Balance Sheet that includes the above hedging instruments are "other financial assets and other financial liabilities".

Equity risk

There is no material equity risk relating to the company's equity investments which are detailed in note 6 "Investments".

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

Interest risk

There is no material interest risk relating to the company's financial liabilities which are detailed in note 17, 18 and 19.

Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counter party will default on its contractual obligation resulting in financial loss to the company. The company uses its own trading records to evaluate the credit worthiness of its customers. The Company's exposure are continuously monitored and the aggregate value of transactions concluded, are spread amongst approved counter parties (refer note 9 - Trade receivable).

Liquidity risk management

Ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management rests with the Board of Directors, which has established an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Company's short-term, medium-term and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements.

The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, bank facilities and reserves borrowing facilities, by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows, and by matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

Liquidity risk table

The following table detail the Company's remaining contractual maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed repayment periods.

The tables have been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities based on the earliest date on which the company can be required to pay.

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-5 years	5+ years	Total	Carrying Amount
As at 31 March, 2023					
Borrowings	4,462.62	1,983.47	28.84	6,474.93	6,474.93
Other financial liabilities at amortised cost	6,700.34	-	-	6,700.34	6,700.34
	11,162.96	1,983.47	28.84	13,175.28	13,175.28
As at 31 March, 2022					
Borrowings	4,621.18	2,383.47	133.60	7,138.25	7,138.25
Other financial liabilities at amortised cost	4,288.87	-	-	4,288.87	4,288.87
	8,910.05	2,383.47	133.60	11,427.12	11,427.12

Borrowing includes short term working capital limits from Banks which generally get renewed every year. (Refer No. 14)

Notes to financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2023

39 CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

For purpose of company capital management, capital includes equity attributable to equity holders of the company and all other equity reserves. The primary objective of the company capital management is to ensure that it maintains an efficient capital structure and maximise shareholder value. Company declare dividends or adjust dividend payments after considering required capital structure.

No changes were made in the objectives, policies or process for managing capital during the year ended Mar 31, 2022, Mar 31, 2023

(₹ in Lakhs)

Particulars	As at 31st March, 2023	As at 31st March, 2022
Equity Share capital	539.40	539.40
Free Reserve	2,648.69	1,989.84
Reserve to share capital ratio (in no of times)	4.91	3.69

40 Investors' Protection Fund : A sum of ₹ 0.55 Lakhs relating to Financial Year 2014-15 is transferred to the credit of Investors' Protection Fund and there is no due and outstanding for transfer to the credit of the Investors' Protection Fund as on 31.03.2023 (Previous Year ₹ 0.57 Lakhs).

41 The company has decided to apply for compounding under section 441 of the Companies Act, 2013 of matter arose out of the inspection by MCA. Since the matter is not finalized by the Competent Authority, its impact on the account could not be ascertained. Once the same is decided by the competent authority, the same shall be accounted for in the year in which it is determined.

42 Previous year's figures have been regrouped and / or reclassified wherever necessary to conform to this year's classification.

As per our report of even date

For M/s GSA & Associates LLP
Chartered Accountants
(FRN 000257N)

Deepa Jain

Partner
Membership No. 119681

Place: Delhi

Date: 30th May 2023

UDIN No.: 23119681BGXBHO2531

For and on behalf of the board of directors of Akar Auto Industries Limited

N. K. Gupta

Chairman
DIN:00062268

Pawan Kumar Gupta

Chief Finance Officer

Place: Aurangabad

Date: 30th May 2023

Sunil Todi

Managing Director
DIN:00061952

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